

Breeding Value BV_{12} for parent G_{12} :

$$BV_{12} = 2(\mu_{12} - \mu)$$

$$= 2[0.5[(p-q)a + d] - [(p-q)a + 2pqd]]$$

$$= 2[0.5(p-q)a + 0.5d - [(p-q)a + 2pqd]]$$

$$= 2[0.5pa - 0.5qa + 0.5d - pa + qa - 2pqd]$$

$$= 2[-0.5pa + 0.5qa + 0.5d - 2pqd]$$

$$= 2[0.5(q-p)a + (0.5 - 2pq)d]$$

$$= (q-p)a + (1 - 4pq)d \quad \rightarrow (p+q)^2 = p^2 + 2pq + q^2$$

$$= (q-p)a + (p^2 + 2pq + q^2 - 4pq)d$$

$$= (q-p)a + (p^2 - 2pq + q^2)d \quad \rightarrow (q-p)^2$$

$$= (q-p)a + (q-p)^2d$$

$$= (q-p)[a + (q-p)d]$$