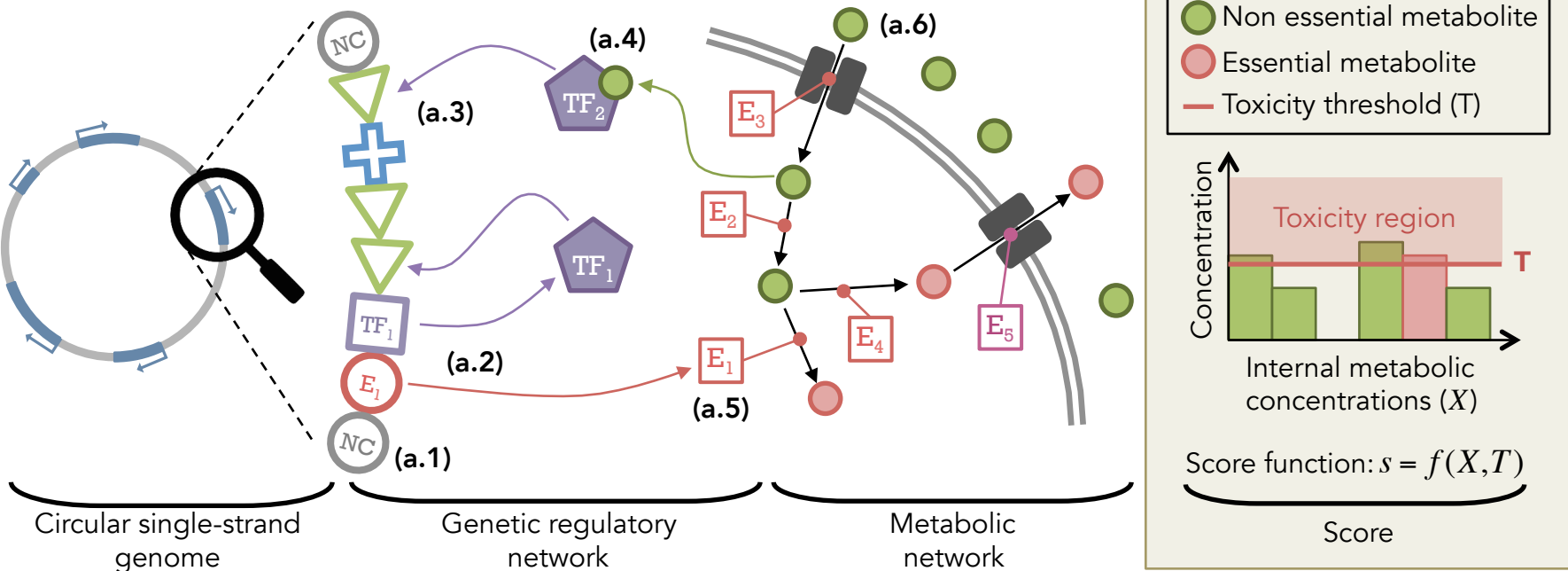


## a. Genotype-to-phenotype mapping



## b. Population-environment level

