



# Creating a Batch Processing Cluster

1

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Yu-Tsuen Lin

# Learning object

1. Use the AWS Management Console to create an SQS queue(6-7)
2. Bootstrap an EC2 instance using User Data (9-13)
3. Create an AML from a running instance (17)
4. Create an Auto Scaling Group with Scaling Policies based on an SQS queue (18-29)

# What service to use ?

- EC2
- AMIs
- ELB
- Security Group
- Auto Scaling
- Cloud Watch

# Amazon EC2 Key Pairs

- Use your .pem file

5

S3 bucket

Download input

Upload input

Auto  
scaling

.....

VM

VM

VM

.....

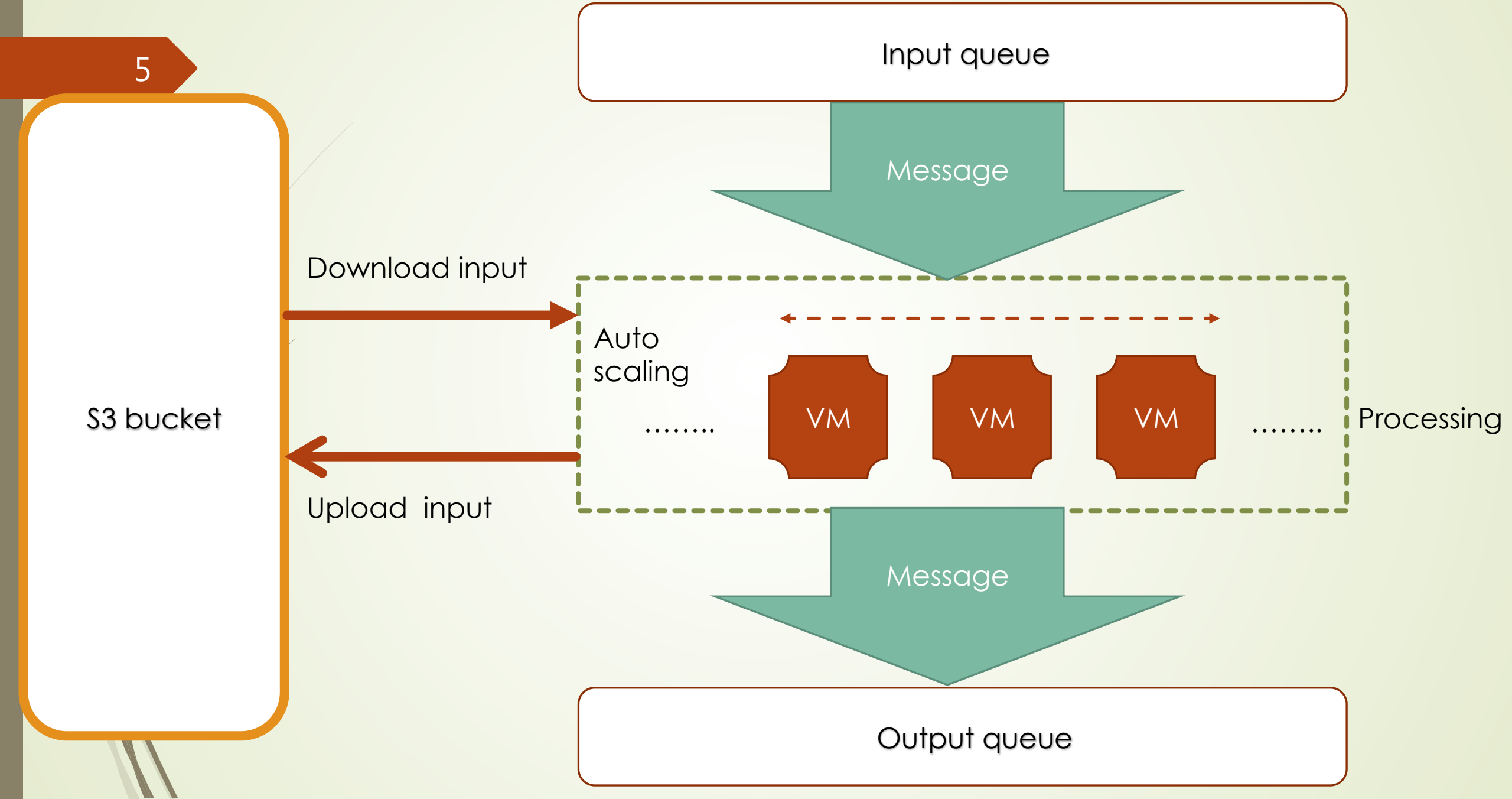
Processing

Input queue

Message

Message

Output queue



# Creating two SQS task queues

- In the AWS Management Console, select **SQS** from the **Services** menu.
- Click **Create New Queue**, then
  - a. **Queue Name**: **input**
  - b. **Default Visibility Timeout**: **90 seconds**
  - c. Click **Create Queue**
- Repeat the previous step to create another queue named: **output**

# Creating two SQS task queues (continued...)

- Select your **input** queue.
- From the **Queue Actions** menu, select **Send a Message**.

=====

<https://us-east-1-aws-training.s3.amazonaws.com/arch-static-assets/static/20120728-DSC01265-L.jpg>

<https://us-east-1-aws-training.s3.amazonaws.com/arch-static-assets/static/20120728-DSC01267-L.jpg>

<https://us-east-1-aws-training.s3.amazonaws.com/arch-static-assets/static/20120728-DSC01292-L.jpg>

<https://us-east-1-aws-training.s3.amazonaws.com/arch-static-assets/static/20120728-DSC01315-L.jpg>

<https://us-east-1-aws-training.s3.amazonaws.com/arch-static-assets/static/20120728-DSC01337-L.jpg>

=====

- Click **Send Message** then click **Close**.

# Create an S3 bucket

- In the AWS Management Console , Select **S3** form the **Services** menu.
- Click **Create Bucket**, Then:
  - a. **Bucket Name**: lab2-account
  - b. Click **Create**



# Creating a 'Master' EC2 Instance

- From the AWS Management Console, select **EC2** from the **Services** menu.
- Click **Launch Instance**.
- Locate the **Amazon Linux AMI** and click **Select**.
- At the **Choose an Instance Type** panel, click **Next: Configure Instance Details**.

# Creating a 'Master' EC2 Instance (continued...)

- At the **Configure Instance Details** panel:
  - a. **IAM Role:** BatchProcessing
  - b. Expand the **Advanced Details** section.
  - c. **User Data:** Paste the text in next slide.
  - d. Click Next: Add Storage.

# Creating a 'Master' EC2 Instance (continued...)

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
# Install ImageMagick, a Python library, and create a directory
```

```
yum install -y ImageMagick
```

```
easy_install argparse
```

```
mkdir /home/ec2-user/jobs
```

```
# Download and install the batch processing script
```

```
# The following command must be on a single line:
```

```
wget -O /home/ec2-user/image_processor.py https://us-west-2-aws-  
training.s3.amazonaws.com/awsu-ilt/architecting/lab-3-creating-a-batch-  
processing-cluster-3.2/static/image_processor.py
```

## Creating a 'Master' EC2 Instance (continued...)

- There are no modifications needed in the **Add Storage** panel. Click **Next: Tag Instance**.
- At the **Tag Instance** panel, enter the **Value**: **Master-Username**
- Click **Next: Configure Security Group**.
- At the Configure Security Group panel:
  - a. **Security group name**: **BatchProcessing**
  - b. **Description**: **Batch Processing**
  - c. Verify there is an existing rule for port **22** (SSH).

## Creating a 'Master' EC2 Instance (continued...)

- Click **Review and Launch**.
- Click **Launch**. You are presented with the **Select an existing key pair or create a new key pair** dialog.
- Choose your key pair
- Check the acknowledgement box and click **Launch Instances**.
- Click **View Instances** (you might need to scroll down to see it).

# Connecting to the EC2 instance (Windows)

- Download PuTTY and PuTTYGEN from:  
<http://www.chiark.greenend.org.uk/~sgtatham/putty/download.html>
- Run PuTTYGEN for .pem to translate to .ppk.
  - a. Run PuTTYgen
  - b. choose **SSH-2 RSA** in **Type of key to generate** panel
  - c. click **Load** and choose **All Files (\*.\*)**, find **your.pem**
  - d. click **Save private key** and click **yes**
- Copy the **Public DNS name** of your EC2 instance from the EC2 Management Console and paste it into the **Host Name** field in PuTTY:

# Connecting to the EC2 instance (Windows)

- Expand the SSH setting in the left panel and click **Auth**.
- Click the **Browse** button and locate the **PPK file** that you downloaded at the start of this lab.
- Click the **Open** button to initiate the connection. Accept any warning messages that appear.
- **Login as:** ec2-user

# Change setting in python

```
def main(argv=None):
    # Handle command-line arguments for AWS credentials and resource names
    parser = argparse.ArgumentParser(description='Process AWS resources and credentials.')
    parser.add_argument('--input-queue', action='store', dest='input_queue', required=False, default="input-testaaa", help='SQS queue from which input jobs are retrieved')
    parser.add_argument('--output-queue', action='store', dest='output_queue', required=False, default="output-testaaa", help='SQS queue to which job results are placed')
    parser.add_argument('--s3-output-bucket', action='store', dest='s3_output_bucket', required=False, default="", help='S3 bucket where list of instances will be stored')
    parser.add_argument('--region', action='store', dest='region', required=False, default="", help='Region that the SQS queues are in')
    args = parser.parse_args()

    # Get region
    region_name = args.region

#####
# Verify S3 bucket, create it if required
#####
def create_s3_output_bucket(s3_output_bucket, s3_endpoint, region_name):

    # Connect to S3
    s3 = boto.connect_s3(host=s3_endpoint)

    # Find any existing buckets starting with 'image-bucket'
    buckets = [bucket.name for bucket in s3.get_all_buckets() if bucket.name.startswith('youraccount')]
    if len(buckets) > 0:
        return buckets[0]

    # No buckets, so create one for them
    name = 'youraccount' + str(uuid.uuid4())
    s3.create_bucket(name, location=region_name)
    return name

#####
```



# Creating an AMI from your batch processing instance

- Select your instance in the **EC2** Management Console.
- From the **Actions** menu, select **Create Image**, then:
  - a. **Image Name**: **Worker Image**
  - b. **Image Description**: **Batch Processing worker**
  - c. Click **Create Image**, then click **Close**
- Click **AMIs** in the left panel to view your AMI.

# Creating an auto scaling launch configuration

- In the AWS Management Console, select **EC2** from the **Services** menu.
- Click **Launch Configurations** in the left panel (you may need to scroll down to see it).
- Click **Create Auto Scaling group**.
- Click **Create launch configuration**.
- Click **My AMIs** in the left panel.
- Select your **Worker Image** AMI:
- On the **Choose Instance Type** panel, click **Next: Configure details**.

# Creating an auto scaling launch configuration(continued...)

- On the Configure details panel:
  - a. **Name:** Workers-username
  - b. **IAM Role:** BatchProcessing
  - c. Expand the **Advanced Details** section.
  - d. **User Data:** Paste following in the text.

```
#!/bin/sh
/usr/bin/python /home/ec2-user/image_processor.py &
```
  - e. Click **Next: Add Storage**.



AWS

Services

Edit

1. Choose AMI

2. Choose Instance Type

3. Configure details

4. Add Storage

5. Configure Security Group

6. Review

## Create Launch Configuration

Name ⓘ

workers-testaaa

Purchasing option ⓘ

☐ Request Spot Instances

IAM role ⓘ

BatchProcessing ▼

Monitoring ⓘ

☐ Enable CloudWatch detailed monitoring[Learn more](#)

### ▼ Advanced Details

Kernel ID ⓘ

Use default ▼

RAM Disk ID ⓘ

Use default ▼

User data ⓘ

☒ As text ☐ As file ☐ Input is already base64 encoded

```
#!/bin/sh
/usr/bin/python /home/ec2-user/image_processor.py &
```

IP Address Type ⓘ

☒ Only assign a public IP address to instances launched in the default VPC and subnet. (default)☐ Assign a public IP address to every instance.☐ Do not assign a public IP address to any instances.

Note: this option only affects instances launched into an Amazon VPC



Later, if you want to use a different launch configuration, you can create a new one and apply it to any Auto Scaling group. Existing launch configurations cannot be edited.

## Creating an auto scaling launch configuration(continued...)

- There are no modifications needed in the **Add Storage** panel. Click **Next: Configure Security Group**.
- At the **Configure Security Group** panel:
  - a. Click **Select an existing security group**
  - b. Select the **BatchProcessing** security group you created earlier
  - c. Click **Review** (in the bottom-right)
- Click **Create launch configuration**. You are presented with the **Select an existing key pair or create a new key pair** dialog.
- Check the acknowledgement box and click **Create launch configuration**.

# Creating an auto scaling group

- In the **Configure Auto Scaling group details** panel:
  - a. **Group Name:** worker-group
  - b. **Subnet:** Select at least one subnet by clicking in the Subnet box
  - c. Click **Next: Configure scaling policies.**
- On the **Configure scaling policies** panel
  - a. Click **Use scaling policies to adjust the capacity of this group**
  - b. **Scale between:** 1 and 3 instances
  - c. Under **Increase Group Size: Take the Action:** Add 1 instances
  - d. Under **Decrease Group Size: Take the Action:** Remove 1 instances

## Creating an auto scaling group (continued..)

- Click **Review**
- Click **Create Auto Scaling Group.**
- Click **Close.**
- Click **Instances** in the left panel to view your worker instances.

Your Auto Scaling group has only been configured to run a single instance at the moment, and no alarms have been attached to the Scaling Policies.

Once you have verified that the worker node is functioning correctly, you will create alarms to automatically adjust the number of worker nodes.



# Dispatching work and viewing results

- In the AWS Management Console, select **SQS** from the **Services** menu.
- Select your **input** queue.
- Confirm that there is 1 Message Available **output** queue. It may take a few minutes after creating your worker instances for the message to move to the output queue from the input queue.

Follow these steps to view the output and open the resulting link in a browser:



## Dispatching work and viewing results (continued..)

- Select your **output** queue.
- From the **Queue Actions** menu, select **View/Delete Messages**.
- Click **Start Polling for Messages**.
- Find your message and click **More Details** to view the message body. The message will contain a link to the output.
- To view the montage image, select the link, right-click, and choose **Go to Address in New Tab**.
- Send more messages to your **input** queue (20+) so that the queue is above zero for several minutes. You can use the **Send Another Message** button to send the same message multiple times.

# Monitoring the cluster

- In the AWS Management Console, select **CloudWatch** from the **Services** menu.
- Click **Browse Metrics**.
- Click the **SQS Metrics** header. If the header is not visible, return to your **input** queue and ensure that there are messages queued for processing. This will trigger metrics to be sent to CloudWatch after a few minutes.
- Select the line for:
  - Queue Name:** **input**
  - Metric Name:** **ApproximateNumberOfMessagesVisible**

# Monitoring the cluster (continued...)

- Click **Create Alarm** (in the bottom-right).
- In **Alarm Threshold**, use these values:

### Create Alarm

[1. Select Metric](#) [2. Define Alarm](#)

## Alarm Threshold

Provide the details and threshold for your alarm. Use the graph on the right to help set the appropriate threshold.

Name:

long-queue

Description:

Queue too long

Whenever:

ApproximateNumberOfMessagesVisible

is:

>=

7

for:

1

consecutive period(s)

# Monitoring the cluster (continued...)

- In Actions:
  - a. Delete the existing **Notification** action.
  - b. Add an **AutoScaling Action**, then use these values:

### Actions

Define what actions are taken when your alarm changes state.

AutoScaling Action

Delete

Whenever this alarm:

State is ALARM ▼

From the group:

worker-group-CPuser01 ▼

Take this action:

Increase Group Size - Add 1 ▼

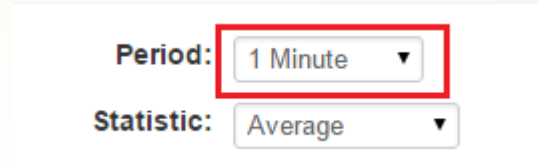
+ Notification

+ AutoScaling Action

+ EC2 Action

## Monitoring the cluster (continued...)

- Set **Period** to 1 minute (bottom-right):



The screenshot shows two dropdown menus. The first is labeled 'Period:' and has '1 Minute' selected. The second is labeled 'Statistic:' and has 'Average' selected. A red rectangular box highlights the 'Period:' dropdown menu.

- Click **Create Alarm**.
- Try adding a **CloudWatch Alarm** to scale-in your worker nodes when the queue size is below 5.

## LAB (2%)

- Bucket should have output image. (0.5%)
- The output queue should have output message (0.5%)
- You should show me auto scaling history. (1%)