## **OSI** model

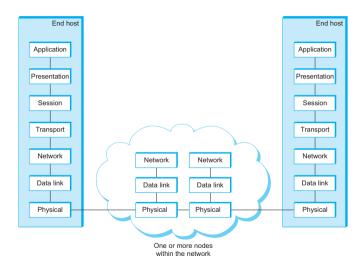
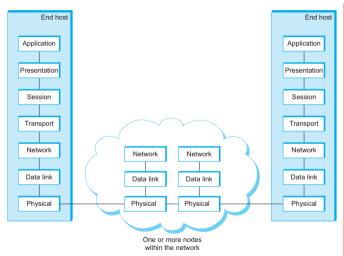


Figure 13 of Chapter 1 of Computer Networks: A Systems Approach (6th ed) (Peterson and Davie)

## **OSI** model



```
application:
  what requests/etc.
presentation:
  format of data
session:
  manage group of streams
transport:
  streams of data
data link:
  message \rightarrow bits/...
physical:
  send bits/...
```