

Summary: All elements of  $G$  depend  
on  $\bar{v}_u^2 \Rightarrow G = A \cdot \bar{v}_u^2$

$\nwarrow$   
Numerator Relationship  
Matrix

$\Rightarrow$  Definition of  $A$ :

• Diagonal elements:  $(A)_{ii} = 1 + F_i$

• Off diagonal:  $(A)_{ij} = \frac{\text{cov}(u_i, u_j)}{\bar{v}_u^2}$

$\nwarrow$   
element in row  $i$  and column  $j$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & \dots & j \\ \vdots & & & \vdots \\ i & & & \end{bmatrix}$$

$\rightarrow (A)_{ij}$

$\rightarrow$  relationship coefficient between  
animals  $i$  and  $j$