## Applied Statistical Methods - Solution 9

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## Problem 1: Milk Dataset

Use the dataset milk from package pedigreemm and fit a sire model to each of the response variables (milk, fat, prot and scs) in the data. The dataset can be loaded using the command pedigreemm::milk. The other variables like lact and herd can be used as fixed effects. The sire column is used as a random effect. For this analysis, we assume that sires are unrelated.

## Your Tasks

- Analyse the milk dataset from package pedigreemm using the function lme4::lmer() for all given response variables. You can use the same model for each of the responses.
- Compute the estimated heritability for each response variable, using the fact that the heritability  $h^2$  can be computed from the variance  $\sigma_s^2$  of the sire effects and the phenotypic variance  $\sigma_p^2$  with the formula

$$h^2 = \frac{4 * \sigma_s^2}{\sigma_p^2}$$

• Compute the summary statistic using the function summary() of all the predicted sire breeding values. Solutions for the sire breeding values are obtained using the function ranef()

## Solution