

1. Own Performance
 2. Repeated Records
 3. Progeny Records
- } same animal, limited use in dairy cattle
comes from breeding programs in dairy cattle

daughters - half-sibs

Animal i (Bulls)	offspring 1	offspring 2	...	offspring k	Average across offspring
1	y_{11}				\bar{y}_1
2					\bar{y}_2
\vdots					
N					\bar{y}_N

□ Regression to predict breeding values:

→ Predicted breeding value of animal i:

$$\hat{u}_i = b(\bar{y}_i - \mu); \quad b = \frac{\text{cov}(u_i, \bar{y}_i)}{\text{var}(\bar{y}_i)}$$

where $\bar{y}_i = \frac{1}{k} \sum_{j=1}^k y_{ij}$