

# Charlie A. Johnson

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## PROFILE

MSc Computer Science student (University of Birmingham) with a background in formal modelling of complex systems under uncertainty. Research interests span temporal coherence in distributed systems, coordination feasibility under latency constraints, gradient encoding in supervisory interfaces, and geometric/topological data analysis. Comfortable working with formal definitions, threshold conditions, partial order relations, and algorithmic implementations.

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## CURRENT RESEARCH THREADS

Work is organised across three connected threads:

### Temporal Systems

Interval-based representations of event time under clock drift and intermittency; safe partial ordering; auditability under timestamp collapse. Applied to long-horizon, unmanned, and polar sensing deployments.

### Coordination & Feasibility

Set-theoretic modelling of feasible action sets (ECB framework); latency threshold exclusion; non-compensability proofs; applied to remote work policy and ecosystem persistence.

### Human Oversight & Gradient Encoding

Continuous bounded state encoding in supervisory systems (GEHOS); phase legibility as an ambient coordination signal; boundary condition taxonomy and pre-registered falsification criteria across five empirical pillars.

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## RESEARCH INTERESTS

Topological and geometric data analysis; manifold-based representations; probabilistic inference; information-theoretic modelling; temporal uncertainty propagation; partial orders in distributed systems; human oversight system design; gradient encoding in supervisory interfaces; coordination feasibility under latency constraints; modular construction systems.

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## EDUCATION

### University of Birmingham

2025 – Present

[MSc Computer Science \(in progress\)](#) · [United Kingdom](#)

- Focus: software architecture, data systems, AI/ML foundations (taught MSc).
  - Emphasis: analytical reasoning, modelling under uncertainty, and written technical communication.
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## EXPERIENCE

### Independent Researcher

2025 – Present

[Formal modelling of temporal and coordination systems](#) · [United Kingdom](#)

- Developed interval-based representations of event time under clock drift and intermittency; modelled temporal uncertainty as bounded intervals with preserved provenance.
- Defined safe partial ordering conditions for events ( $A^+ < B^-$ ) to prevent false causal inference under timestamp collapse.

- Formalised Effective Capital Blueprint (ECB) as a set-valued mapping  $ECB(C, L, \theta)$  and derived threshold exclusion conditions (non-compensability under latency).
- Derived latency elasticity classification (Type I–III) and specified an implementable procedure for empirical threshold detection and action feasibility classification.
- Designed multi-pillar experimental research programme (GEHOS) with pre-registered falsification criteria, boundary condition taxonomy, and power analyses across five empirical studies.
- Developed phase legibility framework linking gradient-encoded temporal signals to reduced coordination friction; specified minimal falsifiable experimental design.

## Aurelle

2021 – Present

### Systems Modelling Lead — Scalable Infrastructure · United States (On-site)

- Modelled decision flows and constraint propagation in high-variance operational systems spanning finance, supply chain, and cross-functional execution.
- Designed measurement frameworks for leading-indicator detection under incomplete information; reduced ambiguity in operational inference.
- Implemented structured data models and automation pipelines to formalise system behaviour and preserve system invariants under change.

## KPMG

2018 – 2020

### Systems Engineering Associate — Regulated Financial Systems · United States (On-site)

- Translated regulatory requirements into system/data changes across core banking environments; supported audits, dependency mapping, and change-control planning.
- Contributed to modernisation recommendations with production safety constraints and staged rollout planning.

## Siemens

2016 – 2018

### Systems Engineering Intern — Internal Tools & Automation · United States (On-site)

- Built internal tools spanning product rules, automation, and sales-support workflows; reduced configuration ambiguity via standardised nomenclature and structured data models.
- Developed systems-thinking foundation: how design decisions propagate across hardware, software, and commercial layers.

## SELECTED TECHNICAL PAPERS

### Temporal Coherence in Long-Horizon Sensor Systems · 2026

Interval event-time representation and uncertainty propagation under intermittency

- Formalised event time as a bounded interval  $t \in [t - \epsilon, t + \epsilon]$  with explicit provenance; separated event/record/ingest time to preserve auditability.
- Derived safe partial-ordering rule for temporal precedence ( $A^+ < B^-$ ) and specified invariants for non-destructive correction.

### Temporal Failure Modes in Arctic Sensing Systems · 2026

Companion note identifying polar deployments as the canonical stress-test for timestamp collapse

- Explains why the Arctic exposes temporal coherence failure earliest by removing the assumptions (frequent sync, human continuity, short feedback loops) that normally conceal it.
- Links silent timestamp collapse to downstream loss of auditability, causal reasoning, and decision defensibility as autonomy scales.

### Latency and the Effective Capital Blueprint (ECB) · 2026

Set-theoretic modelling of feasibility under coordination delay

- Defined  $ECB(C, L, \theta) \subseteq X$  as a set-valued feasibility mapping; proved capital saturation and latency-threshold exclusion for coordination-critical actions.
- Introduced latency elasticity  $\epsilon_x$  and an implementable algorithm for Type I–III action classification with complexity notes.

### The Remote Work Paradox · 2026

Applied ECB framework: Type I/II/III work taxonomy and non-compensability under remote latency

- Derived a practical taxonomy of work types based on iteration intensity and feedback-loop tightness; specified conditions under which capital cannot compensate for coordination latency.
- Identified predictable failure modes in blanket remote-first and naive hybrid policies; provided actionable classification procedure for organisations.

### **Phase Legibility as Infrastructure · 2026**

Continuous gradient phase encoding and bounded testable hypotheses for coordination

- Defined phase  $\phi = (t - t_0)/(T - t_0)$  and proposed a bounded mediation hypothesis ( $L \rightarrow E \rightarrow C$ ) linking gradient encoding to reduced coordination friction.
- Specified falsifiable experimental predictions and minimal test design for discrete-state vs gradient displays in shared environments.

### **Gradient Encoding in Human Oversight Systems (GEHOS v3) · 2026**

Research umbrella: continuous bounded state encoding across supervisory, trust calibration, and coherence pillars

- Formalised a four-dimensional construct decomposition (signal topology, perceptual channel, temporal dynamics, information structure) with explicit boundary conditions.
- Designed five-pillar experimental programme with pre-registered falsification criteria, power analyses, and competing-hypothesis tests; total estimated timeline 24–30 months.

### **MSS-RSC: Modular Stone Standard for Robotic Construction · 2026**

Open mechanical interface protocol for compression-dominant modular stone assemblies

- Defined four interface classes (kinematic seating, shear-transfer keys, dowel indexing, controlled bedding) with dimensional tolerances, performance equations, and verification procedures.
- Specified digital-to-physical workflow with Monte Carlo tolerance propagation; preliminary FEA validation demonstrates stress uniformity within 8% and shear capacity at 1.52× design load.

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## **TECHNICAL & MATHEMATICAL SKILLS**

### **Mathematical**

Set-valued mappings; threshold analysis; partial orders; interval arithmetic; probabilistic reasoning; elasticity estimation; formal invariant specification; control-theoretic delay constraints.

### **Programming**

Python (NumPy, SciPy, Pandas); algorithmic implementation; statistical modelling; data pipelines; structured data modelling.

### **Conceptual**

Modelling under uncertainty; feasibility-set analysis; system-level invariants; high-dimensional constraint reasoning; experimental design and pre-registration.

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## **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

Languages: English (native)