

HW2

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EC330 A1

a) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n-1}{n-330} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{f'(n)}{g'(n)} \rightarrow \frac{1}{1}$, $\boxed{f = \Theta(g)}$

b) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{2/3}}{n^{1/2}} \Rightarrow \frac{n^a}{n^b} \rightarrow n^{a-b} = n^{2/3-1/2} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^{1/6} = \infty$
 $\rightarrow \boxed{f = \Omega(g)}$

c) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{330n + \log n}{n + (\log n)^2} = \frac{330 + \frac{\log n}{n}}{1 + \frac{(\log n)^2}{n}} \rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{330 + \frac{\log n}{n}}{1 + \frac{(\log n)^2}{n}} = 330$
 $\rightarrow \boxed{f = \Theta(g)}$

d) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n \log n}{\log(330n)} = \frac{\log n}{330 \log(330n)} \Rightarrow \frac{f'(n)}{g'(n)} = \frac{1/n}{330/n} = \frac{1}{330}$, $\boxed{f = \Theta(g)}$

e) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{330 \log(n)}{\log(n^3)} \Rightarrow \frac{f'(n)}{g'(n)} = \frac{330/n}{3/n} = \frac{330}{3} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n} = 110$
 $\boxed{f = \Theta(g)}$

f) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\log(330n)}{\log(n)} \Rightarrow \frac{f'(n)}{g'(n)} = \frac{1/n}{1/n} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n} \rightarrow 1$, $\boxed{f = \Theta(g)}$

g) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{1.01}}{n \log^2 n} \rightarrow \frac{\frac{d}{dn} n^{1.01}}{\frac{d}{dn} n \log^2 n} = \frac{1.01 n^{0.01}}{\log n} \Rightarrow \frac{f'(n)}{g'(n)} = \frac{n^{0.01}}{1/n}$
 $\rightarrow \boxed{f = \Omega(g)}$

h) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{n^2}{\log n}}{n \log^2 n} = \frac{n^2}{\log n n \log^2 n} = \frac{n}{\log^3 n} \Rightarrow \frac{f'(n)}{g'(n)} = \frac{n}{3 \log^2 n}$

$\frac{f''(n)}{g''(n)} = \frac{n}{6} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{6} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n = \infty$, $\boxed{f = \Omega(g)}$

i) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\log n}{n \log n} \Rightarrow \frac{e^{\log n \log \log n}}{n \log n}$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\log(\log n) - 1}{n \log(\log n) - 1} = \frac{n \log \log n}{n \log(\log n) - 1} \rightarrow 0$, $\boxed{f = \Omega(g)}$

$$j) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n}}{(\log n)^3} = \frac{n^{1/2}}{3 \log n} \Rightarrow \frac{f'n}{g'n} = \frac{n}{6n^{1/2}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{1/2}}{6} = \infty$$

$$\boxed{f = \Omega(g)}$$

$$k) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{1/2}}{5^{\log_2 n}} = \frac{n^{1/2}}{5^{\frac{\log n}{\log 2}}} = \frac{n^{1/2}}{e^{\log 5 \cdot \frac{\log n}{\log 2}}} = \frac{n^{1/2}}{n^{\frac{\log 5}{\log 2} - 1/2}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^{\frac{-\log(2) + \log(3)}{2 \log(2)}} = 0, \boxed{f = \Omega(g)}$$

$$l) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3^n}{n 2^n} = \frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^n \Rightarrow \frac{f'n}{g'n} = \frac{n}{n} \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{n-1} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{n-1} = \infty$$

$$\boxed{f = \Omega(g)}$$

$$m) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n!}{2^n} \quad 2^n \text{ grows slower than } n!, \text{ so } \boxed{f = \Omega(g)}$$

$$n) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{d}{dx} (\log n)^{10}}{n^{0.1}} \rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{10/n}{0.1 n^{-0.2}} = \frac{10 n^{0.9}}{0.1 n} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{100}{n^{0.1}} = 0$$

$$\boxed{f = O(g)}$$

$$o) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n C^k}{n^{k+1}} \quad 1^k + 2^k + \dots + n^k < n^{k+1}$$

$$\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n C^k}{n^{k+1}} = 0, \boxed{f = O(g)}$$

$$z) (\log n)^{\log n} = O(z^{(\log n)^2})$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{z^{(\log n)^2}}{(\log n)^{\log n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} e^{(\log n)^2 \log(z) - \log n (\log(\log n))}$$

$$= e^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (\log n)^2 \log z - \log n (\log(\log n))}$$

$$= e^{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (1 - \frac{\log \log n}{\log z}) (\log n)^2 \log(z)}$$

$$= e^{(1) \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (\log n)^2 \cdot \log(z)} = \infty$$

$$\text{thus } (\log(n))^{\log n} = O(z^{(\log n)^2})$$

$$u = \log n$$

$$du = \frac{1}{n} dn$$

$$\frac{d}{du} \log u = \frac{1}{u} \cdot \frac{1}{n} = \frac{1}{n \log n}$$