

Breeding Value for animal  $G_1G_1$ :

$$BV_M = 2 \cdot (\mu_M - \mu) \quad \text{where } \mu = (p-q)a + 2pqd$$

$\mu_M$ : average genotypic value of offspring from  $G_1G_1$  parent:

	Rate of S		
	$f(G_2)=p$	$f(G_2)=q$	
Parent			
$f(G_1)=1$	$f(G_1G_1)=1 \cdot p = p$	$f(G_1G_2)=1 \cdot q = q$	} $f(G_2G_2)=0$
	<div> <div></div> <div>Offspring</div> </div>		

$$\begin{aligned} \mu_M &= V_M \cdot f(G_1G_1) + V_{12} \cdot f(G_1G_2) \\ &= a \cdot p + d \cdot q \end{aligned}$$

$$BV = 2(\mu_M - \mu) = 2(ap + dq - [(p-q)a + 2pqd])$$