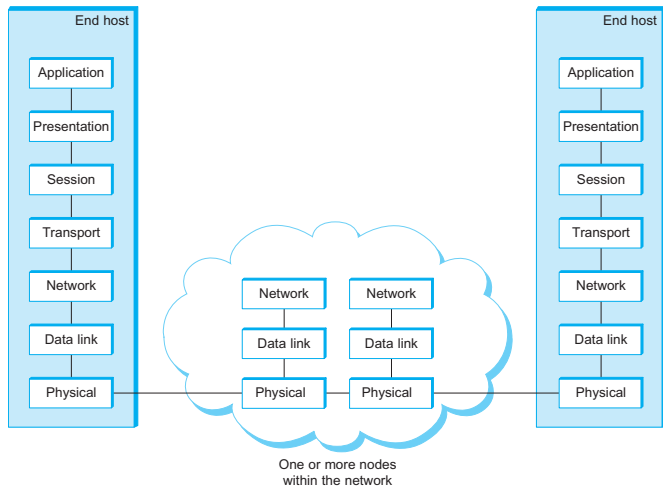
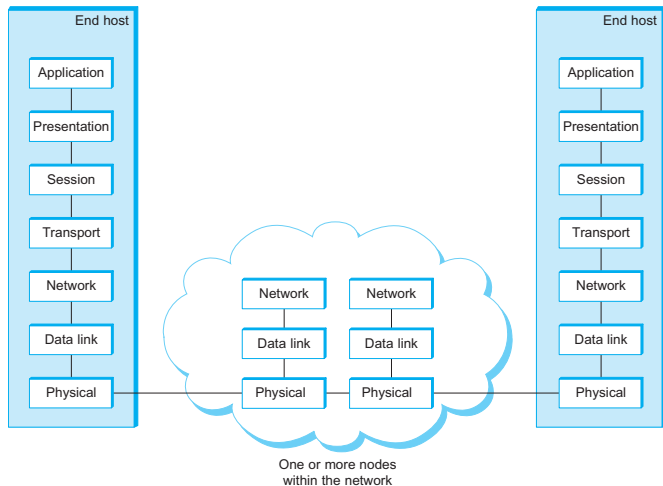


OSI model



OSI model



application:
what requests/etc.

presentation:
format of data

session:
manage group of streams

transport:
streams of data

data link:
message \rightarrow bits/...

physical:
send bits/...