

# Contrasts

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# Contrasts

- ▶ Linear combination of parameters
- ▶ In R used to determine which estimable functions are shown as factor level effects

## Example Dataset

Table 1: Body Weight and Breed of Beef Cattle Animals

Animal	Body Weight	Breed
1	471	Angus
2	463	Angus
4	470	Angus
7	518	Limousin
8	511	Limousin
9	510	Limousin
10	541	Limousin
3	481	Simmental
5	496	Simmental
6	491	Simmental

## Contrasts in R

```
(mat_ctr <- contrasts(as.factor(tbl_flem_bw_breed$Breed)))
```

##	Limousin	Simmental
## Angus	0	0
## Limousin	1	0
## Simmental	0	1

## Model Matrix

```
model.matrix(lm(`Body Weight` ~ Breed, data = tbl_flem_bw_h
```

```
##      (Intercept) BreedLimousin BreedSimmental
## 1             1             0             0
## 2             1             0             0
## 3             1             0             0
## 4             1             1             0
## 5             1             1             0
## 6             1             1             0
## 7             1             1             0
## 8             1             0             1
## 9             1             0             1
## 10            1             0             1
## attr(,"assign")
## [1] 0 1 1
## attr(,"contrasts")
## attr(,"contrasts")$Breed
## [1] "contr.treatment"
```

# Estimable Functions

- ▶ extend contrasts matrix by one row of all ones for the intercept

##	(Intercept)	Limousin	Simmental
## Angus	1	0	0
## Limousin	1	1	0
## Simmental	1	0	1

## Estimable Functions II

- ▶ Inverse of extended contrasts matrix

##	Angus	Limousin	Simmental
## (Intercept)	1	0	0
## Limousin	-1	1	0
## Simmental	-1	0	1

- ▶ First row: which group means are used for intercept
- ▶ Other rows: vectors  $q^T$  representing estimable functions

# Validation

...



## Other Contrasts

- ▶ Helmert
- ▶ sum

# Custom Contrasts