
雅思阅读中同义替换词大总结

1. 限制 : limit, restrict, confine, define, narrow, tighten, constrict, cap,
2. 集中, 聚焦于: focus on, concentrate on, aim, spotlight, be engrossed in, lay/place/put emphasis on, deal only with, highlight,
3. 现代的, 最新的: contemporary, modern, current, present, recent, up-to-date, latest
4. 增长: grow, increase, expand, rise, improve, soar, climb, extend, rocket,
5. 悲观的, 忧郁的: pessimistic, gloomy, depressed, depressing, hopeless, sad, blue, unhappy, low-spirited, mournful, dismal, miserable, glum, broken-hearted
6. 加速, 前进: accelerate, speed up, advance, hasten, quicken, develop, hurry,
7. 相似的, 相同的 similar, alike, resemble, same, resemble, identical, analogous, twin,
8. 重要的, 必要的, 必不可少的, 关键的, 有意义的, important, significant, seminal, weighty, critical, momentous, vital, essential, crucial, indispensable, necessary, key, pivotal, chief, principal, leading, historic, (反义词: unimportant, trivial, minor, irrelevant, insignificant)
9. 紧急的, 迫不及待的, 临近的 urgent, pressing, crucial, critical, pressing
10. 长期的, 慢性的 chronic, persistent, long-term, habitual, long-standing, 反义词: acute
11. 人工的, 人造的, 合成的 artificial, synthetic, false, man-made, manufactured, artificial intelligence(AI)=machine reasoning
12. 联系, 连接, 绑定 link, associate, connect, relate, tie, unite, attach, bind,
13. 足够的, 充分的, 大量的 sufficient, adequate, enough, abundant, ample, plenty of, considerable, plentiful,
14. 战争, 军事, military, army, battle(field), armed forces, attack, combat, conflict, crusade, war, the services,
15. 隔绝, 孤立, 分离 isolation, separation, detachment, disconnect, insulate, loneliness, desolate, remote,
16. 表达, 申明, 陈述 expression, statement, announcement, communication, declaration,
17. 最高点, 顶峰 peak, summit, top, high point, crown, acme, zenith, highest point,
18. 脆弱的, 容易受到伤害的 fragile, sensitive, vulnerable, delicate, frail, weak, susceptible, tender, maximum risks, powerless, feeble, weedy, flimsy, rickety, jerry-built, badly made,

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19. 有吸引力的 attractive, , charming, good-looking, inviting, lovely, pretty, pleasant, tempting, engaging(engage),
 20. 下降, 跌落: fall, decline, descend, dive, drop, plummet, plunge, sink, decrease(improve),go down, slump, cut, dip,
 21. 依靠: depend on, rely upon(on), count on , lean on, reckon on 指望, 依赖, rest on 寄托于...上, bank on 寄希望于,
 22. 资金, 金融, 补助, 福利, 工资
fund, finance, pay for, subsidize, salary, economic, welfare, wage, money, income, fee,
 23. 第一, 最初, 最早 first, earliest, oldest, initial, original, introduction, commencement, pioneer, launch, debut,
 24. 冒险: hazard, danger, risk, threat, jeopardy, peril,
 25. 常见的, 寻常的 usual,normal,common,general,habitual,ordinary, regular, routine,typical,
 26. 无法达到的, 不可能的: impossible, out of the question, unachievable, unobtainable, impracticable, unattainable,
 27. 额外的, 补充的 extra, additional, added, supplementary,
 28. 忽视: ignore, overlook, neglect, pass over, turn a blind eye to, disregard
 29. 改变: change, modify, alter, shift, vary, convert, mutate, reorganize
 30. 潮湿的 damp, wet, moist, humid, cave,
 31. 反对 object, oppose, argue, against, protest, disagree, dispute, quarrel, contradict, anti-,
 32. 意识到: appreciate, be aware of , realize, recognize,
 33. 导致, 产生 breed, produce, arouse, bring about, cause, generate, give rise to, lead to, result in, contribute to, be responsible for, create,
 34. 灭绝, 消失extinct, vanished, gone, lost(loss), die out, kill off, disappear, absence,
 35. 多样化 diversity, difference, variety, diverseness, range, variation,
 36. 不可避免的: inevitable, unavoidable, certain, sure, inescapable
 37. 疾病, 痛苦 complaint, illness, disease, sickness,upset, affliction, ailment,
 38. 独特的 unique, gifted, unparalleled, incomparable, unequalled, unrivalled,
 39. 营养 nutrition, diet, food, nutriment, nourishment,
 40. 损害: damage, harm, hurt, impair, ruin, destroy, weaken, spoil, kill
 41. 闲暇: leisure, recreation, spare time, ease, relaxation, rest,
 42. 阻碍: inhibit, hinder, impede, obstruct, stop, hamper, forbid, obstacle, bar, barrier, block, hurdle, obstruction, impediment, prevent, ban, difficulty,

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43. 唯一的, 排外的 sole, only, alone, exclusive. single, solitary, privilege
44. 乡村: rural, country, agricultural, countryside, farmland,
45. 压力: stress, burden, pressure, tension, strain,
46. 区别的: distinct, different, detached, discrete
47. 同意: agree, in favour of, consent, comply, approval
48. 好处: benefit, improvement, advantage, profit, aid
49. 微小的: small, tiny, miniature, minute, trivial, insignificant, negligible, minor, marginal
50. 居住 settle, inhabit, dwell, live, reside, people, accommodate,
51. 计量: measure, gauge, calculate, calibrate, weigh, compute, quantify
52. 超越, 超过, 在.....之外 exceed, beyond, surpass, beat, outdo,
53. 立即: rapid, quick, fast, swift, in no time, immediately, at once, right away, without delay, instantly, express,
54. 大的, 可观的: large, big, considerable, enormous, gigantic, great, huge, substantial, vast, massive
55. 流行的, 占主导地位的: dominant, popular, ruling, fashionable, prevalent, prevailing,
56. 海岸: coast, shore, beach, seaside, seaboard,
57. 技术: skill, expertise, craft, skillfulness, technique, competence, proficiency, knowledge,
58. 交换: exchange, interchange, swap, switch, barter, trade,
59. 复制: reproduce, copy, duplicate, replicate, imitate, emulate, mimic, repeat,
60. 临近, 接近 nearby, neighboring, adjacent, adjoining, next to, near, immediate, close, not far,
61. 减少, 削弱 impair, damage, diminish, reduce, cut, decrease, sip, dip, slide, descend, go down,
62. 占 account for, have, make up, take up, constitute, comprise, represent, cover,
63. 放射: emit, give off, discharge, send out, cast out, emission, leak, release, expand,
64. 财富, 富裕: wealth, plenty, abundance, richness, affluence, fortune, money, prosperity
65. 偶遇, 面对: encounter, face, confront, run across, chance upon, come upon
66. 错误观念: misconception, mistaken view, fallacy, error, misapprehension, misunderstanding, delusion

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67. 可接近的, 可达到的: accessible, approachable, available, attainable, obtainable, reachable, affable,
68. 破坏: destruction, ruin, annihilation, demolition, devastation, eradication, extermination, wreckage, havoc, destroy, loss, reduction,
69. 媒体 media(newspaper, magazine, television, radio, etc)
70. 基础的, 初步的, 不发达的, underdeveloped, rudimentary, undeveloped, fundamental, elementary, initial, basic,
71. 显著的 exceptional, remarkable, excellent, extraordinary, marvelous, outstanding, phenomenal, superior,
72. 追踪: follow, track, trail, stalk, shadow, hound, chase, dog, pursue
73. 拒绝, 摆脱, 丢弃 reject, exclude, throw away(out), discard, scrap, get rid of, abandon, drop, cast aside,
74. 损耗 erode, wear down(away) , abrade, consume, corrode, deteriorate, grind down,
75. 暴力: violence, abuse, maltreatment, cruelty,
76. 商业公司 business, entrepreneurship, enterprise, firm, company, corporate, venture, corporation
77. 微小的, 不重要的, 普通的: slight, modest, small, insignificant, minor, trivial, fair, limited, small, unexceptional,
78. 退款, 还钱 refund, repay, pay back, reimburse, return,
79. 生产: produce, provide, supply, yield
80. 客观的, 公正的 objective, unbiased, impartial, unprejudiced, fair, even-handed, disinterested, equitable, just, neutral, balanced, equal,
81. 费力的, 困难的, 花费精力的, 难对付的 demanding, difficult, challenging, taxing, tough, trying, wearing, daunting, exacting,
82. 撒谎: distort reality, dishonest, deform, bend, twist, cheating, lying,
83. 有名的, 著名的 famous, well-known, celebrated, prominent, renowned, distinguished, acclaimed, noted, notable, long-established, eminent 授予, 分配: grant, give, allocate, allot, award, assign, confer, bestow,
84. 顺应、遵从 comply with, abide by , adhere to , conform to, obey, follow, observe,
85. 饥饿 starving, hungry, famished, ravenous, starved, famine,
86. 乐观的、自信的 optimistic, hopeful, confident, expectant, positive, rosy
87. 藐视: disdain, contempt, arrogance, scorn, derision
88. 极端的**: intense, extreme, excessive, fierce, great, severe
89. 祖先: ancestor, forefather, predecessor
90. 贫穷的: poor, impoverished, poverty-stricken, on the breadline, needy, indigent, penurious, destitute,
91. 昂贵的 costly, expensive, highly-priced, exorbitant, dear, stiff,

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- exclusive, luxurious, rip-off, posh,
92. 目标,目的target, goal ,aim, object, objective,
93. 合理的、能接受的: justified, reasonable, acceptable, logical, sensible plausible, practical, sound, rational, well-organized,
94. 构成: consist of, be composed of, be made up of, comprise, contain, include, involve, amount to, feature,
95. 常规的, 习惯的: standard, universal, usual, established, accepted, customary, orthodox, regular,
96. 坐落于 locate, situate, stand, seat, settle,
97. 多种多样: varied, different, various, diverse, heterogeneous, assorted, miscellaneous, mixed,
98. 栖息: habitat, house, home, abode, domicile, dwelling, residence,
99. 密集的,稠密的, 厚的, dense, heavy, thick, condensed, compact, impenetrable, opaque, solid,
100. 分散: spread, advance, broaden, expand, extend, sprawl, stretch, widen, develop, proliferation, sweep,
101. 影响, 效果: impact, effect, consequences, significance, impression, influence, repercussions
102. 阐述, 描述 account, description, explanation, narrative, report, statement, story,
103. 可能性 probably, likely, maybe, perhaps, possibly, presumably
- 104.沉溺于, 依赖于,致力于 addicted(to), dependent, hooked, habituated, devoted, obsessed,
105. 好处, 优势, 价值merit, worth, value, advantage, excellence, goodness, strong point, quality, advantage, benefit, plus
106. 沮丧: depression, low spirits, dejection, despair, gloominess, sadness, the blues, downheartedness, despondency, melancholy,
107. 变弱、衰退: wear off, fade, wane, subside, decrease, diminish, disappear, dwindle, peter out
108. 成熟,成年 mature, adult, grown-up, full-grown, ripe, of age, seasoned, fully fledged, mellow,
- 109.合作, 同伴, 同事 cooperate, work with(together), collaborate, collaborator, coordinate, co-worker, colleague, fellow worker, workmate, partner, team-mate, associate, company,
110. 撤离,放弃,离开 evacuate, abandon, desert, move out, leave, forsake, quit, vacate, withdraw, send away, depart, run away,
111. 废弃 abolish, annul, cancel, end, eradicate, stamp out, rescind, quash, revoke
112. 富足: abound, be plentiful, flourish, proliferate, swarm, thrive, rich, abundant, abounding, ample, copious, fertile, fruitful, productive, prolific,
113. 确认 definite, clear, clear-cut, black-and-white, exact, precise, certain, resolved, clarity, clearness, simplicity, definition, limpidity, lucidity, precision, transparency,

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114. 持久的, 耐用的 durable, long-lasting, enduring, persistent, hard-wearing, dependable
115. 紧: tension, tightness, pressure, rigidity, stiffness, stress, pressure, strain, unease, suspense, nervousness,
116. 保存: preserve, save, protect, defend, conserve, keep, safeguard, shelter, shield, maintain, sustain, reserve,
117. 同意, 支持 advocate, argue for, vote for, in favour of, prefer (to), side with, agree, support, uphold, commend, consent, assent, concur,
118. 参加 attend, be present, appear, participate in, take part in, turn up, visit, enroll, register,
119. 摧毁: demolish, destroy, knock down, dismantle, tear down, raze, level, flatten
120. 揭开, 揭露: disclose, make known, broadcast, communicate, reveal, bring to light, expose, uncover, unveil, publicize, openly,
121. 缓解, 放松: ease, relieve, alleviate, calm, comfort, lessen, lighten, relax,
122. 灵活多样的: flexible, variable, pliable, elastic, adjustable, adaptable, pliant
123. 侵犯: infringe, break, contravene, disobey, violate, transgress, encroach upon, invade,
124. 诚实 integrity, honesty, uprightness, virtue, purity,
125. 干预, 阻碍: interfere, intervene, intrude, meddle, tamper, impede, inhibit,
126. 过度的: lavish, extravagant, exaggerated, excessive, immoderate, wasteful, wild, prodigal, grand, generous, abundant,
127. 潜伏的; 潜在的 potential, dormant, hidden, latent, likely, promising, future, possible, inherent
128. 热情: zeal, enthusiasm, fervour, zest, eagerness, ardour, fanaticism, gusto, passion, spirit, keenness,
129. 指示, 表示 denote, indicate, express, imply, show, signify,
130. 未知: unknown, little known, rarely known, undiscovered, unexplored, anonymous, nameless, unidentified,
131. 新奇: innovation, novelty, newness, variation, freshness, oddity,
132. 无害的, 无罪的: innocent, not guilty, guiltless, honest, naive, blameless, uninvolved,
133. 关联: link, correlation, connection, association, tie-up, relation, attachment, affinity
134. 预言: predict, expect, foretell, forecast, prophesy, portend, divine, forewarn
135. 孤立: isolated, lonely, remote, hidden, secluded, outlying
136. 反馈: feedback, comment, remark, explanation,
137. 成就 achievement, accomplishment, performance, effort,

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- fulfillment,
- 138.减少: shrink, lose, decrease, contract, diminish, dwindle, narrow, shorten,
- 139.最大: maximum, up to, top, ceiling, peak, upper limit,
140. 缺点: drawback, shortage, defect, minus, disadvantage, deficiency, problem,
141. 阻碍, 困难 difficulty, pitfall, problem, hazard, peril, trap, danger, drawback, snag
- 142.预订: book, reserve, arrange for, charter, schedule, arrange, make reservations
143. 远大抱负的: ambitious, enterprising, aspiring, eager, avid), striving, zealous, intent,
144. 编辑(类) compile, edit, write, put together, accumulate, amass, collect, gather, organize, garner, cull
- 145.有害的: detrimental, damaging, adverse, deleterious, disadvantageous, harmful, unfavourable,
- 146.有吸引力的: interesting, engrossing, intriguing, appealing, engaging, gripping, attractive, thought-provoking, compelling,
147. 更小可能: less likely, reduced chance, decreased likelihood,
148. 像, 与.....相似 resemble, like, look like, be similar to
149. 认出, 识别; 承认 recognize, perceive, acknowledge, realize, appreciate, admit, identify, comprehend, understand know
150. 调整, 使适合 adjust, change, modify, shift, alter
151. 测量 measure, calculate, assess, evaluate
152. 成为.....基础 underlie, based on, ground, root
153. 化肥, 肥料 fertilizer, chemical, toxic, unnatural
154. 而不是 rather than, but, yet, however, whereas, nonetheless, nevertheless, although, notwithstanding, though, instead
155. 由于, 幸亏 thanks to, stem from, derive, owing to, due to, according to, because of, on account of, as a result of, leading to, because, since, for, in that, as, therefore, hence
156. 查明, 发现 detect, find, look for, seek, search
157. 避免 avoid, escape, evitable
158. 军事的 military, weapon, army
159. 课程 curriculum, syllabus, course of study
160. 可行的 feasible, realistic, viable
161. 束缚, 限制 constrain, stop, control
162. 补充 supplement, provision
163. 区别, 区分 distinguish, separate, differentiate
164. 分析 analyze, examine, diagnose
165. 强调 emphasize, focus on, stress
166. 模仿 imitate, mimic, copy

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167. 加速, 促进 accelerate, speed up
168. 有益的 beneficial, helpful, advantageous, wholesome
169. 必要的, 紧急的 imperative, compelling, necessary, urgent
170. 优先权 priority, preference, preferential
171. 主要的 primary, principal, main
172. 明确的, 特殊的 specific, detailed, particular
173. 环境 surrounding, setting, environment
174. 专门技术 expertise, knowledge, skill
175. 能力, 才能 faculty, ability
176. 刺激, 鼓励 incentive, motive, stimulus
177. 外围的, 次要的 peripheral, unimportant, minor
178. 临近, 附近 vicinity, neighbourhood, nearby
179. 威胁, 危及 threaten, endanger, jeopardize, risk, hazard
180. 细菌 bacteria, virus, germ, microbe
181. 机密的 confidential, undisclosed, secret, hidden
182. 咨询 consult, ask for a advice
183. 上级的, 优秀的 superior, higher, upper
184. 线索 cue, hint, clue
185. 信号 signal, symbol, mark, sign
186. 放弃, 遗弃 abandon, give up, quit, forsake, derelict
187. 脆弱的 fragile, vulnerable
188. 稳定的 stable, constant, unchanged
189. 使...成为整体 integrate, combine, whole
190. 平等的 equal, fair, even
191. 积累, 积聚 gather, accumulate
192. 逆境, 不幸 adversity, trouble
193. 侵犯, 侵害 aggression, attack
194. 对...极讨厌的 allergic, irritate
195. 权威, 当局 authority, government, official
196. 承担, 忍受 bear, tolerate
197. 与...一致 be consistent with, compatible, in accordance with, conform
198. 把工作搞糟 bungle, mishandle
199. 灾难 calamity, disaster
200. 灾难的 catastrophic, disastrous
201. 证明, 保证 verify, certify
202. 评论, 意见 comment, remark
203. 保守的 conservative, traditional
204. 使迷惑, 使混乱 puzzle, confuse
205. 相当大的, 重要的 considerable, significant
206. 依情况而变的 contingent, uncertain
207. 有争论的 controversial, disputable
208. 可信性 credibility, reliance
209. 罪犯, 犯人 criminal, conviction

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210. 限制, 抑制 curb, restrict
211. 延期, 耽搁 delay, postpone
212. 民主的 democratic, republic
213. 毁灭 devastate, wreck
214. 戏剧化的, 引人注目的 dramatic, striking
215. 详细阐述, 详细叙述 elaborate, illustrate
216. 消除 eliminate, dispose
217. 疲惫的, 耗尽的 exhausted, fatigue
218. 开发, 利用 exploit, use
219. 扩展, 延伸 extend, expand, prolong
220. 摘录 extract, quotation
221. 饥荒 famine, hunger
222. 有限的 finite, limited
223. 格式 format, structure
224. 满足, 实现 fulfill, execute
225. 有天赋的 gifted, talented
226. 栖息地 habitat, residence
227. 艰难的, 严酷的 harsh, rough
228. 假设 hypothesis, assumption
229. 感人的, 给人印象深刻的 impressive, touching
230. 不活跃的 inactive, passive
231. 机制, 原理 mechanism, method
232. 气象学的 meteorological, weather
233. 转移, 迁移 migrate, move
234. 湿度, 水分 moisture, humidity
235. 规范 norm, regulation, rule, criterion
236. 名声 notoriety, famous, fame, reputation, celebrity
237. 克服 overcome, defeat
238. 赶上 overtake, surpass
239. 身体上的, 物质的 physical, body
240. 抄袭 plagiarize, copy
241. 可携带的 portable, conveyable
242. 评估, 等级 rate, rank, measure
243. 稀有的 rare, unusual
244. 预演, 排演 rehearsal, preparation
245. 相关的 relevant, relative
246. 可靠的, 负责任的 responsible, liable
247. 使复苏 revive, renaissance
248. 风景优美的 scenic, beautiful
249. 刺激, 激励 stimulate, motivate
250. 控制, 引导 steer, manage
251. 可持续的 sustainable, long-term
252. 症状, 不安 symptom, upset