

| | | Log | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | | returns | IS | | OOS |
| Variable | | $\overline{IS \bar{R}^2}$ | $\overline{\bar{R}^2}$ | $\overline{\bar{R}^2}_T$ | $\overline{\bar{R}^2}$ |
| d/e | Dividend payout ratio | 0.02 | −0.10 | −0.10 | −0.70 |
| svar | Stock variance | −0.09 | −0.07 | −0.07 | −0.79 |
| dfr | Default return spread | −0.02 | −0.07 | −0.08 | −0.37 |
| lty | Long term yield | −0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | −0.80 |
| ltr | Long term return | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.08 | −0.63 |
| infl | Inflation | −0.01 | 0.14 | −0.05 | 0.01 * |
| tms | Term spread | 0.12 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.22 ** |
| tbl | Treasury-bill rate | 0.10 | 0.20 * | 0.15 | −0.08* |
| dfy | Default yield spread | −0.06 | 0.28 * | 0.28 | −0.56 |
| d/p | Dividend price ratio | 0.12 | 0.33 * | 0.29 | −0.30 |
| d/y | Dividend yield | 0.22 * | 0.47 ** | 0.45 | −1.12 |
| e/p | Earning price ratio | 0.51 ** | 0.54 ** | 0.45 | −1.04 |
| eqis | Pct equity issuing | 0.82 *** | 0.80 *** | 0.59 | 0.14 ** |
| b/m | Book to market | 0.45 ** | 0.81 *** | 0.88 | −3.28 |
| e¹⁰/p | Earning(10Y) price ratio | 0.46 ** | 0.86 *** | 0.96 | −2.21 |
| csp | Cross-sectional prem | 0.92 *** | 0.99 *** | 0.93 | −0.94 |
| ntis | Net equity expansion | 0.94 *** | 1.02 *** | 0.88 | −0.16 |
| cay3 | Cnsmptn, wlth, incme | 1.88 *** | 1.87 *** | 1.57 | −2.05 |