



Robot IntelliJ Plugin

Adding Custom Language support to IntelliJ
Charles Capps

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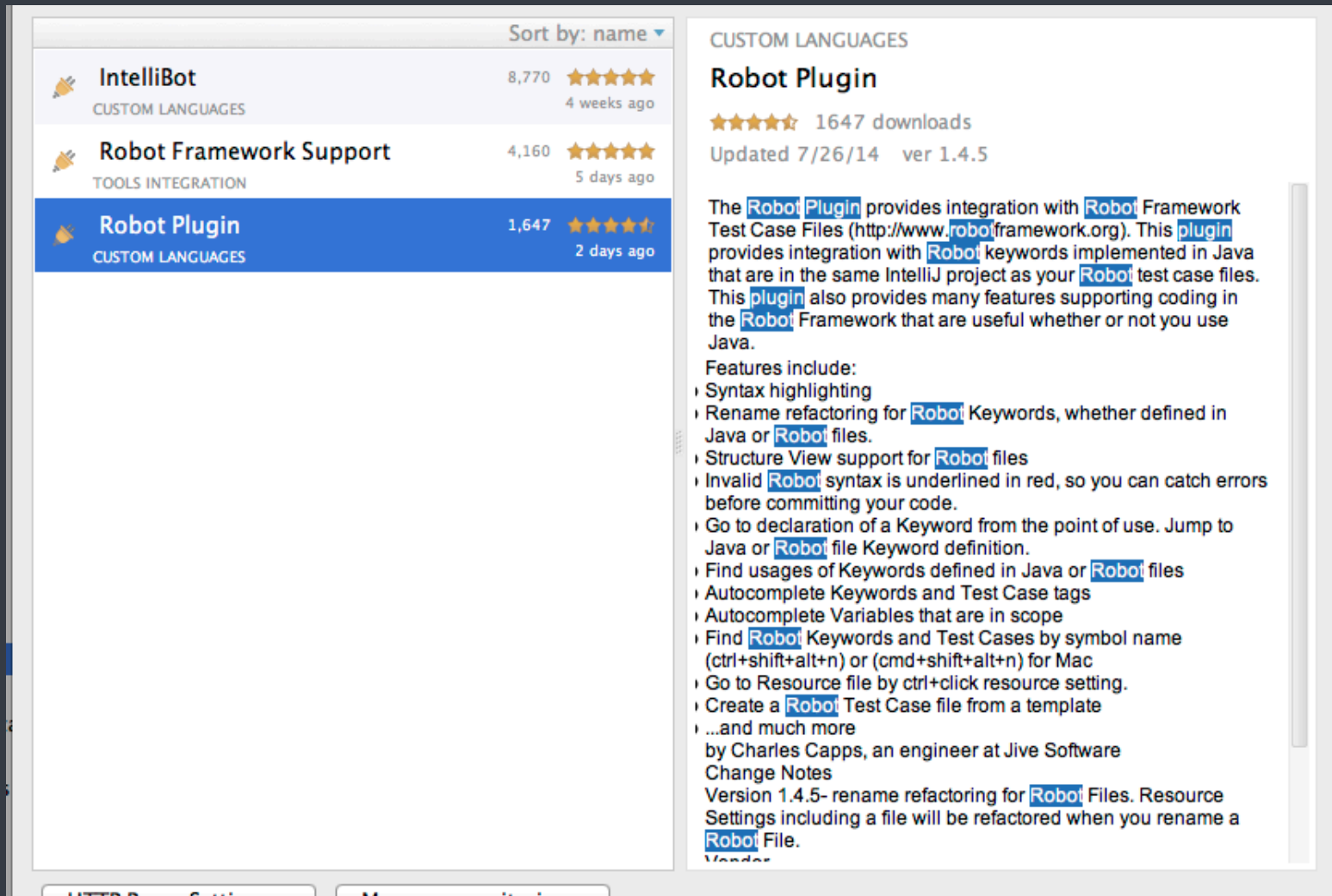


What is it, and where can I get it?

What is the Robot Plugin?

- A Custom Language Plugin for IntelliJ
- Adds support for a new language, the Robot Framework
- Only compatible with IntelliJ 13 and above
- Go to Preferences → Plugins → Browse Repositories
- Search for “Robot plugin”
- As of writing, newest version is 1.4.5

How to get it?



The screenshot shows the IntelliJ IDEA marketplace interface. On the left, a list of plugins is displayed, sorted by name. The 'Robot Plugin' is highlighted in blue. It is categorized under 'CUSTOM LANGUAGES', has 1,647 downloads, a 5-star rating, and was updated 2 days ago. Other plugins shown include 'IntelliBot' (8,770 downloads, 5-star rating, updated 4 weeks ago) and 'Robot Framework Support' (4,160 downloads, 5-star rating, updated 5 days ago).

Robot Plugin
CUSTOM LANGUAGES
1,647 downloads
★★★★★
Updated 7/26/14 ver 1.4.5

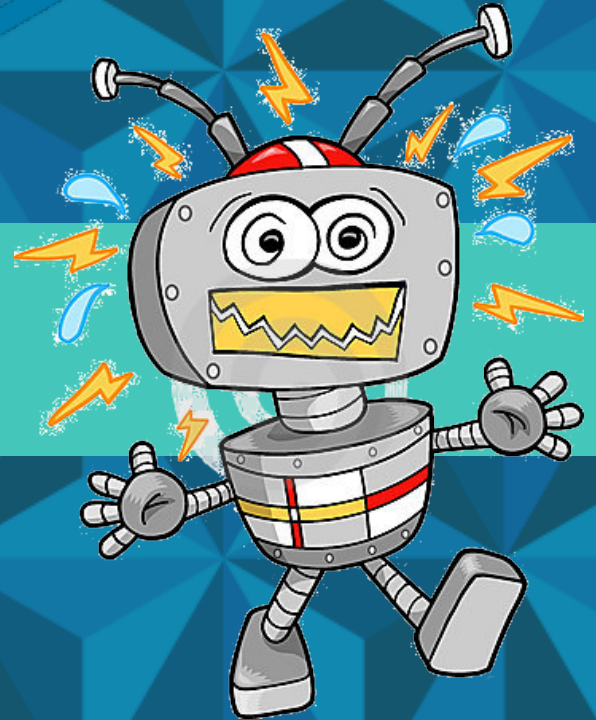
The **Robot Plugin** provides integration with **Robot** Framework Test Case Files (<http://www.robotframework.org>). This **plugin** provides integration with **Robot** keywords implemented in Java that are in the same IntelliJ project as your **Robot** test case files. This **plugin** also provides many features supporting coding in the **Robot** Framework that are useful whether or not you use Java.

Features include:

- Syntax highlighting
- Rename refactoring for **Robot** Keywords, whether defined in Java or **Robot** files.
- Structure View support for **Robot** files
- Invalid **Robot** syntax is underlined in red, so you can catch errors before committing your code.
- Go to declaration of a Keyword from the point of use. Jump to Java or **Robot** file Keyword definition.
- Find usages of Keywords defined in Java or **Robot** files
- Autocomplete Keywords and Test Case tags
- Autocomplete Variables that are in scope
- Find **Robot** Keywords and Test Cases by symbol name (ctrl+shift+alt+n) or (cmd+shift+alt+n) for Mac
- Go to Resource file by ctrl+click resource setting.
- Create a **Robot** Test Case file from a template
- ...and much more

by Charles Capps, an engineer at Jive Software
Change Notes
Version 1.4.5- rename refactoring for **Robot** Files. Resource Settings including a file will be refactored when you rename a **Robot** File.
Vendor

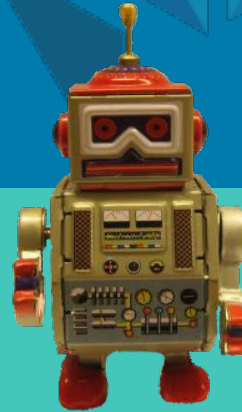
Why do such a crazy thing?



Why write a custom language plugin?

- The Robot Framework is used for our UI Test automation
- Back in February, there were no IntelliJ plugins for Robot
- Even now, the Robot Plugin is the only one with Java support
- Makes coding so much more efficient and less error-prone!
- Search features help you find Test Cases and Keywords
- Refactoring support saves time, and saves Jive money!

Demos of Features



Resolving References to Declaration

- Resolve Keyword to declaration in Java or Robot
- Resolve Variable to local declaration or Variables table
- Resolve Resource Files

```
*** Testcases ***
##### Sort tests #####
# Given - 2 documents are created, and we wait for the list engine to index the documents
# When - Content Browse Page is loaded and we sort by "Date created: newest first"
# The Newest document shows up first
Sort content by date created newest first
    [tags] ..... pr1l
    [Documentation] ..... Created by Charles Capps
    ${personID}= ..... Create New User And Login
    ${documentID1}= ..... Create Minimal Document API ..... ${personID}
    ${documentID2}= ..... Create Minimal Document API ..... ${personID}
```

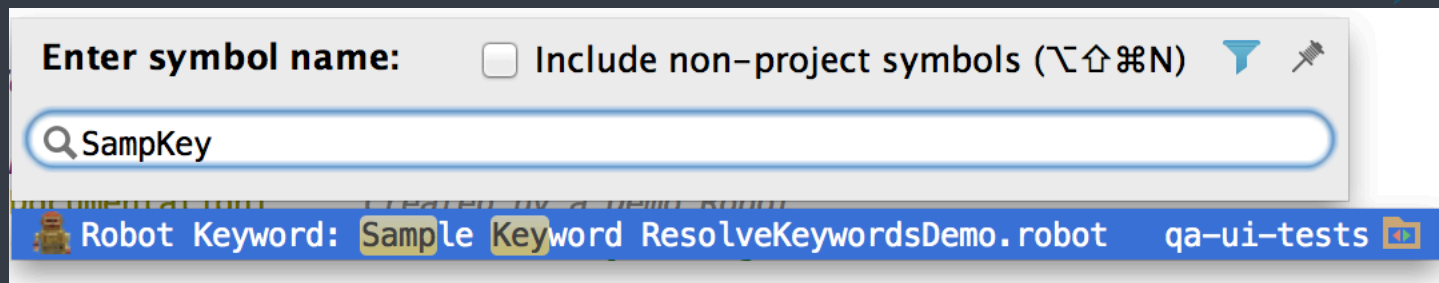
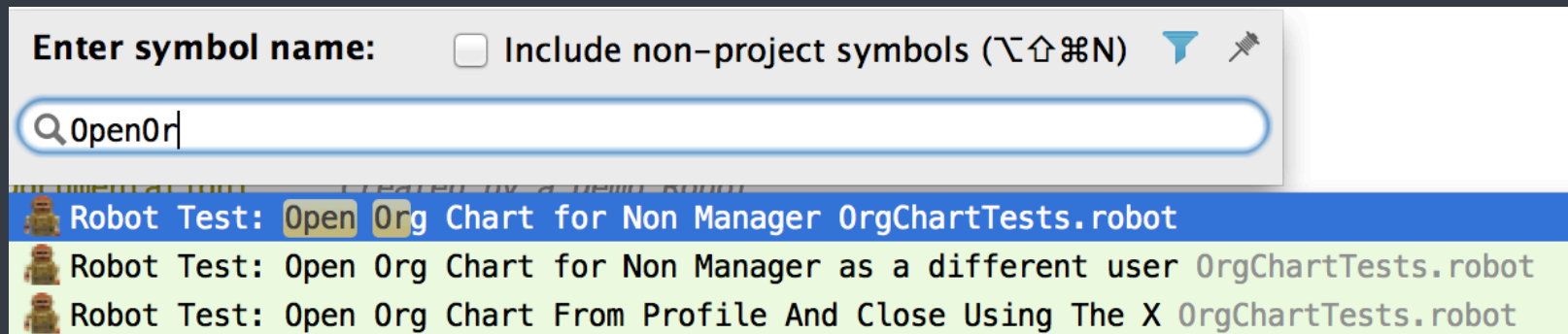
LoginKeywords
public String createNewUserAndLogin ()
throws Exception



Resolve Reference - Live demo time!

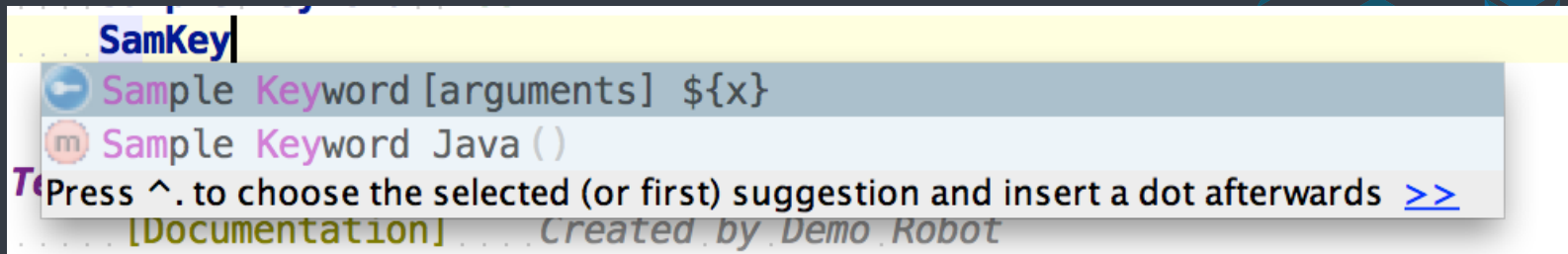
Searching for Test Cases and Keywords

- Previously, you could only search by exact text occurrences
- Now, can use **Navigate** → **Symbol** or **ctrl+shift+alt+n**



Autocomplete Keywords, Tags, and Variables

- Start typing in a context where a Robot Keyword can be used
- Results will pop-up automatically!
- Made a conscious decision for Keyword autocomplete to use all keywords in the project, not just Keywords in scope (give explanation)
- Variables – complete from variables in local scope, or included in Resource files.



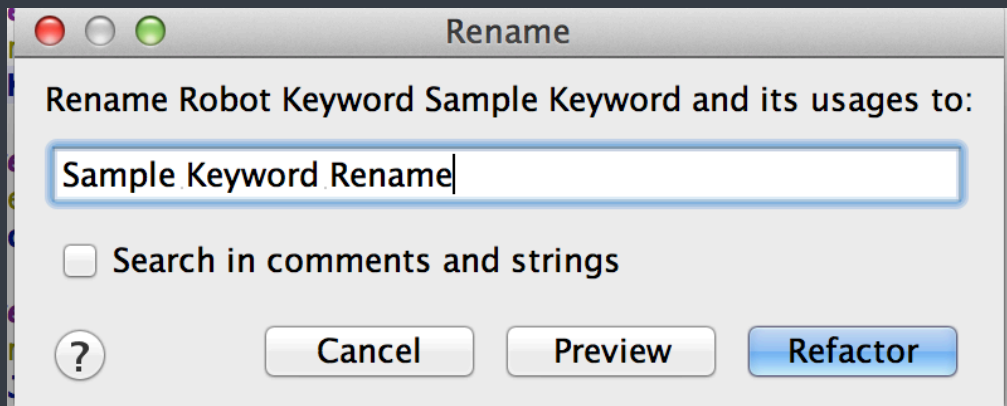
The background of the slide is a repeating geometric pattern of triangles in shades of beige, taupe, and light grey, creating a 3D effect. A solid teal horizontal bar is positioned across the middle of the slide.

Autocomplete - Live demo time!

Rename Refactoring

- Rename Java Keywords or Robot Keywords with Shift+F6
- All usages will be renamed
- Rename Variables – will smartly rename usages for the right scope
- Rename Robot Files – Resource Settings will be renamed

```
@RobotKeyword  
public String SampleRenameKeywordJava() {  
    return "foo";  
}
```



The background of the slide features a repeating geometric pattern of triangles in various shades of gray, beige, and olive green, creating a textured, quilt-like appearance.

Rename Refactoring - Live demo time!

Find Usages of Keywords and Variables

- To Find Usages: Right-click → Find Usages, or Ctrl+F7
- Keep in mind, Robot is case-insensitive and doesn't care about spaces and underscores.

▼ **Method**

getRandomName()

▼ **Found usages (73 usages)**

▼ **Unclassified usage (73 usages)**

▼ qa-ui-tests (73 usages)

▼ com.jivesoftware.jive.test.qa.robot.tests.ui.inbox (5 usages)

▼ InboxFilterTests.robot (1 usage)

(47: 45) \${randomSkill}= **Get Random Name**

▼ NotificationsTests.robot (4 usages)

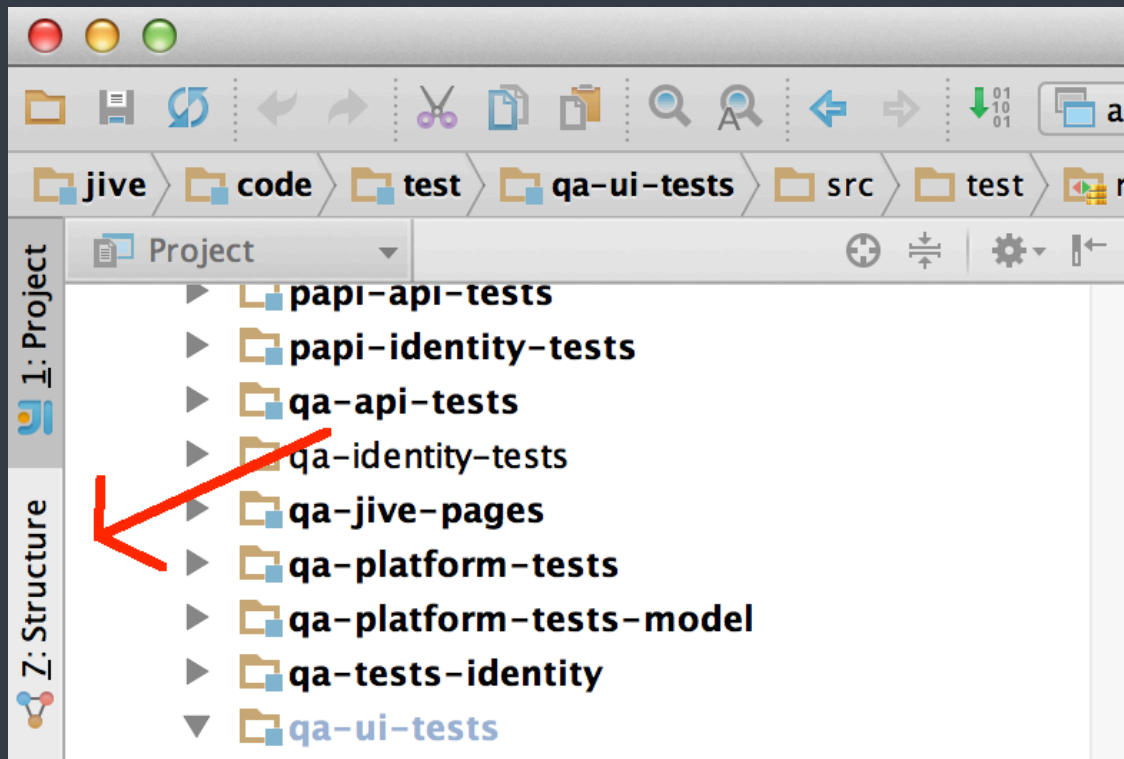
(265: 45) \${randomSkill}= **Get Random Name**

The background of the slide is a repeating geometric pattern of triangles in various shades of gray, beige, and olive green, creating a tessellated effect.

Find Usages - Live demo time!

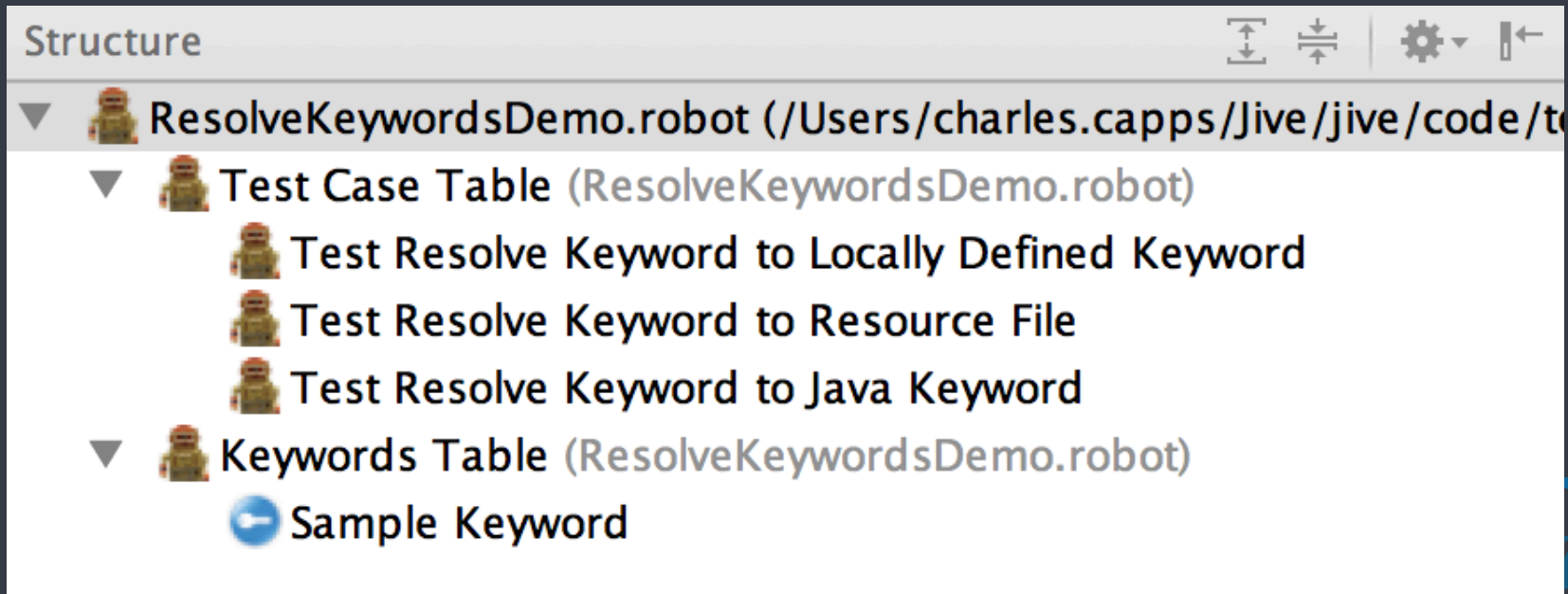
Structure View

- See at a glance what Test Cases and Keywords are in a Robot File



Structure View

- Displays all Test Case Tables and Keywords Tables



Under the Hood – How does it work?





Step 1. Implement a Lexer

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- A lexer converts plain text into a sequence of Tokens.
- Tokens determine Syntax Highlighting.
- IntelliJ requires you to implement interface `com.intellij.lexer.FlexLexer`
- The Grammar Kit Plugin comes in handy.
- The Grammar Kit generates a Lexer from a JFlex file, `.flex` extension.

Example Lexing

```
*** Settings ***
```

```
Resource ..... SampleResource.robot  
Force Tags ..... MyTag
```

=

```
[ SETTINGS_TABLE_HEADING, NEWLINE,  
  NEWLINE,  
  RESOURCE_SETTING, COLUMN_SEP, ROBOT_FILE, NEWLINE,  
  FORCE_TAGS_SETTING, COLUMN_SEP, TAG, NEWLINE ]
```



Step 2. Implement a Parser

Step 2. Implement a Parser.

- Parser converts the Tokens into an Abstract Syntax Tree (AST)
- AST is a tree representation of code.
- Leaves of the tree are Tokens.
- Branches of the tree are Program Structure Interface (PSI) elements
- IntelliJ requires you to implement `com.intellij.lang.PsiParser`
- Parser is generated from a BNF file (.bnf) using the Grammar Kit.

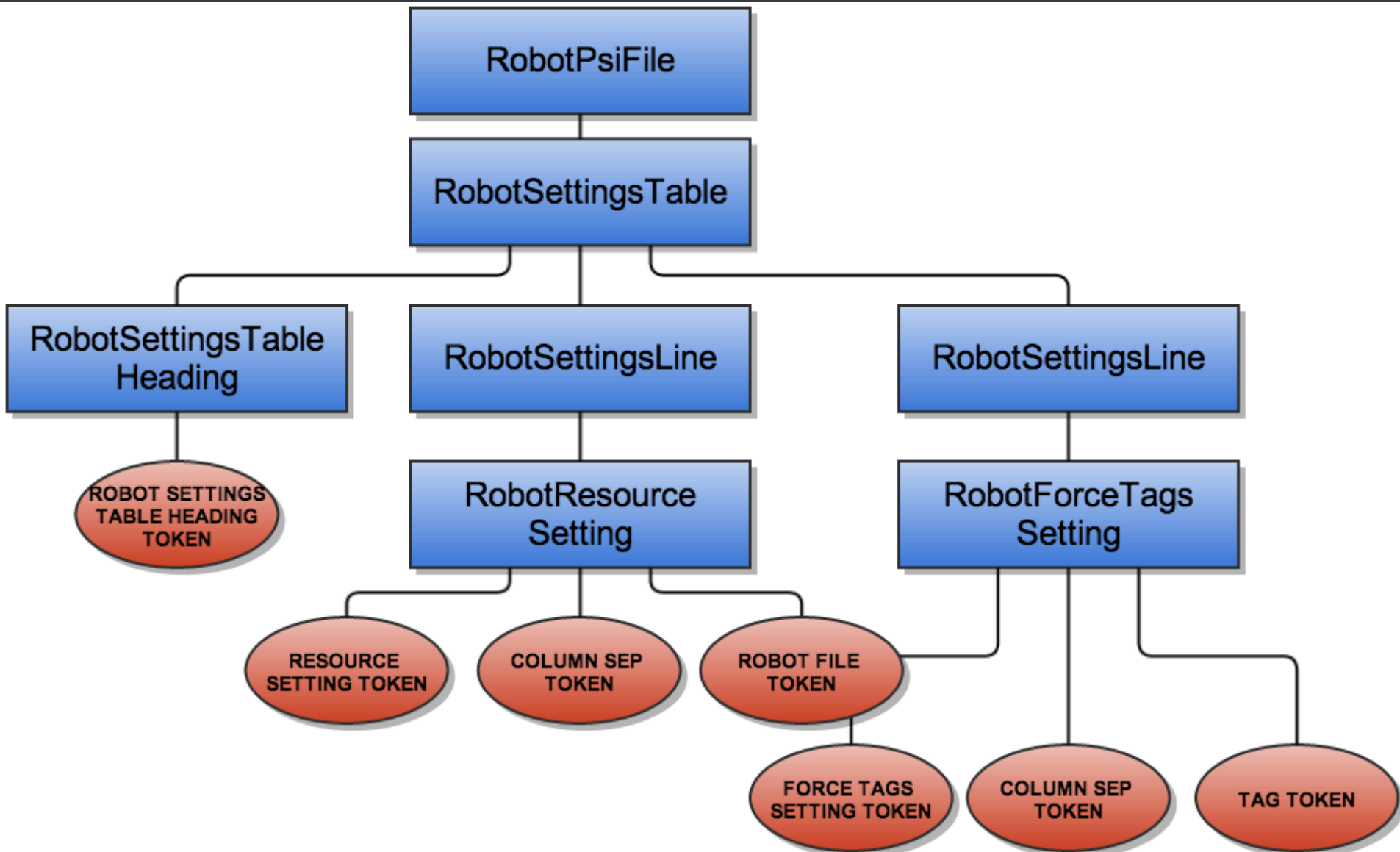
Example AST

```
*** Settings ***
```

```
Resource ..... SampleResource.robot  
Force Tags ..... MyTag
```

=

Example AST



More facts about the Parser

- Syntax Errors are highlighted in Red
- Errors are when the Parser can't create an AST from the code
- There are tricks to make the parser resilient to errors
- One syntax error shouldn't cause the whole file to not be parsed

```
Test Invalid Syntax
[Documentation] ..... Created by Robot Demo
${myVar}= ..... ${anotherVar} ..... # Invalid Syntax!

:FOR 1 IN @array ..... # Invalid Syntax!
\ Log Test Loop
```

Step 3. Implement Extension Points

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- All Features of a Plugin are Extension Points in the `plugin.xml`
- Extensions are inside the `<extensions>` tag:

```
<extensions defaultExtensionNs="com.intellij">  
    .  
    .  
    .  
    <!-- Put extensions here! -->  
    .  
    .  
</extensions>
```

- The attribute `defaultExtensionNs="com.intellij"` is the just the base package for the IntelliJ provided extension points

Extension Points

- File Type Factory – registers the .robot extension

```
<fileTypeFactory implementation="com.jivesoftware.robot.intellij.plugin.lang.RobotFileTypeFactory"/>
```

- Syntax Highlighter – define how Tokens get syntax highlighting

```
<syntaxHighlighter key="robot"  
    implementationClass="com.jivesoftware.robot.intellij.plugin.lang.RobotSyntaxHighlighter"/>
```

- Parser Definition – register your Parser

```
<lang.parserDefinition language="RobotTestFile"  
    implementationClass="com.jivesoftware.robot.intellij.plugin.parser.RobotParserDefinition"/>
```

- Reference Contributor – define how PSI elements resolve to declaration

```
<psi.referenceContributor  
    implementation="com.jivesoftware.robot.intellij.plugin.elements.references.RobotReferenceContributor"/>
```

...and a whole lot more!

- Find Usages Provider
- Custom Usages Searcher
- Go to Symbol Contributor
- Completion Contributor
- Rename Psi Element Processor
- ...



Links

- Github Page: <https://github.com/jivesoftware/robot-intellij-plugin>
- JetBrains page: <http://plugins.jetbrains.com/plugin/7430?pr=idea>
- My blog: [how-to-write-a-custom-language-plugin-for-intellij](#)
- Grammar Kit: <https://github.com/JetBrains/Grammar-Kit>
- JetBrains tutorial on [Developing Custom Language Plugins](#)

Questions?

