Clausal Form

Implications (I):

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \varphi \Rightarrow \psi & \rightarrow & \neg \varphi \vee \psi \\ \varphi \Leftarrow \psi & \rightarrow & \varphi \vee \neg \psi \\ \varphi \Leftrightarrow \psi & \rightarrow & (\neg \varphi \vee \psi) \wedge (\varphi \vee \neg \psi) \end{array}$$

Negations (N):

$$\neg \neg \varphi \qquad \rightarrow \qquad \varphi
\neg (\varphi \land \psi) \qquad \rightarrow \qquad \neg \varphi \lor \neg \psi
\neg (\varphi \lor \psi) \qquad \rightarrow \qquad \neg \varphi \land \neg \psi$$

Distribution (D):

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \varphi \vee (\psi \wedge \chi) & \to & (\varphi \vee \psi) \wedge (\varphi \vee \chi) \\ (\varphi \wedge \psi) \vee \chi & \to & (\varphi \vee \chi) \wedge (\psi \vee \chi) \\ \varphi \vee (\varphi_1 \vee \ldots \vee \varphi_n) & \to & \varphi \vee \varphi_1 \vee \ldots \vee \varphi_n \\ (\varphi_1 \vee \ldots \vee \varphi_n) \vee \varphi & \to & \varphi_1 \vee \ldots \vee \varphi_n \varphi \\ \varphi \wedge (\varphi_1 \wedge \ldots \wedge \varphi_n) & \to & \varphi \wedge \varphi_1 \wedge \ldots \wedge \varphi_n \end{array}$$

Operators (O):

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \varphi_1 \vee \ldots \vee \varphi_n & \to & \{\varphi_1, \ldots, \varphi_n\} \\ \varphi_1 \wedge \ldots \wedge \varphi_n & \to & \{\varphi_1\}, \ldots, \{\varphi_n\} \end{array}$$