

### Article

# **Title**

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- ‡ These authors contributed equally to this work.
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- 3 of structured abstracts, but without headings: (1) Background: place the question addressed in
- 4 a broad context and highlight the purpose of the study; (2) Methods: describe briefly the main
- methods or treatments applied; (3) Results: summarize the article's main findings; (4) Conclusion:
- 6 indicate the main conclusions or interpretations. The abstract should be an objective representation
- 7 of the article, it must not contain results which are not presented and substantiated in the main
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# 18 1. Introduction

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The introduction should briefly place the study in a broad context and highlight why it is important. It should define the purpose of the work and its significance. The current state of the research field should be reviewed carefully and key publications cited. Please highlight controversial and diverging hypotheses when necessary. Finally, briefly mention the main aim of the work and highlight the principal conclusions. As far as possible, please keep the introduction comprehensible to scientists outside your particular field of research. Citing a journal paper [1]. Now citing a book reference [2,3] or other reference types [4–6]. Please use the command [7,8] for the following MDPI journals, which use author–date citation: Administrative Sciences, Arts, Econometrics, Economies, Genealogy, Histories, Humanities, IJFS, Journal of Intelligence, Journalism and Media, JRFM, Languages, Laws, Religions, Risks, Social Sciences.

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# 3. Results

This section may be divided by subheadings. It should provide a concise and precise description of the experimental results, their interpretation as well as the experimental conclusions that can be drawn.

- ы 3.1. Subsection
- 52 3.1.1. Subsubsection
- Bulleted lists look like this:
- First bullet;
- Second bullet;
- Third bullet.
- Numbered lists can be added as follows:
- 58 1. First item;
- 59 2. Second item;
- 3. Third item.
- The text continues here.
- 62 3.2. Figures, Tables and Schemes
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**Table 1.** This is a table caption. Tables should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited.

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3
Entry 1	Data	Data
Entry 2	Data	Data

- 64 Text.
- 65 Text.
- 3.3. Formatting of Mathematical Components

This is the example 1 of equation:

$$a = 1, (1)$$

- the text following an equation need not be a new paragraph. Please punctuate equations
- 68 as regular text.
- This is the example 2 of equation:

$$a = b + c + d + e + f + g + h + i + j + k + l + m + n + o + p + q + r + s + t + u + v + w + x + y + z$$
 (2)



**Figure 2.** This is a wide figure.

- Please punctuate equations as regular text. Theorem-type environments (including propositions, lemmas, corollaries etc.) can be formatted as follows:
- **Theorem 1.** *Example text of a theorem.*
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- **Proof of Theorem 1.** Text of the proof. Note that the phrase "of Theorem 1" is optional
- $_{75}$  if it is clear which theorem is being referred to.  $\Box$

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### 4. Discussion

Authors should discuss the results and how they can be interpreted from the perspective of previous studies and of the working hypotheses. The findings and their implications should be discussed in the broadest context possible. Future research directions may also be highlighted.

#### 5. Conclusions

This section is not mandatory, but can be added to the manuscript if the discussion is unusually long or complex.

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This section is not mandatory, but may be added if there are patents resulting from the work reported in this manuscript.

Author Contributions: For research articles with several authors, a short paragraph specifying their individual contributions must be provided. The following statements should be used "Conceptualization, X.X. and Y.Y.; methodology, X.X.; software, X.X.; validation, X.X., Y.Y. and Z.Z.; formal analysis, X.X.; investigation, X.X.; resources, X.X.; data curation, X.X.; writing—original draft preparation, X.X.; writing—review and editing, X.X.; visualization, X.X.; supervision, X.X.; project administration, X.X.; funding acquisition, Y.Y. All authors have read and agreed to the published version of the manuscript.", please turn to the CRediT taxonomy for the term explanation. Authorship must be limited to those who have contributed substantially to the work reported.

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### 126 Abbreviations

The following abbreviations are used in this manuscript:

MDPI Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute

DOAJ Directory of open access journals
TLA Three letter acronym

LD Linear dichroism

# 30 Appendix A

# 131 Appendix A.1

The appendix is an optional section that can contain details and data supplemental to the main text—for example, explanations of experimental details that would disrupt the flow of the main text but nonetheless remain crucial to understanding and reproducing the research shown; figures of replicates for experiments of which representative data are shown in the main text can be added here if brief, or as Supplementary Data.

Mathematical proofs of results not central to the paper can be added as an appendix.

## 138 Appendix B

All appendix sections must be cited in the main text. In the appendices, Figures, Tables, etc. should be labeled, starting with "A"—e.g., Figure A1, Figure A2, etc.

### References

- 1. Author 1, T. The title of the cited article. *Journal Abbreviation* **2008**, *10*, 142–149.
- 2. Author 2, L. The title of the cited contribution. In *The Book Title*; Editor1, F., Editor2, A., Eds.; Publishing House: City, Country, 2007; pp. 32–58.
- 3. Author 1, A.; Author 2, B. Book Title, 3rd ed.; Publisher: Publisher Location, Country, 2008; pp. 154–196.
- 4. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C. Title of Unpublished Work. *Abbreviated Journal Name* stage of publication (under review; accepted; in press)
- 5. Author 1, A.B. (University, City, State, Country); Author 2, C. (Institute, City, State, Country). Personal communication, 2012.
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