Scikit-Learn Notebook Model - Titanic Survival Prediction

Introduction on making a model with Scikit_Learn

The task at hand is to use Scikit-Learn to make a model that predicts the survival of a passenger on the Titanic.

Step 1: Import the necessary libraries

```
In []: #import titanic dataset
   import pandas as pd
   import numpy as np
   import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
   import seaborn as sns
   import xlrd
   import lightgbm as lgb
```

Step 2: Exploring the data

The first step is to explore the data and see what we are working with. The data is stored in a excele file and has been read into a pandas dataframe. The firt 10 row of the data has been displayed above.

Now you need the shape of the data to see how many rows and columns are there in the data.

```
In []: #import this file files/titanic3.xls into a dataframe
    titanic = pd.read_excel('../files/titanic3.xls')
    titanic.head()
```

Out[]:		pclass	survived	name	sex	age	sibsp	parch	ticket	fare	са
	0	1	1	Allen, Miss. Elisabeth Walton	female	29.0000	0	0	24160	211.3375	
	1	1	1	Allison, Master. Hudson Trevor	male	0.9167	1	2	113781	151.5500	(
	2	1	0	Allison, Miss. Helen Loraine	female	2.0000	1	2	113781	151.5500	(
	3	1	0	Allison, Mr. Hudson Joshua Creighton	male	30.0000	1	2	113781	151.5500	(
	4	1	0	Allison, Mrs. Hudson J C (Bessie Waldo Daniels)	female	25.0000	1	2	113781	151.5500	(

In []: titanic.shape

Out[]: (1309, 14)

You will now get a list of the columns.

```
In [ ]: titanic.columns
```

We can see it has 13 features and 1 target variable. The target variable is the Survived column. The features are the rest of the columns.

Next lets check the data types of the columns.

```
In [ ]: titanic.dtypes
```

```
Out[]: pclass
                      int64
        survived
                      int64
                     object
        name
                    object
        sex
        age
                    float64
                      int64
        sibsp
        parch
                      int64
                     object
        ticket
        fare
                    float64
        cabin
                     object
                     object
        embarked
                     object
        boat
        body
                    float64
                     object
        home.dest
        dtype: object
```

Now lets check for any missing values in the data.

Check for missing values in every feature column

```
#check for missing values
        titanic.isnull().sum()
Out[]: pclass
                          0
                         0
         survived
                         0
         name
                         0
         sex
                       263
         age
                         0
         sibsp
                         0
         parch
                         0
         ticket
         fare
                         1
                      1014
         cabin
         embarked
                         2
         boat
                       823
         body
                      1188
         home.dest
                       564
         dtype: int64
```

- There are 263 missing values in the Age column.
- There are 1 missing values in the Fare column.
- There are 1014 missing values in the Cabin column.
- There are 2 missing values in the Embarked column.
- There are 823 missing values in the Boat column.
- There are 1188 missing values in the Body column.
- There are 564 missing values in the home.dest column.
- There are 2 missing values in the embarked column.

Since the many columns have missing values, I would have to drop them all except a column where I can fill with the mean of the column. So columns like Cabin, Boat, Body, home.dest would be dropped.

To make this data more usable for machine we would have to drop features that are not useful for the model. So we would drop the name, ticket, cabin, boat, body,

home.dest, embarked and sibsp.

The reason for dropping some columns are as follows:

- Name: The name of the passenger is not useful for the model as it does not have any impact on the survival of the passenger.
- Ticket: The ticket number is not useful for the model as it does not have any impact on the survival of the passenger.
- Cabin: The cabin number is not useful for the model as it does not have any impact on the survival of the passenger.
- Boat: The boat number is not useful for the model as it the passenger already surived if he was on a boat, this would make the model overfit.
- Body: The body although is useful for the model but since it has 1188 missing values, it would be better to drop it.
- Home.dest: The home destination of the passenger is not useful for the model as it does not have any impact on the survival of the passenger.

```
In []: #delete features that are not useful
    titanic.drop(['name','ticket','cabin','boat','body','home.dest','embarked
    titanic.head()
```

Out[]:		pclass	survived	sex	age	parch	fare
	0	1	1	female	29.0000	0	211.3375
	1	1	1	male	0.9167	2	151.5500
	2	1	0	female	2.0000	2	151.5500
	3	1	0	male	30.0000	2	151.5500
	4	1	0	female	25.0000	2	151.5500

Now lets drop all rows with null values in the dataset and check the shape of the data.

```
In []: #remove row with missing values
    titanic.dropna(inplace=True)
    titanic.shape
```

```
Out[]: (1045, 6)
```

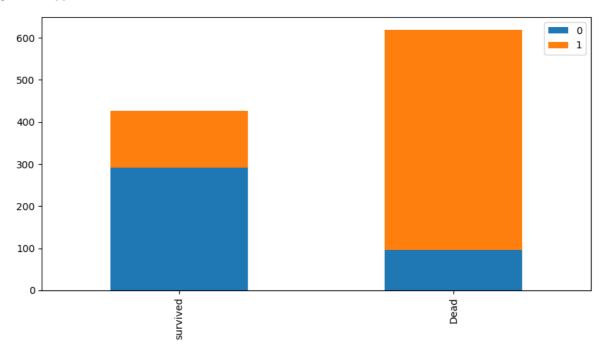
To make the dataset usable by a ML algorithm we have to change the categorical features. We do this using label encoding. So we have to change the gender in from male to female to 0 and 1 respectively. Also we have to change the Embarked column to numerical values. So we have to change the values in the Embarked column to 0, 1 and 2 respectively.

```
In []: titanic['sex'] = titanic['sex'].replace({'male': 1, 'female': 0})
   titanic.shape
Out[]: (1045, 6)
```

Lets have some insights on the data Lets plot the survival of the sex

```
In []: survived = titanic[titanic['survived']==1]["sex"].value_counts()
    dead = titanic[titanic['survived']==0]["sex"].value_counts()
    df_survived_dead = pd.DataFrame([survived,dead])
    df_survived_dead.index = ['survived','Dead']
    df_survived_dead.plot(kind='bar',stacked=True, figsize=(10,5))
```

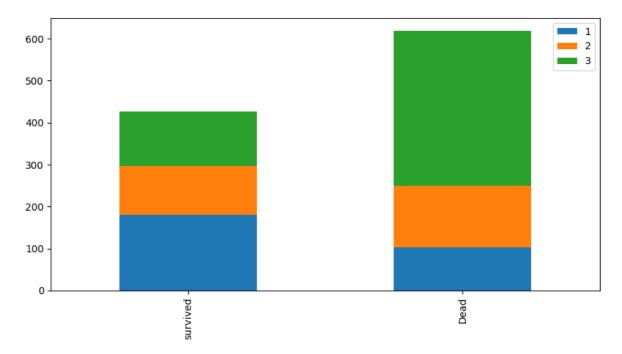
```
Out[]: <Axes: >
```



Plot the survival based on the classes of the ticket

```
In []: survived = titanic[titanic['survived']==1]["pclass"].value_counts().reind
    dead = titanic[titanic['survived']==0]["pclass"].value_counts().reindex([
    df = pd.DataFrame([survived,dead])
    df.index = ['survived','Dead']
    df.plot(kind='bar',stacked=True, figsize=(10,5))
```

Out[]: <Axes: >

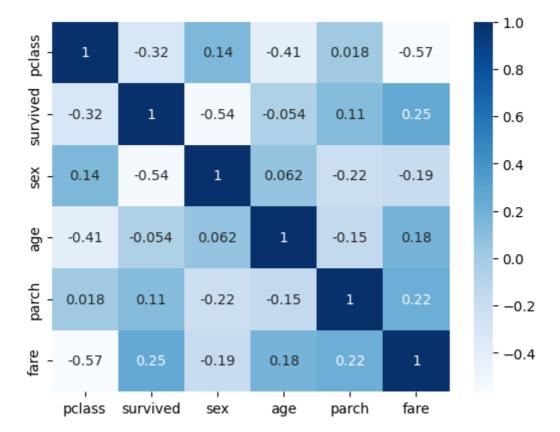


Lets see whats left of the data now

In []:	titanic.head()						
Out[]:		pclass	survived	sex	age	parch	fare
	0	1	1	0	29.0000	0	211.3375
	1	1	1	1	0.9167	2	151.5500
	2	1	0	0	2.0000	2	151.5500
	3	1	0	1	30.0000	2	151.5500
	4	1	0	0	25.0000	2	151.5500

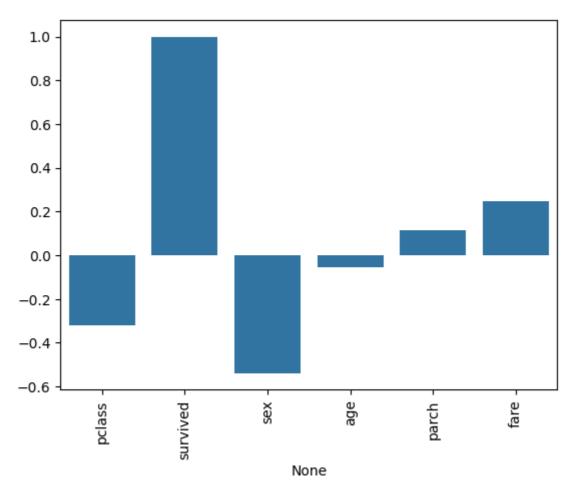
Now, we want to explore the relationships between the features and the target variable, 'survived'. To do this, we can calculate the correlation matrix between the features and the target variable. This will help us identify which features have a strong correlation with the target variable and can be used to build a predictive model. We will use the seaborn library to plot a heatmap of the correlation matrix.

As we can there is no feature which has zero correlation with the target variable. So we can use all the features to build our model.



Another easier way os to use a bar chart to visualize the correlation between the features and the target variable. We can use the plot function in seaborn to do this. Bar chart pointing downwards means negative correlation and bar chart pointing upwards means positive correlation.

```
In []: corr_matrix = titanic.corrwith(titanic['survived'])
    sns.barplot(x=corr_matrix.index, y=corr_matrix.values)
    plt.xticks(rotation=90)
    plt.show()
    print(corr_matrix)
```

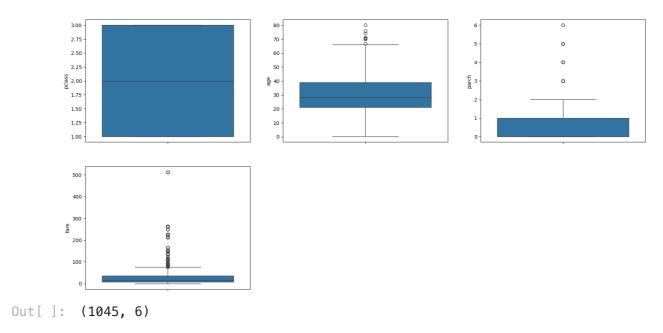


pclass -0.319979 survived 1.000000 sex -0.537719 age -0.053958 parch 0.114091 fare 0.249164 dtype: float64

Now lets check to find some outliers in the data. We can use the boxplot function in seaborn to do this. As we can see below thre are some outliers in fare, age and parch. The only way to find out if removing these outliers would thorw off my model was by training it and doing that reduced the accuracy of my model. So I decided to keep the outliers.

```
In []: #plot a boxplot for all the features to see the outliers
   plt.figure(figsize=(20,15))
   plt.subplot(3,3,1)
   sns.boxplot(titanic['pclass'])
   plt.subplot(3,3,2)
   sns.boxplot(titanic['age'])
   plt.subplot(3,3,3)
   sns.boxplot(titanic['parch'])
   plt.subplot(3,3,4)
   sns.boxplot(titanic['fare'])
   plt.show()

#show the number of rows and columns
   titanic.shape
```



Step 3: Preparing the data for the model

Assign the features to X and the target variable to y

```
In []: feature_cols = ['pclass', 'age', 'parch', 'fare']

x = titanic[feature_cols]
y = titanic[['survived']] # target variable
```

Split the data into training and testing data using train_test_split function in sklearn with a test size of 0.2

```
In []: # split x and y into training and testing sets
        from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split # import train_test_
        X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.25) # 75%
In [ ]: from sklearn import metrics
        from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
        from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
        from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier
        # Define the hyperparameter grid
        param_grid = {
            'n_estimators': [100, 200, 300],
            'max_depth': [3, 5, 7],
            'learning_rate': [0.01, 0.05, 0.1],
            'max_leaf_nodes': [31, 63, 127]
        }
        # Create a GradientBoostingClassifier
        clf = GradientBoostingClassifier()
        # Create a grid search CV object
        model = GridSearchCV(clf, param_grid, cv=5)
        # Fit the model to the training data
        model.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
# Get the best hyperparameters
best_params = model.best_params_

# Evaluate the model on the test data
model = model.predict(X_test)
accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, model)

print('Accuracy:', accuracy)
```

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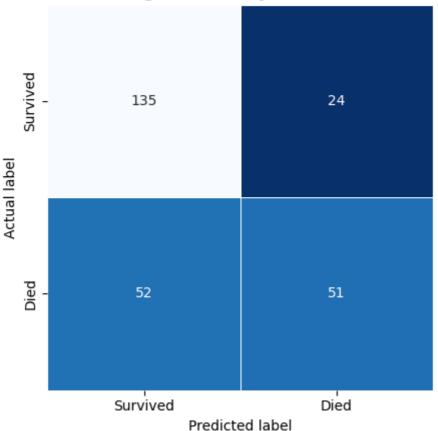
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         y = column_or_1d(y, warn=True)
       Accuracy: 0.7099236641221374
       /Users/charlesnanakwakye/cloud_AI_Group4/venv/lib/python3.10/site-package
       s/sklearn/ensemble/_gb.py:437: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y wa
       s passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_
       samples, ), for example using ravel().
         y = column_or_1d(y, warn=True)
In [ ]: #generate a confusion matrix for the model
        from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
```

#print the confusion matrix

```
gradientBoostingAlgoPredCM = confusion_matrix(y_test, model)
plt.figure(figsize=(5,5))
sns.heatmap(gradientBoostingAlgoPredCM, annot=True, fmt=".0f", linewidths
plt.ylabel('Actual label')
plt.xlabel('Predicted label')

accuracy_score = metrics.accuracy_score(y_test, model)
percentage_accuracy_score = f'{accuracy_score:.2%}'
all_sample_title = f'Gradient Boosting\nAccuracy Score: {accuracy_score}\
plt.title(all_sample_title, size = 15)
plt.show()
```

Gradient Boosting Accuracy Score: 0.7099236641221374 Percentage Accuracy Score: 70.99%



```
In []: # Save the models
import pickle
pickle.dump(model, open('saved_models/scikit_titanic_model.pkl', 'wb'))
```