Math 335 HW 10 Due Wednesday 11/5 5:15pm

NAME: _____

Practice Problems (Do not turn in.)

Sec 5.3 #27, 33, 41 Sec 12.2 #1, 5, 9



Print out this page and write all answers directly on this worksheet. Show all work. Your answers must be clear and legible. All pages must be stapled.

1.) [4 points] Let J and Y represent the Bessel functions of the first and second kind, respectively. Write the solution of each ODE below. Part (a) is done for you as an example.

a.)
$$x^2 y'' + xy' + (x^2 - 1)y = 0$$

 $v = 1 \implies y = C_1 J_1(x) + C_2 Y_1(x)$

_{b.)}
$$x^2y'' + xy' + \left(x^2 - \frac{1}{9}\right)y = 0$$

c.)
$$4x^2y'' + 4xy' + (4x^2 - 25)y = 0$$

2.) [6 points] The Bessel Function of the First Kind is

$$J_{v}(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n}}{n! \ 2^{2n+v} \Gamma(1+v+n)} x^{2n+v}$$

Prove by direct calculation that the derivative of J_0 is J_{-1} :

$$\frac{d}{dx}J_0(x) = J_{-1}(x)$$



- **3.)** [10 points] We want to establish the orthogonality of sine functions on the general interval (-p, p). Let m,n be integers and fix a constant p > 0.

$$\int_{-p}^{p} \sin \frac{m\pi x}{p} \sin \frac{n\pi x}{p} \, dx$$

a.) Suppose $m \neq n$. Compute $\int_{-p}^{p} \sin \frac{m\pi x}{p} \sin \frac{n\pi x}{p} dx.$ Hint: Use the trig identity $\sin A \sin B = \frac{1}{2} [\cos(A-B) - \cos(A+B)].$



#3 continued...

b.) Suppose m = n. Compute

$$\int_{-p}^{p} \sin \frac{m\pi x}{p} \sin \frac{n\pi x}{p} dx = \int_{-p}^{p} \left(\sin \frac{n\pi x}{p} \right)^{2} dx.$$

<u>Hint</u>: Use the integration formula $\int \sin^2 u \, du = \frac{1}{2}u - \frac{1}{4}\sin 2u + C$

