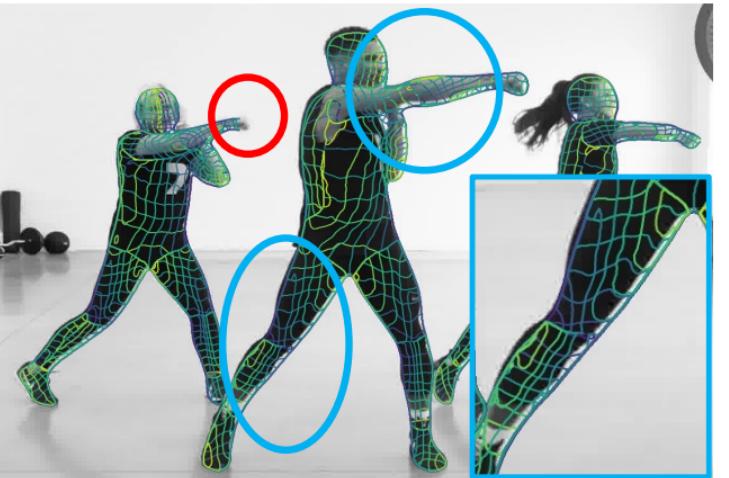


Top-down



Our direct
method

