



# DATA

IN THE NATIONS

WHAT WE'LL COVER

DATA SCIENCE  
HANDS ON (NATIONS DATA)  
THE NEED OF STATS  
TOOLS AND WHAT TO DO NEXT  
STUFF TO KEEP IN MIND

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DATA SCIENCE  
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WHAT WE WILL NOT COVER

HOW TO DEPLOY YOUR RESULTS

PYTHON SPECIFICS

DETAILED MACHINE LEARNING ALGORITHMS

HOW TO PLOT, USE DATAFRAMES AND

OTHER SPECIFIC STUFF



# WHAT'S ALL THE DATA FUSS ABOUT...



## THE RISE OF THE DATA SCIENTIST

- Ranked #1 job on Glassdoor.
- Data driven environments.
- Machine readable data.
- Actual results.

**May 9, 2013**

Executive Order  
to make open and  
machine-readable  
data the new default for  
government information.

# DATA SCIENTIST

“

**A Data Analyst who lives in California**

“

**A data scientist  
is someone who is better at statistics than any  
software engineer  
and better at software engineering than any  
statistician.**

# Asking questions about data...

is what Data Scientists do

## Classification

*Is a patient sick?*

## Regression

*How much does this cost?*

## Clustering

*How are these people organized?*



# Asking questions about data...

is what Data Scientists do

## Classification

*Is a patient sick?*

## Regression

*How much does this cost?*

## Clustering

*How are these people organized?*

## Anomaly Detection

*Something fishy?*

## Reinforcement Learning

*What can my robot do next?*

# LET'S GET OUR HANDS DIRTY...



## MAKE SURE

- Have Python installed or whatever you're familiar with.
- Have the data with you  
(clone the github repo you received by email:  
`chateaudemachin/datastuff`)

# LET'S GET OUR HANDS DIRTY...

Uplands Nation  
Facebook Event  
Attendance



**foo** bar;  **UPPSALA  
DATAVETARE**

**Most  
statistics are  
wrong,  
including this  
one...**

- Master the basics.
- Rely on the rest of your team.
- If you don't, you're going to mess up, sooner or later...

# **Most statistics are wrong, including this one...**

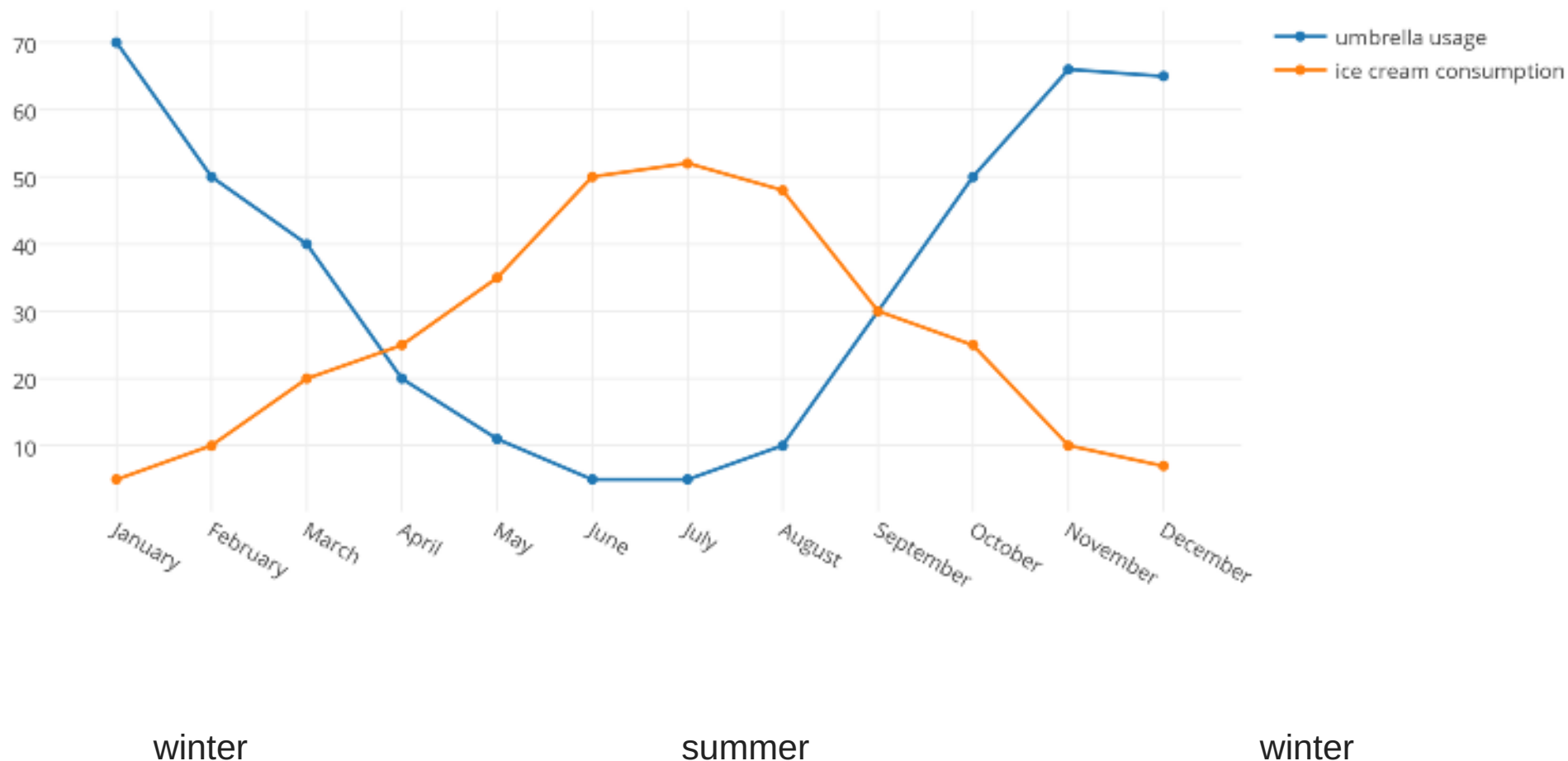
- Master the basics.
- Rely on the rest of your team.
- If you don't, you're going to mess up, sooner or later...

Let's talk about ice-cream...



# Correlation Vs Causality

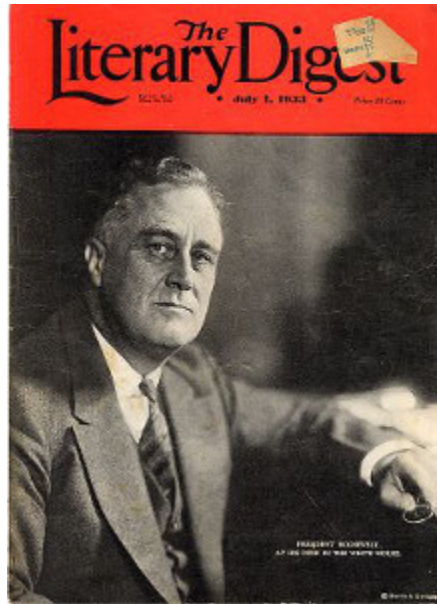
### Correlation between ice cream consumption and umbrella usage



# Convenience Sets

Think again  
about how you  
collected your  
data!

# BIG DATA WILL SOLVE EVERYTHING?



**poll** of 10 Million people (2.4 Million back)

41

55

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THE  
US ELECTIONS

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# BIG DATA WILL SOLVE EVERYTHING?



**Real results**

Roosevelt wins

61

37

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THE  
**US ELECTIONS**

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# BIG DATA WILL SOLVE EVERYTHING?



**Georges Gallup**

Random Sampling 50.000

66

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THE  
US ELECTIONS

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# WHY?

$$\text{Bias}_{\theta}[\hat{\theta}] = \mathbb{E}_{\theta}[\hat{\theta}] - \theta = \mathbb{E}_{\theta}[\hat{\theta} - \theta]$$

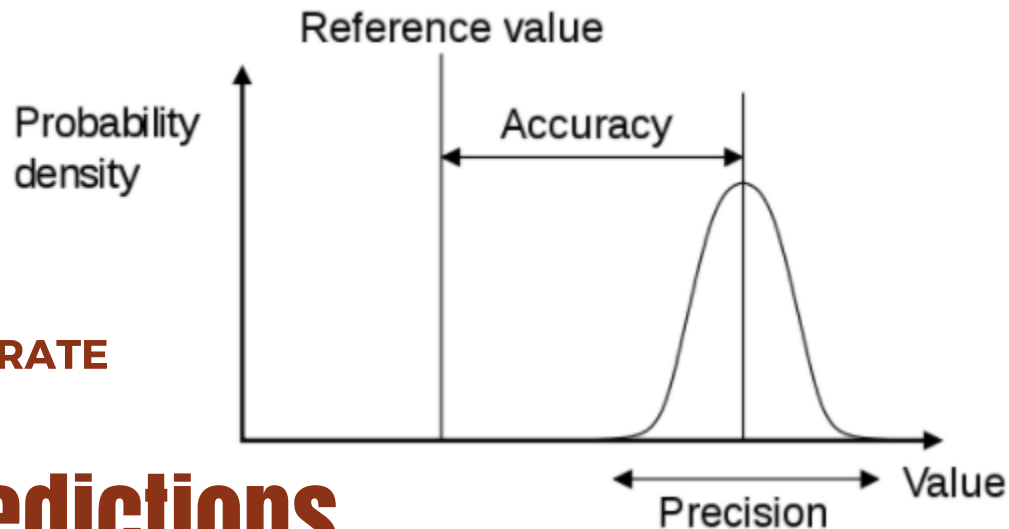
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HAVE YOU HEARD OF  
**BIAS**

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# WHY?

$$\text{Bias}_{\theta}[\hat{\theta}] = \mathbb{E}_{\theta}[\hat{\theta}] - \theta = \mathbb{E}_{\theta}[\hat{\theta} - \theta]$$



**INCREDIBLY ACCURATE**

## Wrong Predictions

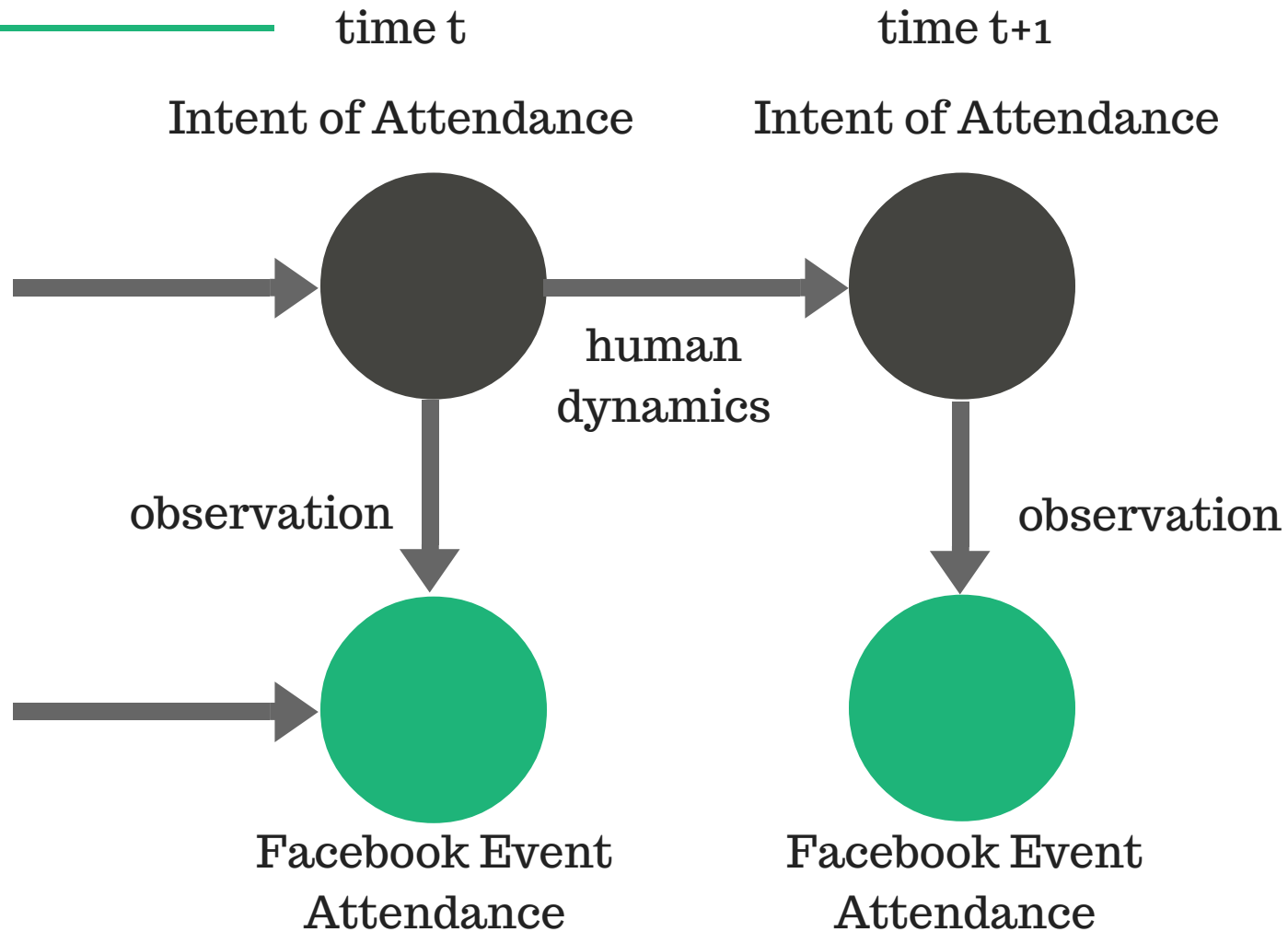
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HAVE YOU HEARD OF

**BIAS**

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## DATA MODELS



NATION EVENT  
**ATTENDANCE**

GO PUBLIC

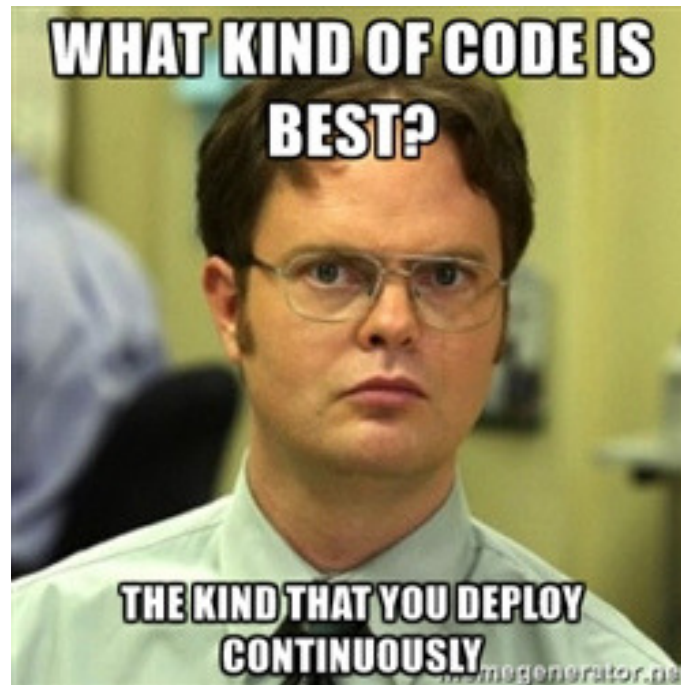
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MESS UP  
REALLY!

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**MESS UP  
REALLY!**

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# KEEP IN MIND

PRACTICE

ASK THE RIGHT QUESTIONS

Write Ugly Code

Use Other People's Stuff

Iterate





# TOOLS

- Pandas, Scikit-learn, Numpy, Scipy.
- Requests, Django, Flask.
- Plotly, matplotlib.
- Jupyter, IPython notebooks.
- Coursera, udacity, stackoverflow, have you heard of Google? :P

*Thank you.*

AND, DON'T FORGET TO SIGN UP.