# Charlie Street

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# Research

I am a research fellow in the School of Computer Science at the University of Birmingham. My research goal is to develop robotic systems with a guaranteed quality of service under uncertainty. To achieve this, I apply planning and model checking techniques to formal data-driven models of robot behaviour. A core achievement of my research has been multirobot planning solutions which use model checking techniques to reason over the temporal behaviour of robots and other processes in the environment. These results are presented in my DPhil thesis titled 'Multi-Robot Coordination Under Temporal Uncertainty'.

#### Research Interests

- Formal Verification for Robotics
- Robot Planning Under Uncertainty
- Multi-Robot Coordination
- Continuous-Time and Non-Stationary Planning Models

### Research Positions

• University of Birmingham

Jan 2023 - Present

- Research Fellow in Computer Science
- Oxford Robotics Institute, University of Oxford July 2022 Dec 2022
  - Postdoctoral Research Assistant in AI for Autonomous Systems

# Education

- DPhil in Engineering Science at the University of Oxford
- 2018-2022
- Thesis: Multi-Robot Coordination Under Temporal Uncertainty
- Supervisors: Nick Hawes, Bruno Lacerda, and Manuel Mühlig
- MSci in Computer Science at the University of Birmingham 2014-2018
  - Thesis: IntelliJam: An Intelligent Agent for Musical Improvisation
  - Supervisor: Peter Tino
  - First class with honours (average: 92%)

# **Projects**

• CONVINCE 2023-Present

- Context-Aware Verifiable and Adaptive Dynamic Deliberation (UKRI grant number 10042096)
- Technical lead on work package titled 'Task and Motion Planning in Dynamic Environments'
- External Collaboration with Accenture Labs

2021-2022

- Developed a congestion-aware simulation for warehouses
- Led technical development and paper writing
- First Fleet 2020-2021
  - Deploying multi-robot systems in agriculture
  - Implemented a multi-robot planning system
- Team ORIon (RoboCup Competition Team)

2019-2021

- Deploying service robots in domestic environments
- Led team ORIon and task-level planning sub-team

# Supervision

#### PhD Students

- Stefano Bernagozzi (with M. Mansouri and L. Natale) 2023-Present
  - Topic: Behaviour Trees for Robotics
- Weijian Zhang (with M. Mansouri)

2023-Present

- Topic: Human-Aware Formation Control for Multi-Robot Systems

#### Final Year Projects/MSc Dissertations

• Rushikesh Bagul (with M. Mansouri)

2023

- Topic: Statistical Model Checking for Behaviour Trees
- Designed idea for dissertation project
- Alex Rutherford (with B. Lacerda and N. Hawes)

2021-2022

- Topic: Multi-Agent Reinforcement Learning with a Model-Based Simulator
- Yifeng Wei (with B. Lacerda)

2020-2021

- Topic: Trial-Based Search for Generalised Stochastic Petri Nets
- James Wheadon (with N. Hawes)

2019-2020

- Topic: Multi-Agent Path Finding in Continuous Time
- Han Zhou (with B. Lacerda)

2018-2019

- Topic: Auctioning for Multi-Robot Coordination

### Internships

• Tom Liu (with N. Hawes)	2021
- Topic: Generalising Duration Distributions Across Topological Maps	
• Clarissa Costen (with N. Hawes)	2019
- Topic: Continuous-Time Markov Chains for Shared Autonomy	

# Outreach/Demonstrations

• Led robot demonstrations at Goodwood Festival of Speed	2021
• Led robot demonstration at Oxford University open day	2019
• Prepared robot demonstration for opening of college building	2019
Assisted with robot demonstration at Blenheim Palace	2019

### Service

- **Journal Reviewing:** IEEE Transactions on Robotics (T-RO); IEEE Robotics and Automation Leters (RA-L); Frontiers in Robotics and AI.
- Conference Programme Committee: AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI) 2023, 2024; International Conference on Autonomous Agents and Multiagent Systems (AAMAS) 2023; AAMAS Demo Track 2024; European Conference on Artificial Intelligence (ECAI) Demo Track 2024; International Conference on Principles of Knowledge Representation and Reasoning (KR) Special Track on Reasoning, Learning, & Decision Making 2024.
- Conference Reviewing: AAAI 2020; AAMAS 2020, 2021; KR 2021; ECAI 2024; International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI) 2019; International Conference on Automated Planning and Scheduling (ICAPS) 2020-2022; Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2020, 2021; IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA) 2020, 2024; IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS) 2021-2024; European Conference on Mobile Robots (ECMR) 2019; Advances in Cognitive Systems 2020; Robotics: Science and Systems (RSS) 2023, 2024.
- Workshop Programme Committee: ICAPS 2023 Workshop on Planning and Robotics (PlanRob).
- Tutorial Organiser & Instructor: AAMAS 2023 Tutorial on Multi-Robot Planning Under Uncertainty, London.

# **Teaching**

- Lecturer for Advanced Robotics, University of Birmingham 2023, 2024
  - Taught lecture on Multi-Robot Planning Under Uncertainty
  - Helped write 2024 exam paper
- Teaching Assistant for CDT Robotics Course, University of Oxford 2020
  - Designed a localisation exercise, assisted students, and prepared robot software

### **Selected Publications**

- [1] Charlie Street, Bruno Lacerda, Manuel Mühlig, and Nick Hawes. "Right Place, Right Time: Proactive Multi-Robot Task Allocation Under Spatiotemporal Uncertainty". In: Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research 79 (2024), pp. 137–171. URL: https://jair.org/index.php/jair/article/view/15057.
- [2] Charlie Street, Sebastian Pütz, Manuel Mühlig, Nick Hawes, and Bruno Lacerda. "Congestion-Aware Policy Synthesis for Multirobot Systems". In: *IEEE Transactions on Robotics* 38.1 (2022), pp. 262–280. URL: https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/9477767.
- [3] Charlie Street, Masoumeh Mansouri, and Bruno Lacerda. "Formal Modelling for Multi-Robot Systems Under Uncertainty". In: Current Robotics Reports 4.3 (2023), pp. 55–64. URL: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s43154-023-00104-0.
- [4] Charlie Street, Bruno Lacerda, Michal Staniaszek, Manuel Mühlig, and Nick Hawes. "Context-Aware Modelling for Multi-Robot Systems Under Uncertainty". In: Proceedings of the 21st International Conference on Autonomous Agents and Multiagent Systems (AAMAS). 2022. URL: https://www.ifaamas.org/Proceedings/aamas2022/pdfs/p1228.pdf.

A complete publication list can be found at https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=Qyzuo6IAAAAJ.

# References

- Masoumeh (Iran) Mansouri (University of Birmingham) m.mansouri@bham.ac.uk
- Nick Hawes (University of Oxford) nickh@robots.ox.ac.uk
- Lorenzo Natale (Italian Institute of Technology) lorenzo.natale@iit.it