

Charles Richardson

# 3.27 Classwork

$$-\int f(x)^m = -x \frac{f'(x)^m}{2m!}$$

Power Series Review on separate paper

$$\begin{aligned} 1. \quad \int_0^2 e^{-x^2} dx &= \int_0^2 \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n (x^2)^n}{n!} dx = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n (x^2)^n}{n!} \Big|_0^2 = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n (2^{2n})}{n!} \\ e^x &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{x^n}{n!} \quad \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n (2^{2n})}{(2n)! n!} = 2 - \frac{8}{3} + \frac{32}{10} - \frac{16}{5} = 2.53 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int_0^2 e^{-x^2} dx &= \int_0^2 \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-x^2)^n}{n!} dx = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n (-x^2)^n}{n!} dx = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n x^{2n}}{n!} \Big|_0^2 \\ |x-a| &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n (2^{2n+1} - 0)}{n! (2n+1)} = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n 2^{2n+1}}{n! (2n+1)} = 2 - \frac{2^3}{3} + \frac{2^5}{10} - \frac{2^7}{42} + \frac{2^9}{216} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int_0^2 e^{-x^2} dx &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \int_0^2 \frac{(-x^2)^n}{n!} dx = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-x^2)^n}{n!} \Big|_0^2 = \boxed{0.88\dots} \end{aligned}$$

$$2. \quad \ln(x) =$$

n	$f^{(n)}(1)$	$c_n$	$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n+1}}{n} (x-1)^n$
0	$\ln(1) = 0$	0	
1	$\frac{1}{1} = 1$	1	
2	$-\frac{1}{2} = -1$	$-\frac{1}{2}$	
3	$\frac{2}{3} = 2$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\boxed{f^{(4)}(1) = 4! \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right) = -6}$
4	$-\frac{32}{4} = -6$	$-\frac{1}{4}$	
n	$\frac{(n-1)!}{x^n}$	$(-1)^{n+1} / n$	

$$3. \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{x^4} - 1}{x^4} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{d}{dx} e^{x^4} - \frac{1}{x^4}}{x^4} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{x^{4n-4}}{n!}}{x^4} = \boxed{0}$$

$$\left( \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{x^{4n-4}}{n!} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{x^4} = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{x^{4n-4}}{n!}$$

$$\frac{x^{-4}}{n!} = \frac{1}{x^{41}} - \frac{1}{x^4} =$$

$$4. \quad \text{Approx } \ln(0.5) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n+1}}{n} (-0.5)^n = 0 + 0.5 - \frac{(-0.25)}{2} - \frac{0.125}{3} - \frac{(-0.0625)}{4}$$

|Error| < 0.01

$\approx -0.68$