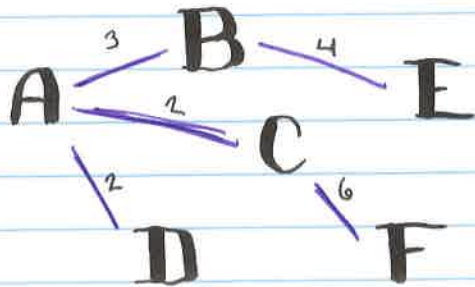


# BREADTH FIRST SEARCH

```
BFS( $G(V, E), S$ ):  $\in O(V^2)$   
   $n = |V|$     $vg = \text{map}$     $N = \{\}$   
  for  $\forall v \in V$ :  $-V$   
     $vg[v] = \text{FALSE}$   
   $vg[S] = \text{TRUE}$   
  for  $\forall x \in \text{adj}(S, G)$ :  $-V^2$   
    if not  $vg[x]$ :  
       $vg[x] = \text{true}$   
       $N = N \cup \{S, x\}$   
   $vg[x] = \text{true}$   
  for  $\forall x \in \text{adj}(S, G)$ :  $-V^2$   
    BFS( $G, x$ )  
  return  $N$   
end
```

RESULTING TREE: STARTING AT A



- GENERAL IDEA: GO THROUGH CHILDREN, THEN THEIR CHILDREN