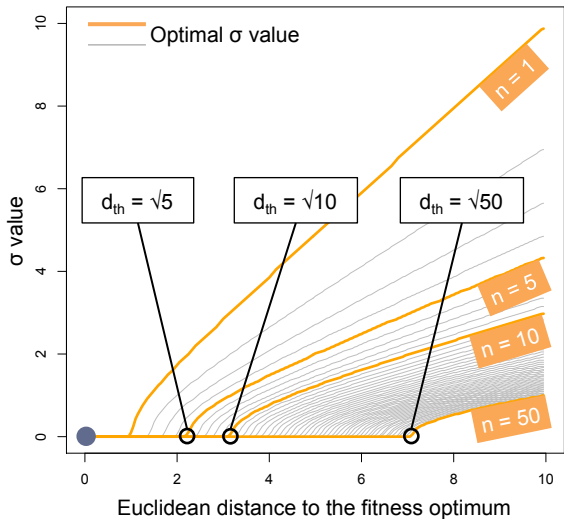


a

Optimal σ value and phenotypic complexity

**b**

Fitness gain and complexity

