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Chapter 1

ML

- Structured data (i.e. DB, excel, CSV)

- Testing : Input -> Target

Supervised learning : Train model via Target, Adjusting parameters

Unsupervised learning : No Target (i.e. clustering groups), Hard to evaluate results

Reinforced learning : Trains "Agent", Agent receives compensation, status quo. Objective of the agent is to receive most compensation. (i.e. Q-learning, SARSA, DQN, AlphaGo)

- How models set rules

$$\text{weight} \cdot x + \text{intercept} = \text{TARGET}$$

- If input does not object to rules -> loss function -> adjust weight/intercept

minimize loss -> optimization algorithm

DL (= stacked artificial neural network)

- Unstructured data (i.e. image, video, sound, translate)

Chapter 3

Linear Regression

$$y = a \cdot x + b$$

adjusting weight, intercept

Gradient Decent

- BackPropagation

- diff(y_hat, y) -> update w, b
for every data : calculate error and fix w, b -> epoch (usually 10~1000)

- loss function

$$SE = (y - y_{\text{hat}})^2$$

squared error function : get minimum value -> derivative

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A. partial derivative by w(weight)

$$\text{differential} = -(y - \hat{y}) * x$$

update weight via differential

$$w = w + (y - \hat{y}) * x$$

B. partial derivative by b(intercept)

$$\text{differential} = -(y - \hat{y})$$

update weight via differential

$$b = b + (y - \hat{y})$$

Gradient : these differentials

for data (forpass -> backprop -> update weight, intercept ->)