

Evaluation of Spectral Normalization for GAN using Inception Score

Eysteinn GUNNLAUGSSON, Egill VIGNISSON, Charles HAMESSE

April 15, 2018

Abstract

In this project, we will implement a number of different Generative Adversarial Networks (GANs) [GPAM⁺14] for image generation.

1 Models

We plan to at least implement DCGAN [RMC15] with the new Spectral Normalization [MKKY18]. On top of that and if time allows, we will also implement different losses such as LSGAN [MLX⁺17] or WGAN [ACB17], and various training improvement techniques such as mini-batch discrimination [SGZ⁺16].

2 Evaluation

For evaluating the performance of these GANs, we will implement the inception score metric as described in [SGZ⁺16]. We already have made up a dataset of 30K animal pictures (mostly reptiles), fetched from the Flickr API. If that turns out to be too few or not suitable for any reason we will fall back to using CIFAR-100 or ImageNet (or a subset of these).

3 Summary

Here's an agile summary of our plan:

- implement DCGAN with original loss (priority 1)
- implement spectral normalization (priority 1)
- implement inception score metric (priority 1)
- evaluate all our GANs on our reptile dataset (priority 1)
- implement other losses (LSGAN, WGAN) (priority 2)
- evaluate all our GANs on CIFAR-100 (priority 2)
- implement mini-batch discrimination and other improvements(priority 3)

References

- [ACB17] Martin Arjovsky, Soumith Chintala, and Léon Bottou. Wasserstein gan. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1701.07875*, 2017.
- [GPAM⁺14] Ian Goodfellow, Jean Pouget-Abadie, Mehdi Mirza, Bing Xu, David Warde-Farley, Sherjil Ozair, Aaron Courville, and Yoshua Bengio. Generative adversarial nets. In *Advances in neural information processing systems*, pages 2672–2680, 2014.
- [MKKY18] Takeru Miyato, Toshiki Kataoka, Masanori Koyama, and Yuichi Yoshida. Spectral normalization for generative adversarial networks. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1802.05957*, 2018.
- [MLX⁺17] Xudong Mao, Qing Li, Haoran Xie, Raymond YK Lau, Zhen Wang, and Stephen Paul Smolley. Least squares generative adversarial networks. In *2017 IEEE International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV)*, pages 2813–2821. IEEE, 2017.

- [RMC15] Alec Radford, Luke Metz, and Soumith Chintala. Unsupervised representation learning with deep convolutional generative adversarial networks. *CoRR*, abs/1511.06434, 2015.
- [SGZ⁺16] Tim Salimans, Ian Goodfellow, Wojciech Zaremba, Vicki Cheung, Alec Radford, and Xi Chen. Improved techniques for training gans. In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*, pages 2234–2242, 2016.