## Weather 1: Basic (Requirement)

#### I/O Specification

Welcome to WeatherPUD, where you get the weather you want, the way you want it.

To get your forecast, you will select your choices of source and date.

Please choose a source:

0) AccuWeather	1) BBC Weather	2) Climatic Research Unit (CRU)
3) KATU	4) KEX	5) KGW
6) KOIN	7) KOPB	8) KBPS
9) KPTV	10) KXL	11) National Weather Service
12) NPR	13) The Weather Channel	14) Weather Underground
15) Weather.com	16) Weather.gov	17) WeatherWizard

Your selection: 12

We are adjusting our satellite dish now to intercept weather broadcasts originating from NPR. We're doing this just for you!

Please choose the day for which you would like the weather forecast:1

1)	9/1/2023	2)	9/2/2023	3)	9/3/2023	4)	9/4/2023	5)	9/5/2023
6)	9/6/2023	7)	9/7/2023	8)	9/8/2023	9)	9/9/2023	10)	9/10/2023
11)	9/11/2023	12)	9/12/2023	13)	9/13/2023	14)	9/14/2023	15)	9/15/2023

Your selection: 8

Weather report from NPR concerning 9/8/2023 . . .

Date: 9/8/2023

Low: 73 High: 88 Rain: 10

Chance of Rain: 10

Summary: mostly sunny

Source: NPR

1

-

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The dates should appear normal sized, evenly spaced, five abreast.

# Weather 2: Plain, Upbeat, or Downbeat (Triple Extra Credit)





**Sun or Rain** 

**Volcanic Eruption** 

**Pestilience** 

#### **Background**

Weather happens nearly every day. Some people just want the facts, others want to be entertained, and others tune in just hoping for an evacuation order so they don't have to go to work. Regardless of motive or listening preference, our multi-source, multi-mode weather service will help users prepare for their day. WeatherPUD has access to over a dozen sources of weather and will adjust its satellite angle to intercept whichever weather signal users select. Then, we package the weather for users in a format that is customized to each person's preference: Plain, Upbeat, or Downbeat. It is our variety that puts the PUD in WeatherPUD.

I/O Specification (italics indicate output visible in VERBOSE mode only)

Welcome to Weather PUD, where you get the weather you want, the way you want it.

To get your forecast, you will select your choices of source, mode of delivery, and date.

The airwaves are filled with broadcast transmissions!
There are weather report transmissions from 18 sources!

Your name? Mitch

Welcome, Mitch!

#### Please choose a source:

0) AccuWeather 1) BBC Weather 2) Climatic Research Unit (CRU)

 3) KATU
 4) KEX
 5) KGW

 6) KOIN
 7) KOPB
 8) KBPS

9) KPTV 10) KXL 11) National Weather Service 12) NPR 13) The Weather Channel 14) Weather Underground

15) Weather.com 16) Weather.gov 17) WeatherWizard

Your selection: 12

We are adjusting our satellite dish now to 96.2° to intercept weather broadcasts originating from NPR. We're doing this just for you!

Please choose a mode of delivery:

- A) Plain
- B) Upbeat
- C) Downbeat

Your selection: C

Alright, alright. It's a hassle, but we'll tell you about the weather through our downbeat reporting. But we won't enjoy it, and it is doubtful that you will either.<sup>2</sup>

Please choose the day for which you would like the weather forecast:<sup>3</sup>

1)	9/1/2023	2)	9/2/2023	3)	9/3/2023	4)	9/4/2023	5)	9/5/2023
6)	9/6/2023	7)	9/7/2023	8)	9/8/2023	9)	9/9/2023	10)	9/10/2023
11)	9/11/2023	12)	9/12/2023	13)	9/13/2023	14)	9/14/2023	15)	9/15/2023

Your selection: 8

Intercepting transmission from 'NPR' concerning '9/8/2023' . . .

FYI you may just want to stay in bed today. It's undoubtedly going to be a crummy day. For starters, take a look at the weather:

```
Date: 9/8/2023

Low: 73

High: 88

Chance of Rain: 10

Summary: mostly sunny

Humidity: 68

Wind Speed: 12

Wind Direction: NW

Sunrise: 06:37

Sunset: 19:31

UV Index: 9

Air Quality: Good
```

Moon Phase: Waxing Crescent

Visibility: 11 miles Precipitation: 0.03

Barometric Pressure: 1012 hPa

Dew Point: 62
 Source: NPR

It's pretty obvious today is going to have problems.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Output for downbeat mode is shown. For upbeat mode, output is instead to be, "Hurray, you've chosen the upbeat weather option! We're delighted and look forward to reporting the weather for you." For plain mode, output is to be, "You have selected our plain service, which will provide you with a plain weather report."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> The dates should appear normal sized, evenly spaced, five abreast.

## Weather 3: With User History (Triple Extra Credit)

#### I/O Specification⁴:

Welcome to WeatherPUD, where you get the weather you want, the way you want it.

To get your forecast, you will select your choices of source, mode of delivery, and date.

The airwaves are filled with broadcast transmissions! There are weather report transmissions from 18 sources!

Your name? Mitch

Welcome, Mitch!

Please choose a source:

Climatic Research Unit (CRU) 0) AccuWeather 1) BBC Weather 3) KATU 4) KEX 5) KGW

6) KOIN 10) KXL 7) KOPB 8) KBPS 9) KPTV

11) National Weather Service 12) NPR 13) The Weather Channel 14) Weather Underground

15) Weather.com 16) Weather.gov 17) WeatherWizard

Your selection: 2

We are adjusting our satellite dish now to 120.6° to intercept weather broadcasts originating from Climatic Research Unit (CRU). We're doing this just for you!

Please choose a mode of delivery:

- A) Plain
- B) Upbeat
- C) Downbeat

Your selection: A

You have selected our plain service, which will provide you with a plain weather report.

Please choose the day for which you would like the weather forecast:

 

 1) 9/1/2023
 2) 9/2/2023
 3) 9/3/2023
 4) 9/4/2023
 5) 9/5/2023

 6) 9/6/2023
 7) 9/7/2023
 8) 9/8/2023
 9) 9/9/2023
 10) 9/10/2023

 9) 9/9/2023 10) 9/10/2023 11) 9/11/2023 12) 9/12/2023 13) 9/13/2023 14) 9/14/2023 15) 9/15/2023

Your selection: 2

Intercepting transmission from 'Climatic Research Unit (CRU)' concerning '9/2/2023' . . .

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Alan, Bary, Yari, and Zoe are "fake" history planted by the program to provide a more robust demonstration of the history feature. These appear later in the output.

The plain weather report that you requested:

```
Date: 9/2/2023
                                       Low: 64
                                       High: 88
                            Chance of Rain: 25
                                    Summary: scattered clouds
                                  Humidity: 72
                                Wind Speed: 8
                            Wind Direction: W
                                   Sunrise: 06:31
                                    Sunset: 19:43
                                  UV Index: 6
                               Air Quality: Moderate
                                Moon Phase: First Quarter
                                Visibility: 10 miles
                             Precipitation: 0.03
                       Barometric Pressure: 1009 hPa
                                 Dew Point: 59
                                    Source: Climatic Research Unit (CRU)
According to Climatic Research Unit (CRU)...
        Temperature is expected to reach a high of 88 today.
        Today's low is forecast at 64.
        Rain is expected today.
Please choose what to do next:
C) Continue H) Show History Q) Quit
You are the grader, you get to see the whole tree!
                          Source: NPR
                                                           Mode: Plain
                                                                         Date: 9,2,2023
                                                                           Date: 9/1/2023
   Login: 2023-08-28 11:50:46
                          Source: KOIN
                                                           Mode: Upbeat
  Login: 2023-08-28 11:50:46 Source: KGW
                                                           Mode: Downbeat
                                                                          Date: 9/3/2023
  Login: 2023-08-28 11:51:03 Source: Climatic Research Unit (CRU)
                                                           Mode: Plain
                                                                          Date: 9/2/2023
History for the current user (you) will grow with each weather report you view!
Please choose what to do next:
C) Continue H) Show History Q) Quit
```

Your choice: c

Your choice: H

Login: 2023-08-28 11:50:46

Alan

Barry Mitch

Yari Zoe

Please choose a source:

0) AccuWeather 1) BBC Weather 2) Climatic Research Unit (CRU)

3) KATU 4) KEX 5) KGW 6) KOIN 7) KOPB 8) KBPS
9) KPTV 10) KXL 11) National Weather Service
12) NPR 13) The Weather Channel 14) Weather Underground
15) Weather.com 16) Weather.gov 17) WeatherWizard

Your selection: 11

We are adjusting our satellite dish now to 117.0° to intercept weather broadcasts originating from National Weather Service. We're doing this just for you!

Please choose a mode of delivery:

- A) Plain
- B) Upbeat
- C) Downbeat

Your selection: b

Hurray, you've chosen the upbeat weather option! We're delighted and look forward to reporting the weather for you!

Please choose the day for which you would like the weather forecast:

1) 9/1/2023 2) 9/2/2023 3) 9/3/2023 4) 9/4/2023 5) 9/5/2023 6) 9/6/2023 7) 9/7/2023 8) 9/8/2023 9) 9/9/2023 10) 9/10/2023 11) 9/11/2023 12) 9/12/2023 13) 9/13/2023 14) 9/14/2023 15) 9/15/2023

Your selection: 7

Intercepting transmission from 'National Weather Service' concerning '9/7/2023' . . .

It's going to be a great day! For starters, take a look at the weather you can expect:

Date: 9/7/2023 Low: 63 High: 80 Chance of Rain: 50

Summary: showers likely

Humidity: 78
Wind Speed: 24
Wind Direction: SE
Sunrise: 06:36

Sunset: 19:33 UV Index: 6

Air Quality: Unhealthy Moon Phase: Waning Gibbous

Visibility: 6 miles
Precipitation: 0.18

Barometric Pressure: 1006 hPa

Dew Point: 66

Source: National Weather Service

Remember, the future hasn't been written yet.

The future is what you make it . . . So make it a good one!

According to National Weather Service...

Temperature is expected to get up to an amazing a high of 80 degrees today! Today's low is forecast at a cozy 63 degrees.

You should carry an umbrella; I would expect some rain. Hurray for the environment!

Today is a great day to head to the river or lake. It should be hot enough for some real enjoyment!

Quite a breezy day, enjoy!

Alert: Unhealthy or Hazardous air quality warrants taking precautions today. Be safe, friend! Enjoy chilling indoors if possible. Take a day off from the gym.

Today isn't a leg day or an arm day. It's a lung day, champ! You're being healthy by not excercising outside in today's air.

It might just be the perfect day for indoor cleaning or catching up with some reading!

Please choose what to do next:

C) Continue H) Show History Q) Quit

Your choice: h

You are the grader, you get to see the whole tree!

#### Alan

Zoe

U	2023-08-28		Source:		Mode:			9/1/2023
Login:	2023-08-28	11:50:46	Source:	KOIN	Mode:	Upbeat	Date:	9/2/2023
Login:	2023-08-28	11:50:46	Source:	KGW	Mode:	Downbeat	Date:	9/3/2023
Barry								
Mitch								
Login:	2023-08-28	11:51:03	Source:	Climatic Research Unit (CRU)	Mode:	Plain	Date:	9/2/2023
Login:	2023-08-28	11:51:22	Source:	National Weather Service	Mode:	Upbeat	Date:	9/7/2023
Yari								

History for the current user (you) will grow with each weather report you view!

Please choose what to do next:

C) Continue H) Show History Q) Quit

Your choice: C

Please choose a source:

0)	AccuWeather	1)	BBC Weather	2)	Climatic Research Unit (CRU)
3)	KATU	4)	KEX	5)	KGW
6)	KOIN	7)	KOPB	8)	KBPS
9)	KPTV	10)	KXL	11)	National Weather Service
12)	NPR	13)	The Weather Channel	14)	Weather Underground
15)	Weather.com	16)	Weather.gov	17)	WeatherWizard

Your selection: 14

We are adjusting our satellite dish now to 122.0° to intercept weather broadcasts originating from Weather Underground. We're doing this just for you!

Please choose a mode of delivery:

- A) Plain
- B) Upbeat
- C) Downbeat

Your selection: c

Alright, alright. It's a hassle, but we'll tell you about the weather through our downbeat reporting. But we won't enjoy it, and it is doubtful that you will either!

Please choose the day for which you would like the weather forecast:

1) 9/1/2023 2) 9/2/2023 3) 9/3/2023 4) 9/4/2023 5) 9/5/2023 6) 9/6/2023 7) 9/7/2023 8) 9/8/2023 9) 9/9/2023 10) 9/10/2023 11) 9/11/2023 12) 9/12/2023 13) 9/13/2023 14) 9/14/2023 15) 9/15/2023

Your selection: 15

Intercepting transmission from 'Weather Underground' concerning '9/15/2023' . . .

FYI you may just want to stay in bed today. It's undoubtedly going to be a crummy day. For starters, take a look at the weather:

Date: 9/15/2023 Low: 77 High: 78

Chance of Rain: 15

Summary: sunny intervals

Humidity: 70 Wind Speed: 14 Wind Direction: NE Sunrise: 06:44

Sunset: 19:17 UV Index: 8

Air Quality: Excellent Moon Phase: Waxing Crescent

Visibility: 10 miles Precipitation: 0.02

Barometric Pressure: 1010 hPa

Dew Point: 58

Source: Weather Underground

It's pretty obvious today is going to have problems.

According to Weather Underground...

Temperature is expected to reach a high of 78 degrees today. Can you believe that?

Today's low is forecast at 77 degrees, which stinks, too.

Rain is expected today. What a downer.

Today's high temperature will be uncomfortably hot, so plan to be miserable as long as this hot spell lasts.

#### Please choose what to do next:

C) Continue H) Show History Q) Quit

Your choice: h

You are the grader, you get to see the whole tree!

Alan

 Login: 2023-08-28 11:50:46
 Source: NPR
 Mode: Plain
 Date: 9/1/2023

 Login: 2023-08-28 11:50:46
 Source: KOIN
 Mode: Upbeat
 Date: 9/2/2023

 Login: 2023-08-28 11:50:46
 Source: KGW
 Mode: Downbeat
 Date: 9/3/2023

Barry Mitch

Login: 2023-08-28 11:51:03 Source: Climatic Research Unit (CRU) Mode: Plain Date: 9/2/2023 Login: 2023-08-28 11:51:22 Source: National Weather Service Mode: Upbeat Date: 9/7/2023 Login: 2023-08-28 11:51:44 Source: Weather Underground Mode: Downbeat Date: 9/15/2023

Zoe

History for the current user (you) will grow with each weather report you view!

Please choose what to do next:

C) Continue H) Show History Q) Quit

Your choice: q

Thank you for using WeatherPUD. Please tell your friends!

Bye, Mitch!

## Weather 4: API (Triple Extra Credit)

As above, but source your weather data from a live source using an API.

#### Tips/leads<sup>5</sup>

There are several weather data sources with APIs that you can use to retrieve weather data for your C++ program. Here are a few popular options:

1. **OpenWeatherMap API:** OpenWeatherMap provides a wide range of weather data, including current weather, forecasts, and historical weather data. They offer a free tier with limited requests per minute and paid plans for more extensive usage.

API Documentation: OpenWeatherMap API

2. **Weatherstack API:** Weatherstack is a weather data provider that offers current weather data, forecasts, and historical weather data. They have a free plan with limited features and paid plans for more extensive usage.

API Documentation: Weatherstack API

3. **Dark Sky API (now part of Apple):** Dark Sky, now part of Apple, provides hyper-local weather data, including minute-by-minute precipitation forecasts. Note that access to the Dark Sky API may have some restrictions after being acquired by Apple.

API Documentation: Dark Sky API

4. **AccuWeather API:** AccuWeather is a well-known weather data provider. They offer a wide range of weather data services, including current conditions, forecasts, and severe weather alerts. Access to the AccuWeather API typically requires a paid subscription.

API Documentation: AccuWeather API

5. **The Weather Channel API:** The Weather Channel (Weather.com) provides weather data through an API. You may need to contact them to inquire about API access and pricing.

API Documentation: The Weather Channel API

Before using any of these APIs in your C++ program, make sure to read their documentation thoroughly and check for any terms of use or pricing information. Additionally, consider using a C++ HTTP library, such as cURL or libcurl, to make HTTP requests to these APIs and retrieve weather data for your application.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> gathered from an external source, generative AI, copyright free