

# In Matrix - Vector Notation :

vector  $y = \begin{bmatrix} y_{11} \\ y_{21} \\ y_{41} \\ y_{72} \\ y_{82} \\ y_{92} \\ y_{102} \\ y_{13} \\ y_{53} \\ y_{63} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 471 \\ 463 \\ 470 \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \\ 491 \end{bmatrix}$

Group animals according to breeds  
All Angus Animals first, then all Limousin animals, last all Simmental animals

vector:  $b = \begin{bmatrix} b_0 \\ b_1 \\ b_2 \\ b_3 \end{bmatrix}$   $\begin{matrix} \rightarrow \text{Intercept} \\ \rightarrow \text{effect of Angus on BW} \\ \rightarrow \text{effect of Limousin on BW} \\ \rightarrow \text{effect of Simmental on BW} \end{matrix}$

vector  $e = \begin{bmatrix} e_{11} \\ e_{21} \\ e_{41} \\ \vdots \\ e_{63} \end{bmatrix}$

Matrix  $X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$