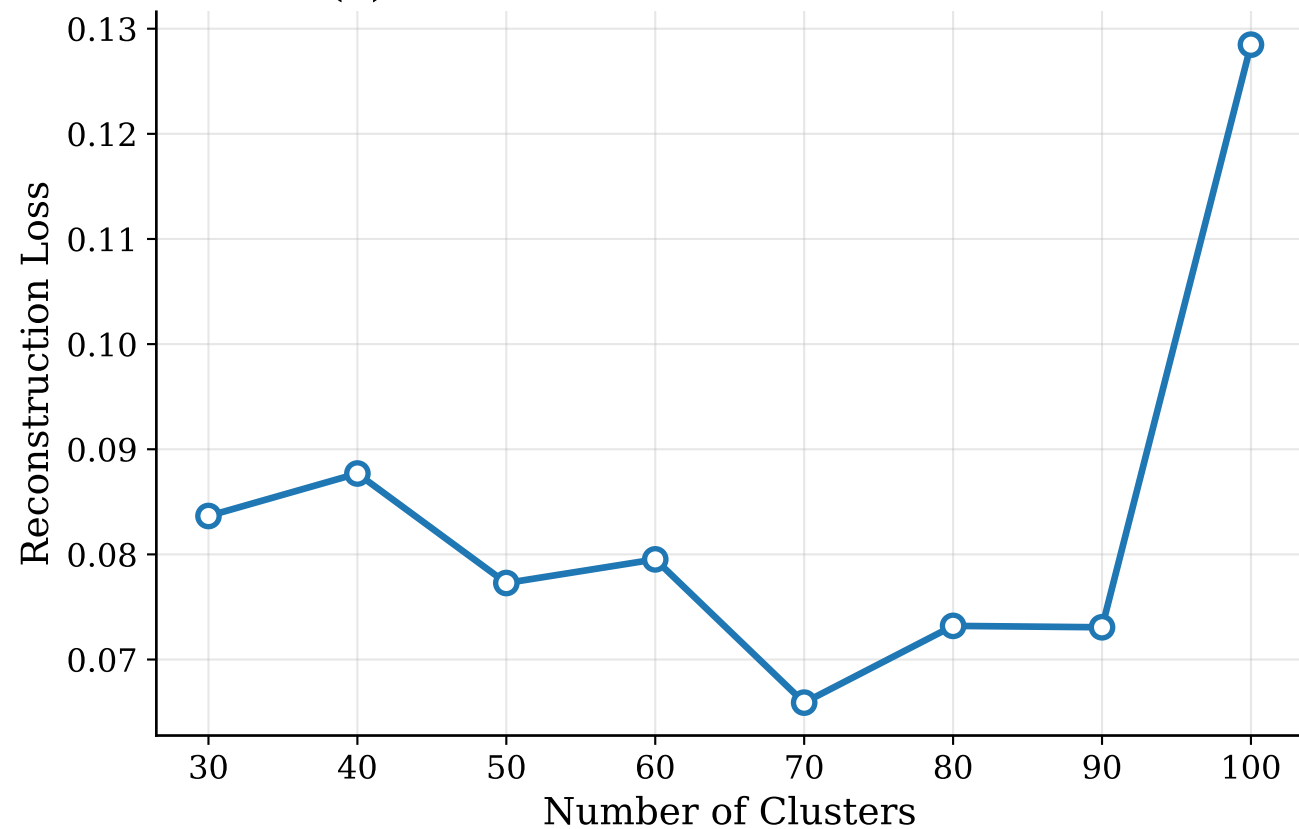
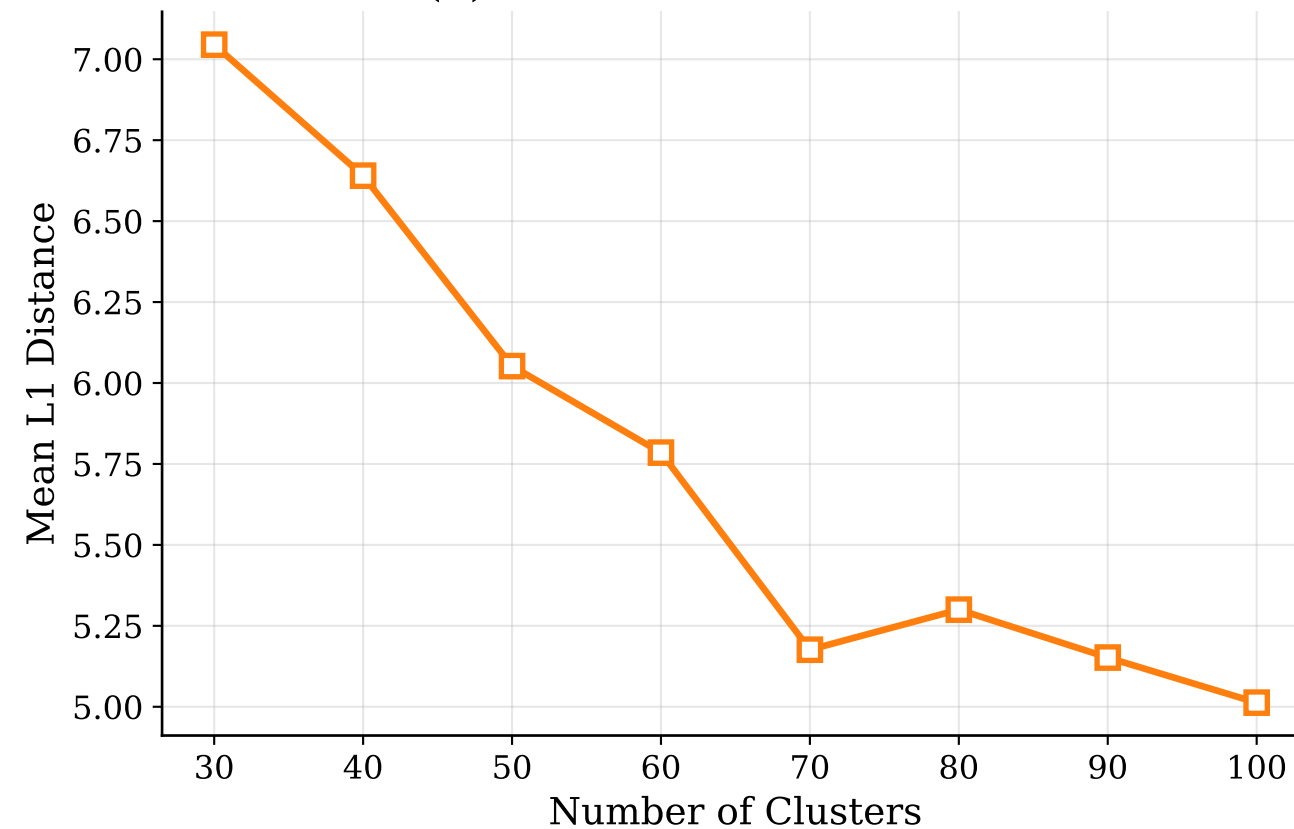


Clustering Performance Analysis Across Different Methods

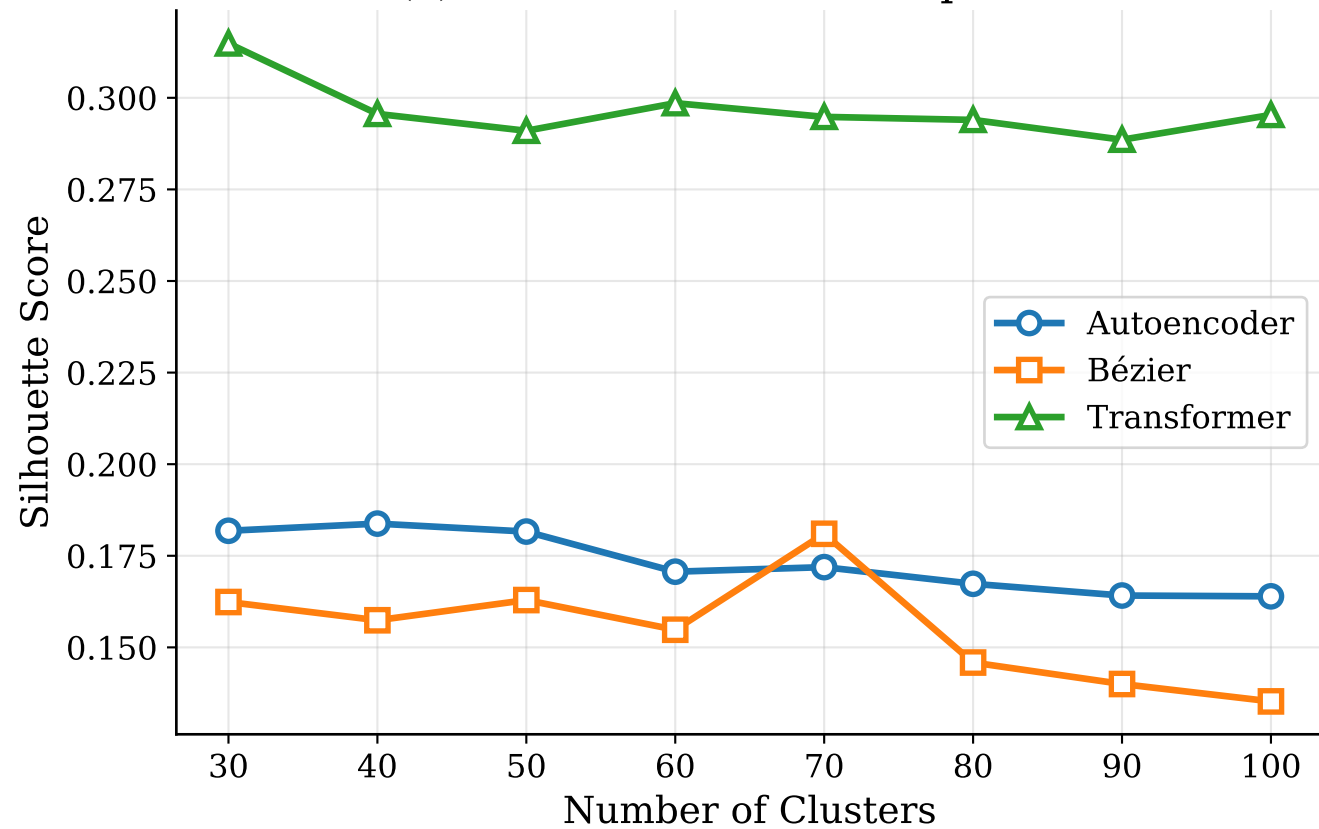
(a) Autoencoder Reconstruction Loss



(b) Bézier Mean L1 Distance



(c) Silhouette Score Comparison



(d) Davies-Bouldin Index Comparison

