

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
dt = pd.read_csv('/content/data.csv')
```

```
dt.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2017 entries, 0 to 2016
Data columns (total 17 columns):
 #   Column              Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0   Unnamed: 0          2017 non-null  int64
 1   acousticness        2017 non-null  float64
 2   danceability        2017 non-null  float64
 3   duration_ms         2017 non-null  int64
 4   energy              2017 non-null  float64
 5   instrumentalness     2017 non-null  float64
 6   key                 2017 non-null  int64
 7   liveness            2017 non-null  float64
 8   loudness            2017 non-null  float64
 9   mode                2017 non-null  int64
10   speechiness         2017 non-null  float64
11   tempo               2017 non-null  float64
12   time_signature      2017 non-null  float64
13   valence             2017 non-null  float64
14   target              2017 non-null  int64
15   song_title          2017 non-null  object
16   artist              2017 non-null  object
dtypes: float64(10), int64(5), object(2)
memory usage: 268.0+ KB
```

```
x = dt.iloc[:,3:]
x.head()
```

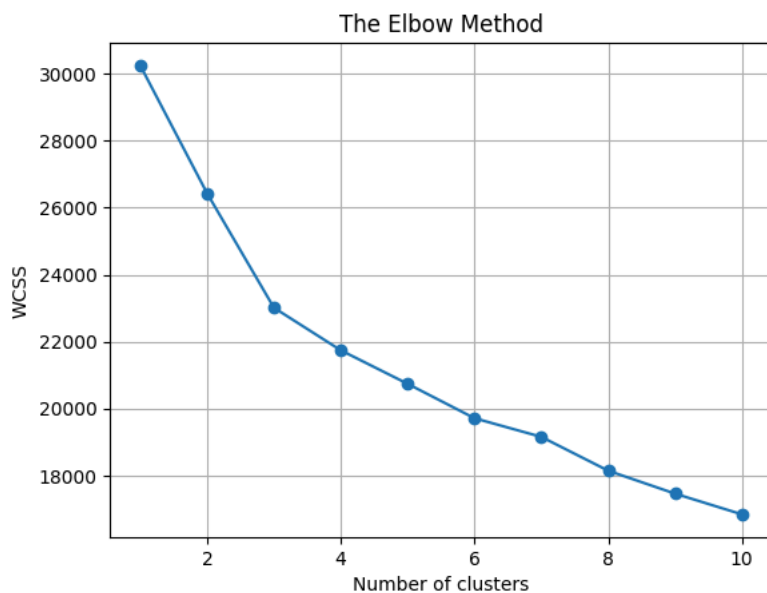
```
duration_ms  energy  instrumentalness  key  liveness  loudness  mode  speechiness  tempo  time_signature  valence  target  song_
0      204600    0.434         0.021900    2    0.1650   -8.795    1      0.4310  150.062         4.0    0.286     1    Ma
1      326933    0.359         0.006110    1    0.1370  -10.401    1      0.0794  160.083         4.0    0.588     1    Re
2      185707    0.412         0.000234    2    0.1590   -7.148    1      0.2890   75.044         4.0    0.173     1
3      100442    0.328         0.510000    5    0.0000   15.336    1      0.0000   99.460         4.0    0.000     1    Mas
```

```
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
```

```
wcss = []
x_numeric = dt.drop(['song_title', 'artist'], axis=1).select_dtypes(include=['float64', 'int64'])
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
x_scaled = StandardScaler().fit_transform(x_numeric)
```

```
for i in range(1, 11):
    kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=i, init="k-means++", random_state=42)
    kmeans.fit(x_scaled)
    wcss.append(kmeans.inertia_)
```

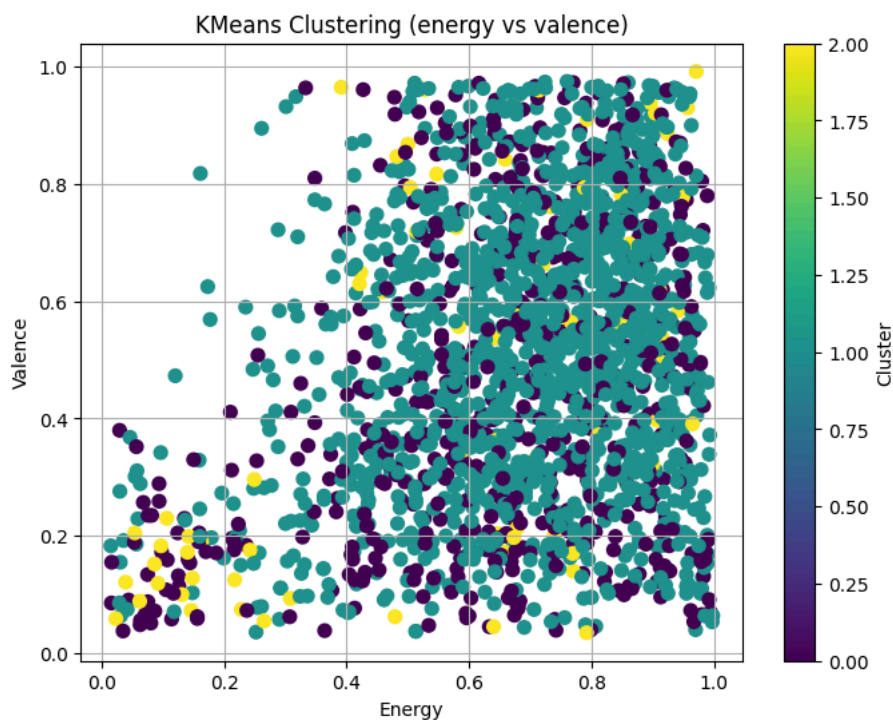
```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.plot(range(1, 11), wcss, marker='o')
plt.title('The Elbow Method')
plt.xlabel('Number of clusters')
plt.ylabel('WCSS')
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```



```
kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=3, init='k-means++', random_state=42)
x_kmeans = kmeans.fit_predict(x)
```

```
labels = kmeans.labels_
dt['clusters']=labels
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
plt.scatter(x['energy'], x['valence'], c=y_kmeans, cmap='viridis', s=50)
plt.title("KMeans Clustering (energy vs valence)")
plt.xlabel("Energy")
plt.ylabel("Valence")
plt.colorbar(label='Cluster')
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```



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