

⑥

$G1G1 \rightarrow m_i = \frac{1}{2}\alpha$   
 $G1G2 \rightarrow m_j = -\frac{1}{2}\alpha$

$N = 1000$  offspring

$$\frac{1}{N} \sum_{k=1}^N m_k = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2}\alpha + \frac{1}{2}(-\frac{1}{2}\alpha) = 0$$

Other Mixed parent

S	d
G2G2	G1G2

Heterozygous

S	d
G1G2	G1G2

Exercise 06

Parent-average of breeding values:  $\frac{1}{2}(u_s + u_d)$