

# Floyd's Algorithm

Algorithm to find solution to All-Pairs Shortest-Paths Problem

**Input:** The weight matrix  $W$  of a graph having vertices  $[1..n]$

**Output:** The distance matrix  $D$  of the shortest paths' lengths between every pair of vertices  $[1..n]$

$D \leftarrow W$  // initially copy the weight matrix into distance matrix

**for**  $k \leftarrow 1$  *to*  $n$  **do**

**for**  $i \leftarrow 1$  *to*  $n$  **do**

**for**  $j \leftarrow 1$  *to*  $n$  **do**

$D[i, j] \leftarrow \min\{D[i, j], D[i, k] + D[k, j]\}$

**end**

**end**

**end**

**return**  $D$

**Algorithm 1:** Floyd( $W$   $[1..n, 1..n]$ )