```
# loading data file on R
call data <- read.csv(file.choose())</pre>
# check the structure of the data
str(call data)
# Q1: communication channels ~ call duration
# Perform one-way ANOVA
anova <- aov(Call Duration ~ Channel, data = call data)
# Summarize the ANOVA result
summary(anova)
# create a boxplot of the anova results
boxplot(Call Duration ~ Channel, data = call data,
        main = "Call Duration by Channel",
        xlab = "Channel",
        ylab = "Call Duration (Minutes)",
        col = "violet",
        border = "black")
# Q2 csat score ~ reason
# use a linear regression model
lm model <- lm(Csat Score ~ Reason, data = call data)</pre>
# View the summary of the model
summary(lm model)
# Violin plot
library(ggplot2)
ggplot(call data, aes(x = Reason, y = Csat Score)) +
  geom violin(fill = "violet", color = "black") +
  labs(title = "Violin Plot: Csat Score by Reason",
       x = "Reason",
       y = "Csat Score")
# Dot plot using ggplot2
ggplot(call data, aes(x = Reason, y = Csat Score)) +
  geom jitter(width = 0.2, height = 0, color = "violet") +
  labs(title = "Dot Plot: Csat Score by Reason",
       x = "Reason",
       y = "Csat Score")
# Q3 call center ~ response time
# create a contingency table
ct <- table(call data$Call Centres City,
            call data$Response Time)
print(ct)
# chi square test
chi test <- chisq.test(ct)</pre>
print(chi test)
# Convert the contingency table to a data frame
ct df <- as.data.frame(ct)
colnames(ct df) <- c("Call Centres City", "Response Time", "Count")</pre>
# clustered bar chart
ggplot(ct df, aes(x = Call Centres City, y = Count, fill = Response Time)) +
  geom bar(stat = "identity", position = position dodge()) +
  labs(title = "Distribution of Response Times by Center",
       x = "Call Center",
       y = "Count",
```

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fill = "Response Time") +
  theme dark()
# stacked bar chart
ggplot(ct_df, aes(x = Call_Centres_City, y = Count, fill = Response_Time)) +
   geom_bar(stat = "identity", position = "fill") +
  scale y continuous(labels = scales::percent) +
  labs(title = "Proportion of Response Times by Center",
       x = "Call Center",
       y = "Proportion",
       fill = "Response Time") +
       theme dark()
# stacked bar chart
ggplot(ct df, aes(x = Call Centres City, y = Count, fill = Response Time)) +
  geom bar(stat = "identity", position = "stack") +
  labs(
    title = "Response Times by Center, total calls",
    x = "Call Center",
    y = "Number of Calls",
    fill = "Response Time"
  ) +
  scale fill manual(values = c("Above SLA" = "coral", # Red
                                 "Below SLA" = "green", # Green
                                 "Within SLA" = "lightblue")) + # Blue
  theme minimal(base size = 14) +
  theme (
    plot.title = element text(hjust = 0.5, face = "bold"),
    axis.text.x = element text(angle = 45, hjust = 1)
  )
```