

Leakage Detection in Water Distribution Networks

Master Thesis Defense

Marche 3rd 2023

Summary

- Water leakage detection methods



- Results



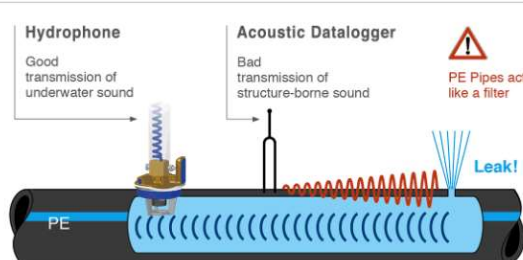
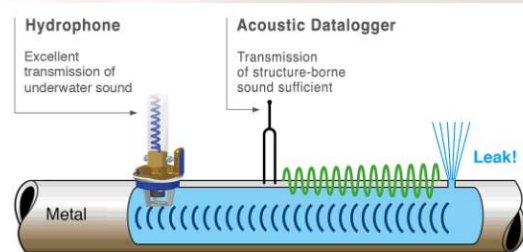
- Business Recommendations





Water leakage detection methods

- Tracer gas
- Tracer chemical components
- Thermography
- Acoustic measurements
- Robot Technologies
- Data-Driven Technologies

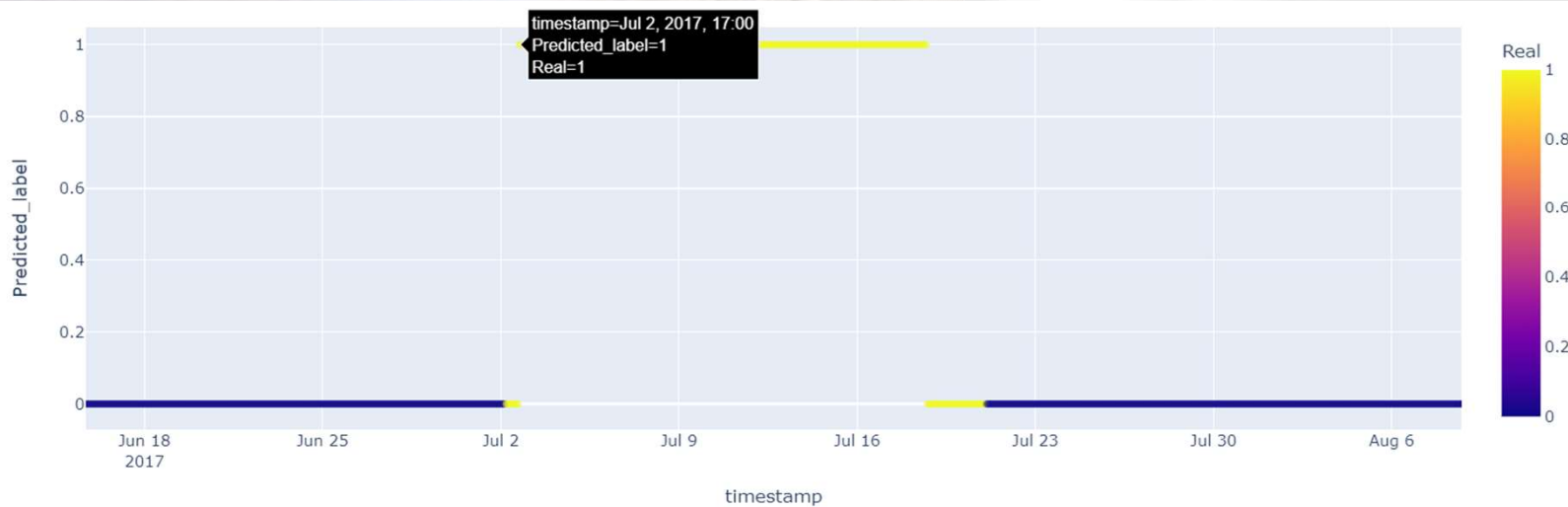
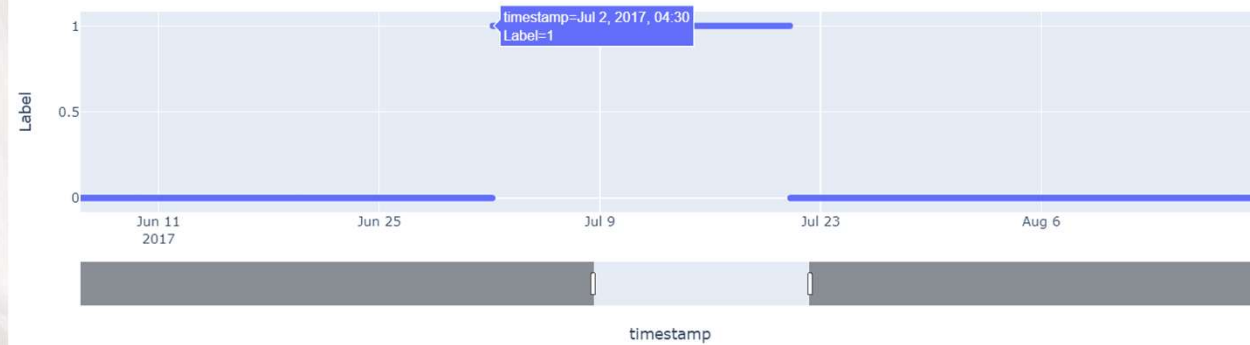




Results

- PCA results on scenario 2
- Incipient leakage 5%

Real Anomalies

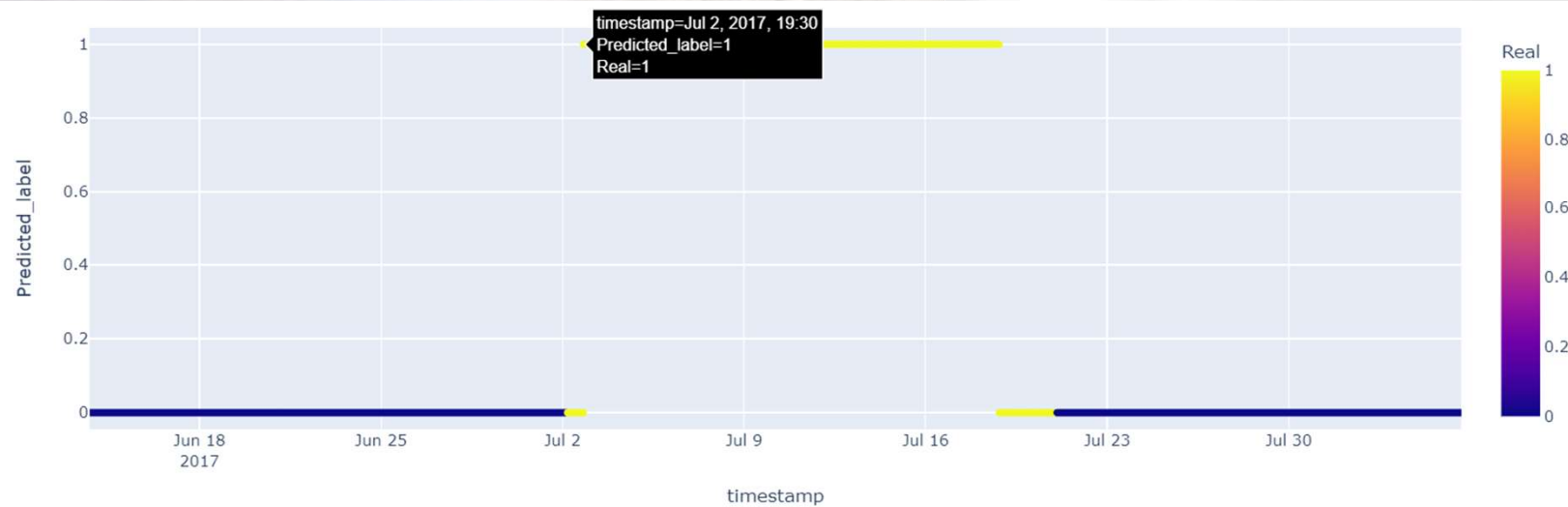
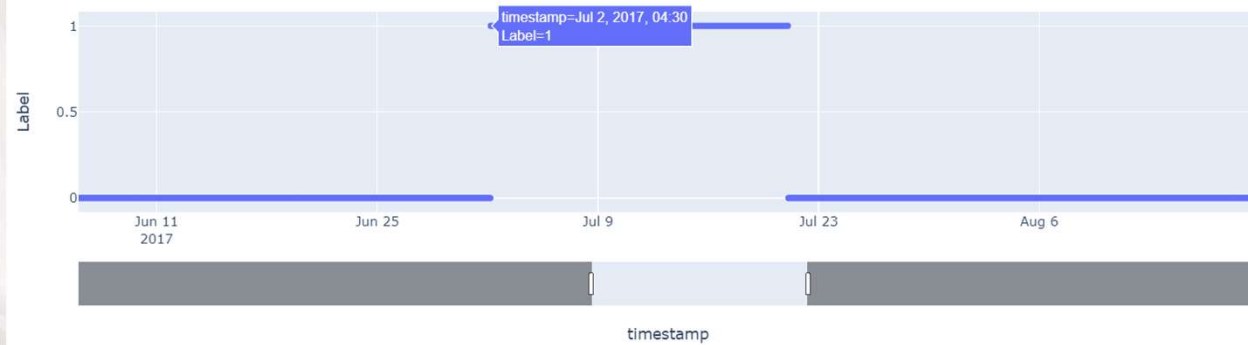




Results

- AE-NN results on scenario 2
- Incipient leakage 5%

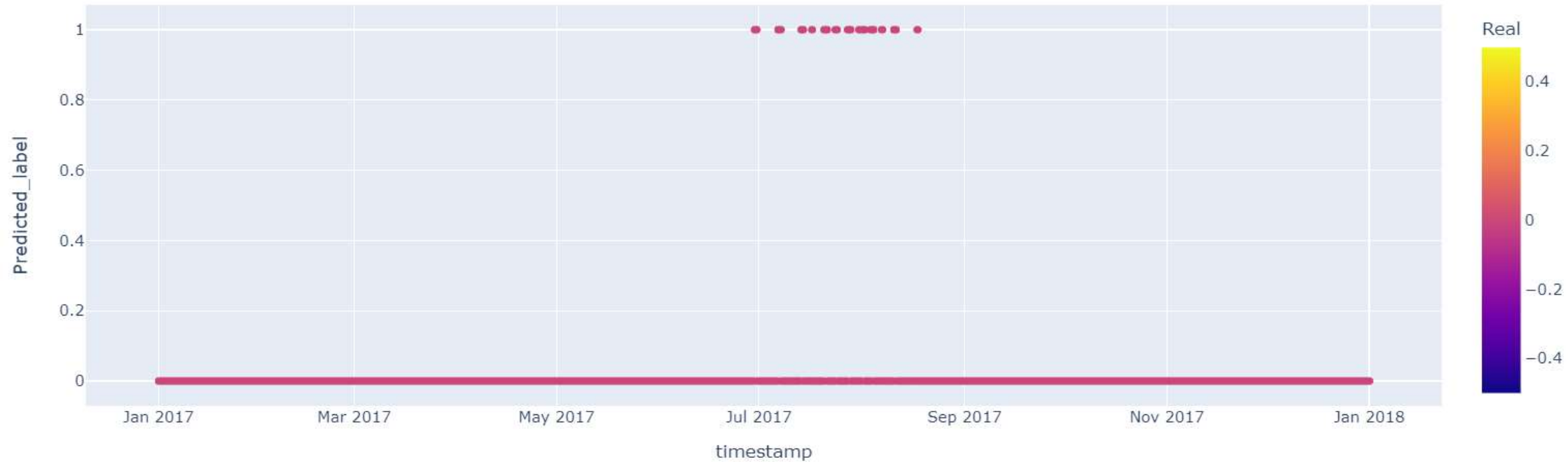
Real Anomalies





Results

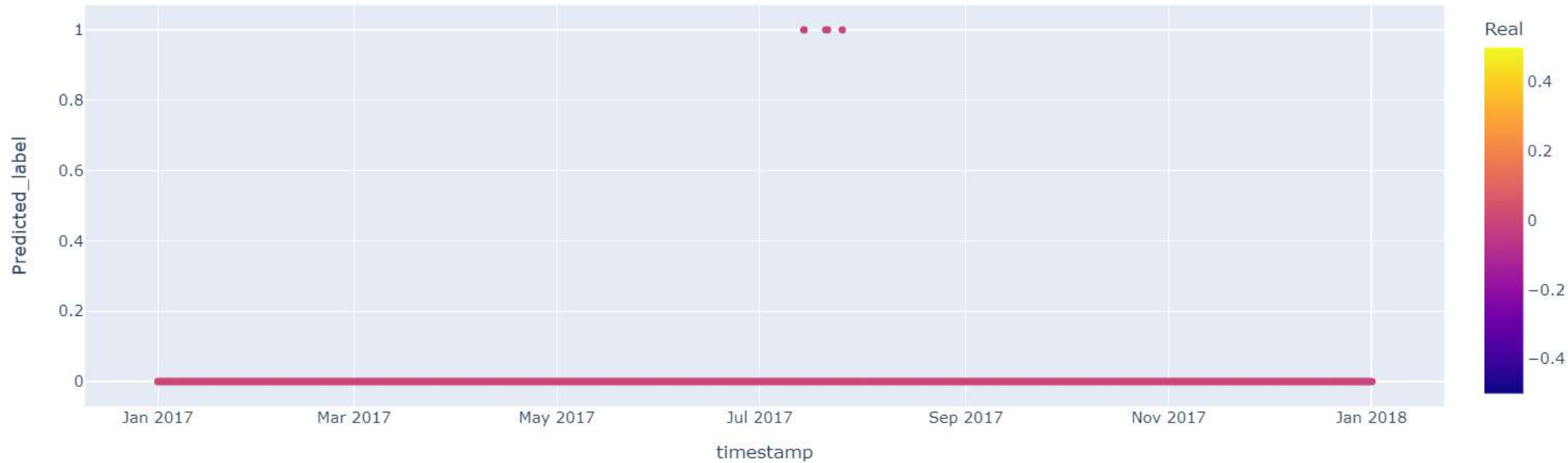
- PCA results on scenario 7
- No leakage





Results

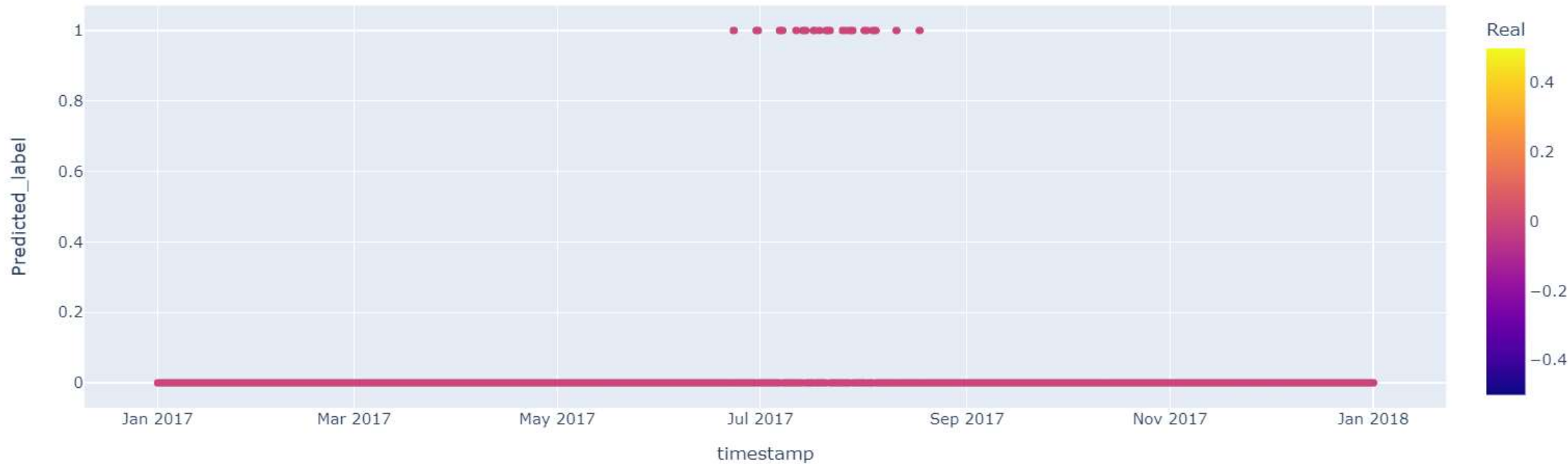
- PCA results on scenario 10
- No leakage





Results

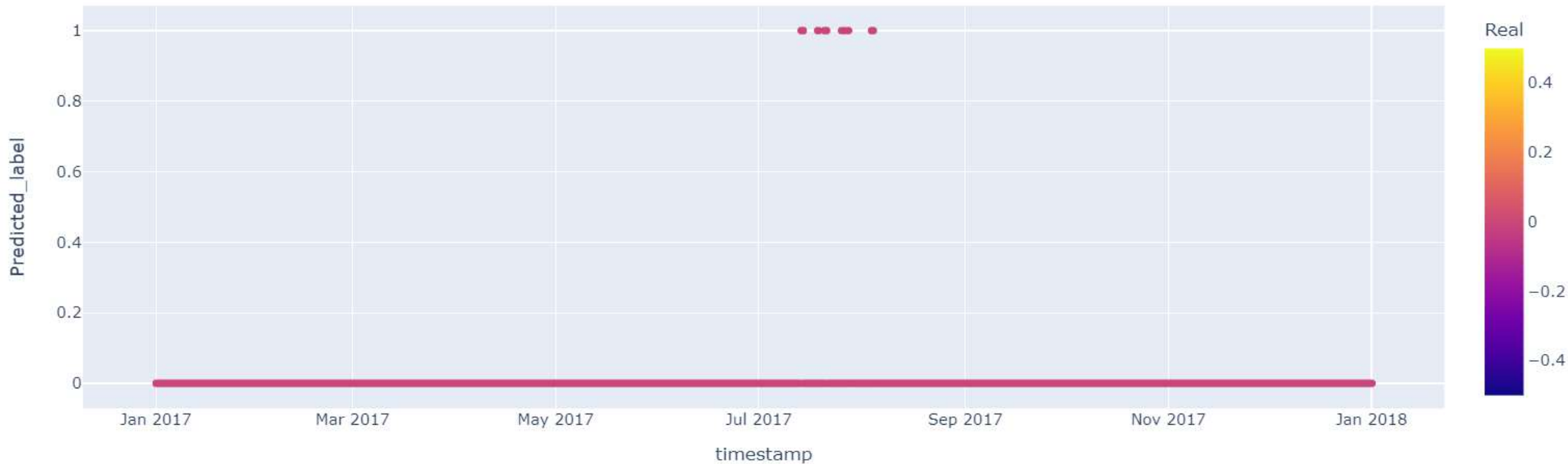
- AE-NN results on scenario 7
- No leakage





Results

- AE-NN results on scenario 10
- No leakage





Results

- PCA vs AE-NN
- Incipients leakage scenarios

Real Anomalies	Predicted Anomalies PCA	Predicted Anomalies AE-NN	Delta
Scenario 1: April 18 th 09:00 pm	April 19 th 00:30 am	April 19 th 01:30 am	PCA: 3h30 AE-NN: 4h30
Scenario 3: October 3 rd 10:30 pm	October 4 th 06:30 pm	October 4 th 08:30 pm	PCA: 8h AE-NN: 10h



Results

- PCA vs AE-NN
- Abrupt leakage scenarios

Real Anomalies	Predicted Anomalies PCA	Predicted Anomalies AE-NN	Delta
Scenario 5: December 10 th 03:00 am	December 15 th 06:00 am	December 10 th 01:30 pm	PCA: 123h AE-NN: 10h30
Scenario 22: November 29 th 05:30 pm	November 30 th 06:00 am	November 30 th 06:00 am	PCA: 12h30 AE-NN: 12h30



Business Recommendations

- Use of simulated data
- Use of machine learning models
- Visualize the network