

# CSIE 2344: Discussion (Unit 8)

## 1 Hazards I

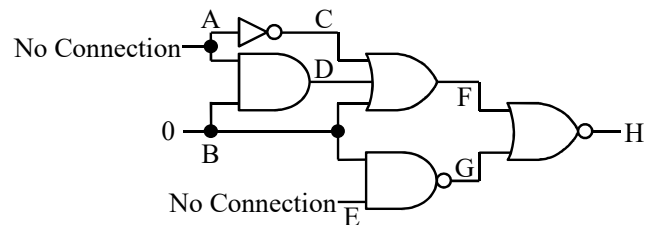
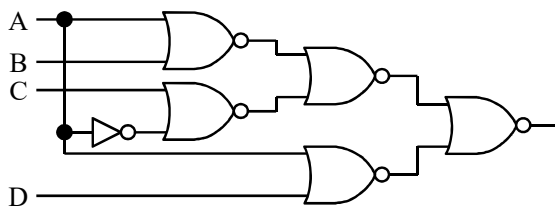
Consider the following logic function:  $F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(0, 4, 5, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15)$ .

1. Find two different minimum circuits which implement  $F$  using AND and OR gates. Identify two hazards in each circuit.
2. Find an AND-OR circuit for  $F$  which has no hazards.
3. Find an OR-AND circuit for  $F$  which has no hazards.

## 2 Hazards II

Consider the three-level NOR circuit below (left):

1. Find all hazards in this circuit.
2. Redesign the circuit as a three-level NOR circuit that is free of all hazards.



## 3 Four-Valued Logic

Consider the circuit above (right) and use four-valued logic to find  $A$ ,  $B$ ,  $C$ ,  $D$ ,  $E$ ,  $F$ ,  $G$ , and  $H$ .