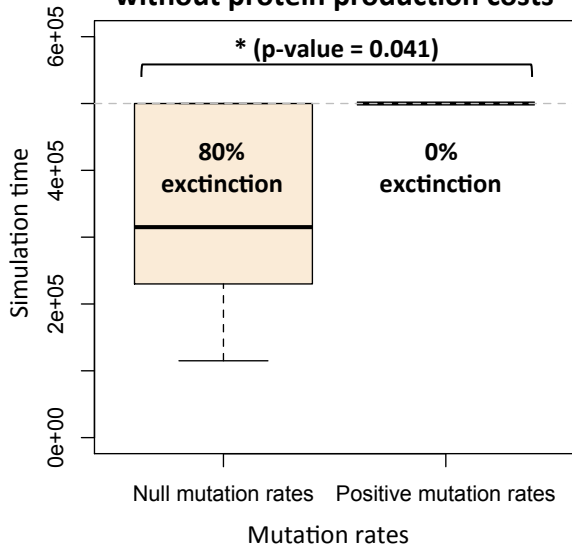


**a. Extinction time in environment A,
without protein production costs**



**b. Extinction time in environment A,
with protein production costs**

