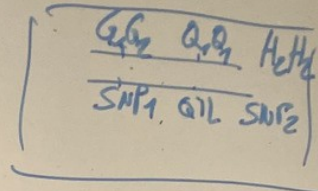
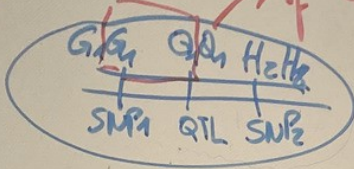
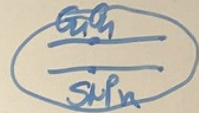
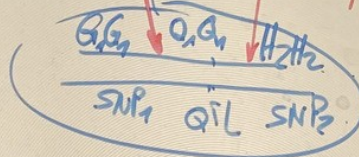


# Linkage

If  $Q_1$  is favorable for trait  $y$



low probability of recombination



Trait values

