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Assignment 2

DS Lab

1. Code

```
#include<iostream>
#include<string.h>
using namespace std;

#define MAX 1000
class Stack{

    int top;

public:
    int a[MAX];

    Stack()
    {
        top = -1;
    }

    bool push(int x){
        if(top >= MAX-1)
        {
            cout << "Stack Overflow\n";
            return false;
        }
        else
        {
```

```

        top++;
        a[top] = x;
        // cout << x << " pushed successfully.\n";
        return true;
    }
}

int pop() {
    if(top < 0)
    {
        cout << "Stack Underflow.\n";
        return 0;
    }
    else
    {
        // cout << a[top] << " will be popped.\n";
        top--;
        return a[top];
    }
}

int peek(){
    if(top < 0)
    {
        cout << "Stack Underflow.\n";
        return 0;
    }
    else
        return a[top];
}

bool isEmpty()
{
    if(top < 0)
        return true;
    else return false;
}

```

```

void display()
{
    for(int i = top; i >= 0; --i)
        cout << a[i] << " ";
    cout << endl;
}

};

Stack obj;

void ParenthesisBalanced(){
    string s;
    cin >> s;
    bool flag = true;
    cout << "Checking if " << s << " is balanced or not." << endl;
    for(int i = 0; s[i] != '\0'; ++i)
    {

        if(s[i] == '[')
            obj.push(1);
        else
            if(s[i] == ']')
            {
                if(obj.peek() == 1)
                    obj.pop();
                else
                {
                    flag = false;
                    break;
                }
            }

        if(s[i] == '{')
            obj.push(2);
        else
            if(s[i] == '}')
            {

```

```

        if(obj.peek() == 2)
            obj.pop();
        else
        {
            flag = false;
            break;
        }
    }

    if(s[i] == '(')
        obj.push(3);
    else
        if(s[i] == ')')
        {
            if(obj.peek() == 3)
                obj.pop();
            else
            {
                flag = false;
                break;
            }
        }
    }

    if(!obj.isEmpty())
        flag = false;
    if(flag)
        cout << "Balanced.\n";
    else
        cout << "Not Balanced.\n";
}

int main(){

    ParenthesisBalanced();
    return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:

```
C:\Users\Charu Chandra Joshi\Desktop\CS102\Lab2>firsti.exe
[{}()]
Checking if [{}()] is balanced or not.
Balanced.
```

1.b.Code

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(){
    string s;
    cin >> s;
    bool flag = false;
    for(int i = 0; i < s.length(); ++i)
    {
        //for []
        if(s[i] == ']')
        {
            s[i] = 'x';
            if(s[i-1] == '[')
            {
                s[i-1] = 'x';
                flag = true;
            }
            else
            if(s[i-1] == 'x')
            {
                int k = i-1;
```

```

        while(s[--k] == 'x')
            continue;
        if(s[k] == '[')
        {
            s[k] = 'x';
            flag = true;
        }
        else flag = false;
    }
    else flag = false;
}

```

```

//for {}
if(s[i] == '}')
{
    s[i] = 'x';
    if(s[i-1] == '{')
    {
        s[i-1] = 'x';
        flag = true;
    }
    else
    if(s[i-1] == 'x')
    {
        int k = i-1;
        while(s[--k] == 'x')
            continue;
        if(s[k] == '{')
        {
            s[k] = 'x';
            flag = true;
        }
        else flag = false;
    }
    else flag = false;
}

```

```

//for ()

```

```

        if(s[i] == ')')
        {
            s[i] = 'x';
            if(s[i-1] == '(')
            {
                s[i-1] = 'x';
                flag = true;
            }
            else
            if(s[i-1] == 'x')
            {
                int k = i-1;
                while(s[--k] == 'x')
                    continue;
                if(s[k] == '(')
                {
                    s[k] = 'x';
                    flag = true;
                }
                else flag = false;
            }
            else flag = false;
        }
    }
    for(int i = 0; i<s.length(); ++i)
        if(s[i] != 'x')
        {
            flag = false;
            break;
        }
    if(flag) cout <<"BALANACED";
    else    cout<<"NOT BALANCED";
    return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:

```
C:\Users\Charu Chandra Joshi\Desktop\CS102\Lab2>firstii.exe
[{}{()}]
BALANCED
C:\Users\Charu Chandra Joshi\Desktop\CS102\Lab2>firstii.exe
[{
NOT BALANCED
C:\Users\Charu Chandra Joshi\Desktop\CS102\Lab2>_
```

2. Code

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

#define MAX 1000

class stack{
public:
    int top;
    char a[MAX];

    stack(){ top = -1;}

    bool isEmpty(){
        if(top < 0) return true;
        else return false;
    }

    bool push(char x)
    {
        if(top == MAX-1) return false;
        else
        {
            a[++top] = x;
            return true;
        }
    }
}
```



```

char pop(){
    if(top < 0)
    {
        cout << "Stack Underflow";
        return '\0';
    }
    else
        return a[top--];
}

char peek(){
    if(top < 0)
    {
        cout << "Stack Underflow.";
        return '\0';
    }
    else
        return a[top];
}

}st;

int precedence(char c)
{
    if(c == '^')
        return 3;
    else
        if(c == '/' || c == '*')
            return 2;
        else
            if(c == '+' || c == '-')
                return 1;
}

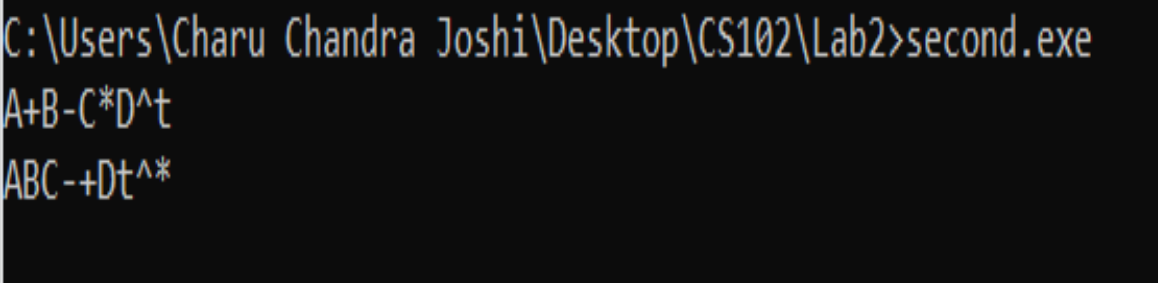
void postfix(string infix)
{
    string pf;
    char c;

```

```

for(int i = 0; i < infix.length(); ++i)
{
    c = infix[i];
    if((c >= 'a' && c <= 'z') || (c >= 'A' && c <= 'Z') || (c >= '0' && c <= '9'))
        pf += c;
    else
        if(c == '(')
            st.push('(');
        else
            if(c == ')')

```



```

C:\Users\Charu Chandra Joshi\Desktop\CS102\Lab2>second.exe
A+B-C*D^t
ABC-+Dt^*

```

```

{
    while(st.peek() != '(')
    {
        pf += st.peek();
        st.pop();
    }
    st.pop();
}

else{
    while(!st.isEmpty() && precedence(infix[i] <= st.peek()))
        if(c == '^' && st.peek() == '^')
            break;
        else
        {
            pf += st.peek();
            st.pop();
        }
        st.push(c);
    }
}
}

```

```

        while(!st.isEmpty())
            {pf += st.peek();
            st.pop();}

        cout << pf << endl;
    }

```

```

int main(){

    string infix;
    cin >> infix;
    postfix(infix);
    return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:

3. Code

```

#include <iostream>
#include <stack>
#include <vector>
using namespace std;
class SpecialStack
{

    // Sentinel value for min
    int min = -1;

    // DEMO_VALUE
    static const int demoVal = 9999;
    stack<int> st;

```

public:

```
void getMin()
{
    cout << "min is: " << min << endl;
}

void push(int val)
{
    // If stack is empty OR current element
    // is less than min, update min.
    if (st.empty() || val < min)
    {
        min = val;
    }

    // Encode the current value with
    // demoVal, combine with min and
    // insert into stack
    st.push(val * demoVal + min);
}

int pop()
{
    // if stack is empty return -1;
    if ( st.empty() ) {
        cout << "stack underflow" << endl ;
        return -1;
    }

    int val = st.top();
    st.pop();
}
```

```

        // If stack is empty, there would
        // be no min value present, so
        // make min as -1
        if (!st.empty())
            min = st.top() % demoVal;
        else
            min = -1;

        // Decode actual value from
        // encoded value
        return val / demoVal;
    }

    int peek()
    {

        // Decode actual value
        // from encoded value
        return st.top() / demoVal;
    }
};

// Driver Code
int main()
{
    SpecialStack s;
    cout << "Enter the number of elements you want to push :";
    int n;
    cin >> n;

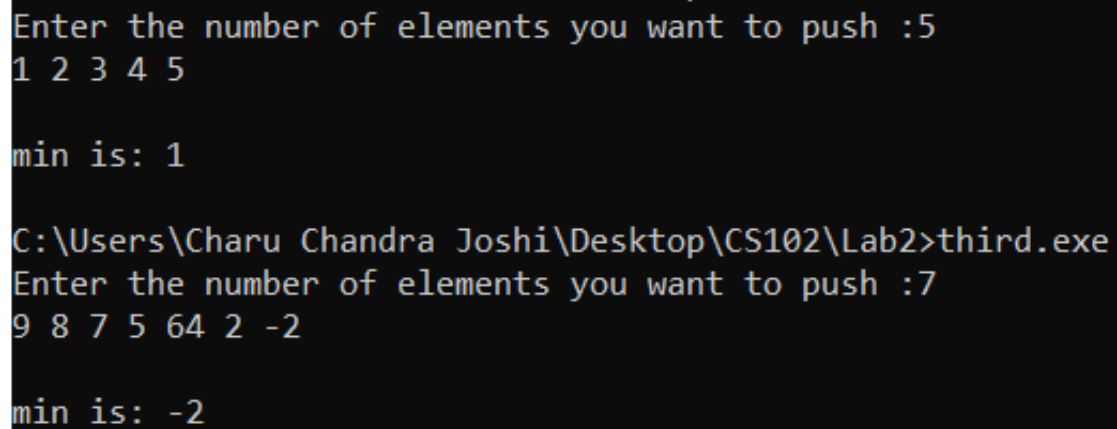
    int count = 0;
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        int p;
        cin >> p;
    }
}

```

```
        s.push(p);
        count++;
    }

    cout << endl;
    s.getMin();
    return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
Enter the number of elements you want to push :5
1 2 3 4 5

min is: 1

C:\Users\Charu Chandra Joshi\Desktop\CS102\Lab2>third.exe
Enter the number of elements you want to push :7
9 8 7 5 6 4 2 -2

min is: -2
```