

Immaterial Index (number of individuals)

90

60

30

0

-800

-700

-600

-500

-400

-300

-200

-100

0

100

200

300

400

500

Plato

Aristotle

Aeschylus

Aeschylus

Sophocles

Aesop

Herodotus

Thucydides

Pythagoras

Heraclitus

Pindar

Theophrastus

Epictetus

Archimedes

Euclid

Polybius

Plautus

Terence

Lucretius

Catullus

Sallust

Philo of Alexandria

Virgil

Seneca

Josephus

Pliny the Elder

Plutarch

Petronius

Epictetus

Pliny the Younger

Suetonius

Tertullian

Gregory of Nazianzus

Aristophanes

Euripides

Socrates

Xenophon

Hippocrates

Plato

Aeschylus

Sophocles

Herodotus

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Gregory of Nazianzus

Gregory of Nyssa

Athanasios of Alexandria

Jerome

Eusebius of Caesarea

Basil of Caesarea

Ambrose

John Chrysostom

Plotinus

Galen

Ptolemy

Origen

Samosata

Lucian of

Petronius

Plutarch

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