

PROBLEM STATEMENT:

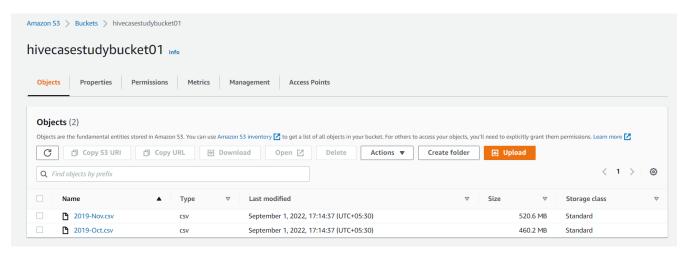
With online sales gaining popularity, tech companies are exploring ways to improve their sales by analysing customer behaviour and gaining insights about product trends. Furthermore, the websites make it easier for customers to find the products they require without much scavenging. Needless to say, the role of big data analysts is among the most sought-after job profiles of this decade. Therefore, as part of this assignment, we will be challenging you, as a big data analyst, to extract data and gather insights from a real-life data set of an e-commerce company.

The implementation phase can be divided into the following parts:

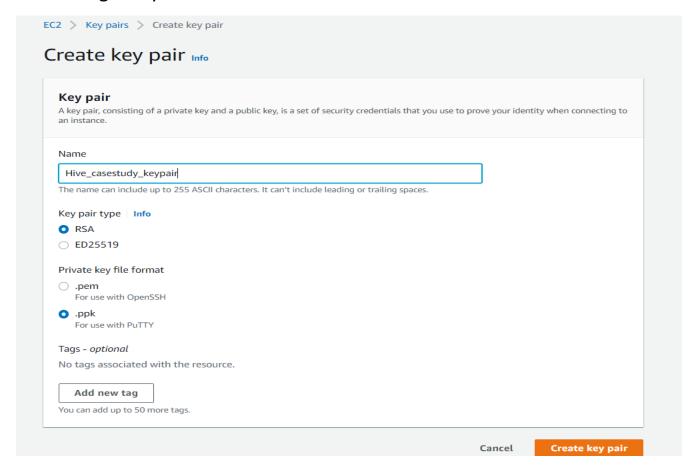
- Copying the data set into the HDFS:
 - o Launch an EMR cluster that utilizes the Hive services, and
 - Move the data from the S3 bucket into the HDFS
- Creating the database and launching Hive queries on your EMR cluster:
 - Create the structure of your database,
 - Use optimized techniques to run your queries as efficiently as possible
 - Show the improvement of the performance after using optimization on any single query.
 - o Run Hive queries to answer the questions given below.
- Cleaning up
 - Drop your database, and
 - o Terminate your cluster

Copying the data set into the HDFS:

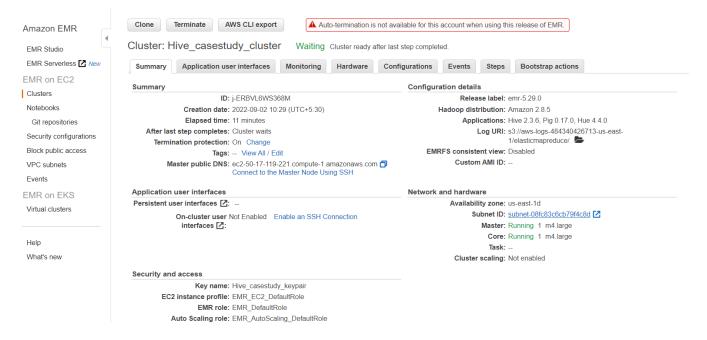
Uploaded both the Datasets to a S3 Bucket:



Creating a Key Pair for the EMR Cluster:



Launching an EMR cluster that utilizes the Hive services:



Launched a EMR cluster and successfully connected to Putty:

```
login as: hadoop
  Authenticating with public key "Hive casestudy keypair"
Last login: Fri Sep 2 05:09:11 2022
                  Amazon Linux AMI
https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-ami/2018.03-release-notes/
69 package(s) needed for security, out of 97 available
Run "sudo yum update" to apply all updates.
EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE MMMMMMM
                                  M:::::::M R:::::::::::::R
EE:::::EEEEEEEEE:::E M:::::::M
                                 M:::::::M R:::::RRRRRR:::::R
 E::::E
            EEEEE M:::::::M
                                M:::::::: M RR::::R
                                                     R::::R
                  M:::::::M::::M
                               M:::M:::::M
                                            R:::R
                                                     R::::R
 E::::EEEEEEEEE
                  M:::::M M:::M M::::M
                                            R:::RRRRRR::::R
 E::::::E
                  R:::::::RR
 E::::EEEEEEEEE
                                            R:::RRRRRR::::R
 E::::E
            EEEEE M:::::M
                            MMM
                                   M:::::M
                                            R:::R
                                                     R::::R
EE:::::EEEEEEEE::::E M:::::M
                                   M:::::M
                                            R:::R
                                                     R::::R
E:::::: M::::: M
                                   M:::::M RR::::R
EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE MMMMMMM
                                   MMMMMMM RRRRRRR
                                                      RRRRRR
[hadoop@ip-172-31-46-4 ~]$
```

Making a new directory in HDFS:

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-46-4 ~]$ hadoop fs -mkdir /hive_casestudy-folder [hadoop@ip-172-31-46-4 ~]$
```

Moving the data from the S3 bucket into the HDFS:

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-46-4 ~]$ hadoop distcp s3://hivecasestudybucket01/2019-Oct.csv /hive_casestudy-folder/2019-Oct.csv
```

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-46-4~\] \$ \ hadoop\ distcp\ s3://hive cases tudy bucket 01/2019-Nov.csv\ / hive\_cases tudy-folder/2019-Nov.csv\ / h
```

Checking for both the datasets in the directory:

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-46-4 ~]$ hadoop fs -ls /hive_casestudy-folder/
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 545839412 2022-09-02 05:32 /hive_casestudy-folder/2019-Nov.csv
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 482542278 2022-09-02 05:27 /hive_casestudy-folder/2019-Oct.csv
[hadoop@ip-172-31-46-4 ~]$
```

Logging into Hive CLI:

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-46-4 ~]$ hive

Logging initialized using configuration in file:/etc/hive/conf.dist/hive-log4j2.properties Async: false hive>
```

Creating the database and launching Hive queries on your EMR cluster:

Creating a Database and using it:

```
hive> CREATE DATABASE IF NOT EXISTS Retail_Ecom_DB;
OK
Time taken: 1.323 seconds
hive> show databases;
OK
default
retail_ecom_db
Time taken: 0.232 seconds, Fetched: 2 row(s)
hive> USE Retail_Ecom_DB;
OK
Time taken: 0.062 seconds
hive>
```

Creating an External table:

```
hive> CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE IF NOT EXISTS retail info ( event time timestamp, event type string, product id string, category id string, category code string, brand string, price float, user id bigint, user session string ) ROW FORMAT SERDE 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.serde2.OpenCSVSerde' WITH SERDEPROPERTIES ("separatorChar" = ",", "quoteChar" = "\"", "escapeChar" = "\"") ;

OK

Time taken: 0.124 seconds
```

Query used:

CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE IF NOT EXISTS retail_info (event_time timestamp, event_type string, product_id string, category_id string, category_code string, brand string, price float, user_id bigint, user_session string) ROW FORMAT SERDE 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.serde2.OpenCSVSerde' WITH SERDEPROPERTIES ("separatorChar" = ",", "quoteChar" = "\"", "escapeChar" = "\\")stored as textfile TBLPROPERTIES("skip.header.line.count" = "1");

Describing the table 'retail_info':

```
hive> describe retail info ;
OK
event_time
                       string
                                                from deserializer
event type
                       string
                                                from deserializer
product id
                                                from deserializer
category id
                                                from deserializer
                        string
category_code
                                                from deserializer
                        string
brand
                                                from deserializer
                        string
                                                from deserializer
price
                        string
user id
                                                from deserializer
                       string
user session
                                                from deserializer
                        string
Time taken: 0.131 seconds, Fetched: 9 row(s)
hive>
```

Loading datasets into the 'retail_info' table:

```
hive> LOAD DATA INPATH '/hive_casestudy-folder/2019-Oct.csv' into table retail_info;
Loading data to table retail_ecom_db.retail_info
OK
Time taken: 2.043 seconds
hive> LOAD DATA INPATH '/hive_casestudy-folder/2019-Nov.csv' into table retail_info;
Loading data to table retail_ecom_db.retail_info
OK
Time taken: 1.031 seconds
hive>
```

Setting Headers to 'true' and checking the data:

To set Dynamic partitioning:

```
hive> set hive.exec.dynamic.partition=true ;
hive> set hive.exec.dynamic.partition.mode=nonstrict ;
hive>
```

Creating an optimized table using Partition by and Bucketing:

```
hive> CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE IF NOT EXISTS part retail info (event time timestamp, product id string, category id string, category code string, brand string, price float, user id bigint, use r_session string) partitioned by (event_type string) clustered by (user_id) into 10 buckets row format SERDE 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.serde2.OpenCSVSerde' stored as textfile ;

OK

Time taken: 0.077 seconds

hive>
```

Query used:

CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE IF NOT EXISTS part_retail_info (event_time timestamp, product_id string, category_id string, category_code string, brand string, price float, user_id bigint, user_session string) partitioned by (event_type string) clustered by (user_id) into 10 buckets row format SERDE 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.serde2.OpenCSVSerde' stored as textfile;

Describing the table 'part retail info':

```
hive> describe part retail info ;
OK
col name
                data type
                                comment
                                                 from deserializer
event time
                        string
product id
                        string
                                                 from deserializer
category id
                        string
                                                 from deserializer
category code
                        string
                                                 from deserializer
                                                 from deserializer
brand
                        string
                                                 from deserializer
price
                        string
user id
                                                 from deserializer
                        string
user session
                        string
                                                 from deserializer
event type
                        string
# Partition Information
# col name
                        data type
                                                 comment
event type
                        string
Time taken: 0.08 seconds, Fetched: 14 row(s)
```

Loading data into the optimized table 'part_retail_info':

Query Used:

INSERT INTO part_retail_info partition (event_type) SELECT event_time, product_id, category_id, category_code, brand, price, user_id, user_session, event_type FROM retail_info;

Checking the data in the optimized table 'part_retail_info':

Checking the partitions that were created on 'event_type' column in the table 'part retail info':

```
hive> show partitions part_retail_info;
OK
partition
event_type=cart
event_type=purchase
event_type=remove_from_cart
event_type=view
Time taken: 0.086 seconds, Fetched: 4 row(s)
hive>
```

Running Hive queries to answer the questions:

- 1. Find the total revenue generated due to purchases made in October.
 - Comparing Query execution efficiency between 'retail_info' table and 'part_retail_info' table:
 - Unoptimized table 'retail info':

```
hive> SELECT SUM(price) as Oct_Revenue from retail_info where event_type='purchase' and month(event_time)=10;
Query ID = hadoop_20220902095458_4d165290-f50d-442d-853b-9e169027def7
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Tez session was closed. Reopening...
Session re-established.
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1662095176557_0005)

VERTICES MODE STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED

Map 1 ....... container SUCCEEDED 2 2 0 0 0 0 0
Reducer 2 ..... container SUCCEEDED 1 1 0 0 0 0
VERTICES: 02/02 [============>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 56.15 s

OK
oct_revenue
1211538.4299997438
Time taken: 66.265 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
hive>
```

Time taken to execute = 66.26 seconds.

• Optimized table 'part_retail_info':

Time taken to execute = 25.66 seconds.

Query used:

SELECT SUM(price) as Oct_Revenue from part_retail_info where event_type='purchase' and month(event_time) =10;

ANSWER:

The total revenue generated due to purchases made in October is 1211538.4299.

2. Write a query to yield the total sum of purchases per month in a single output.

```
hive> SELECT ROUND(SUM(price),2) as Total_Revenue, month(event_time) as Month
    > FROM part_retail_info
    > WHERE event_type = 'purchase'
> GROUP BY month(event_time) ;
Query ID = hadoop_20220902102430_66ed41a3-dd50-4858-9266-253ae64fe85b
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Tez session was closed. Reopening...
Session re-established.
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application 1662095176557 0006)
                                       STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED

        Map 1 ......
        container
        SUCCEEDED
        3
        3
        0
        0
        0

        Reducer 2 .....
        container
        SUCCEEDED
        1
        1
        0
        0
        0

     CICES: 02/02 [=:
total_revenue
                   month
1211538.43
Fime taken: 35.636 seconds, Fetched: 2 row(s)
```

Query used:

SELECT ROUND(SUM(price),2) as Total_Revenue, month(event_time) as Month FROM part_retail_info WHERE event_type = 'purchase' GROUP BY month(event_time);

ANSWER:

The total sum of purchases made for month of October is 1211538.43 and for month of November is 1531016.9.

3. Write a query to find the change in revenue generated due to purchases from October to November.

```
hive> WITH month wise sales as (
    > SELECT ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event time) = 10 THEN price ELSE 0 END), 2) as oct revenue,
    > ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event time)=11 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) as nov revenue
    > FROM part retail info WHERE event type = 'purchase')
    > SELECT nov_revenue - oct_revenue as change_in_revenue
    > FROM month wise sales ;
Query ID = hadoop_20220902111001 d3169cd0-f98f-466a-97d4-e4b63bc640db
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Tez session was closed. Reopening...
Session re-established.
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application 1662095176557 0007)
         VERTICES MODE STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED

        Map 1 ......
        container
        SUCCEEDED
        3
        3
        0
        0
        0

        Reducer 2 .....
        container
        SUCCEEDED
        1
        1
        0
        0
        0

change_in_revenue
319478.47
Time taken: 35.72 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
```

Query used:

WITH month_wise_sales as (

SELECT ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=10 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) as oct revenue,

ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=11 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) as nov_revenue

FROM part retail info WHERE event type = 'purchase')

SELECT nov_revenue - oct_revenue as change_in_revenue

FROM month_wise_sales;

ANSWER:

The change in revenue generated due to purchases from October to November is 319478.47.

4. Find distinct categories of products. Categories with null category code can be ignored.

```
hive> SELECT DISTINCT(category_code) as product_category
    > FROM part_retail_info
    > WHERE category code IS NOT NULL AND category code != "";
Query ID = hadoop 20220902114258 c63f0e3c-45f3-4134-bb47-12f3016a5193
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Tez session was closed. Reopening...
Session re-established.
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application 1662095176557 0009)
        VERTICES MODE STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED
Map 1 ..... container SUCCEEDED 6
Reducer 2 ..... container SUCCEEDED 5
product_category
accessories.cosmetic bag
stationery.cartrige
accessories.bag
appliances.environment.vacuum
furniture.living room.chair
sport.diving
appliances.personal.hair_cutter
appliances.environment.air conditioner
apparel.glove
furniture.bathroom.bath
furniture.living room.cabinet
Time taken: 75.979 seconds, Fetched: 11 row(s)
hive>
```

Query used:

SELECT DISTINCT(category_code) as product_category

FROM part_retail_info

WHERE category_code IS NOT NULL AND category_code != "";

ANSWER:

There are 11 distinct categories of products.

5. Find the total number of products available under each category.

ANSWER:

```
rive> SELECT COUNT(*) AS total products, category code
    > FROM part_retail_info
    > GROUP BY category_code ;
Query ID = hadoop_20220902130412_3e7d1af5-22bb-4684-93f3-fbbcb59ebfdb Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Tez session was closed. Reopening...
Session re-established.
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application 1662095176557 0011)
         VERTICES
                         MODE STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED

        Map 1 ......
        container
        SUCCEEDED
        6
        6
        0
        0
        0

        Reducer 2 .....
        container
        SUCCEEDED
        5
        5
        0
        0
        0

                            total products category code
8594895
1248 accessories.cosmetic_bag
26722 stationery.cartrige
11681 accessories.bag
59761 appliances.environment.vacuum
308 furniture.living_room.chair
1643 appliances.personal.hair_cutter
332 appliances.environment.air_conditioner
18232 apparel.glove
        furniture.bathroom.bath
13439 furniture.living room.cabinet
Time taken: 76.613 seconds, Fetched: 12 row(s)
```

NOTE: There are a total of 8594895 null values in category code.

Query used:

SELECT COUNT(*) AS total_products, category_code
FROM part_retail_info
GROUP BY category_code;

6. Which brand had the maximum sales in October and November combined?

Query used:

```
SELECT brand, ROUND(SUM(price),2) as Sales
```

FROM part_retail_info

WHERE brand != "" AND event_type='purchase'

GROUP BY brand

ORDER BY Sales DESC LIMIT 1;

ANSWER:

The brand 'Runail' had the maximum sales in October and November combined.

7. Which brands increased their sales from October to November?

Query used:

WITH month_wise_sales as (SELECT brand, ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=10 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) as oct_sales,

ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=11 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) as nov_sales FROM part_retail_info

WHERE event_type='purchase' GROUP BY brand)

SELECT brand FROM month_wise_sales

WHERE (nov_sales - oct_sales)>0;

ANSWER:

```
hive> WITH month wise sales as (
    > SELECT brand, ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event time)=10 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) as oct_sales,
    > ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=11 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) as nov_sales
    > FROM part_retail_info
    > WHERE event type='purchase'
    > GROUP BY brand)
    > FROM month_wise_sales
> WHERE (nov_sales - oct_sales)>0 ;
Query ID = hadoop_20220902135154_b724ca93-21b9-4e63-a7c6-9465ebc75979
Tez session was closed. Reopening...
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application 1662095176557 0013)
        VERTICES
                                    STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED
Map 1 ..... container SUCCEEDED Reducer 2 .... container SUCCEEDED
 ERTICES: 02/02 [==
brand
art-visage
balbcare
beautix
beauty-free
beautyblender
beauugreen
benovy
binacil
bioaqua
bluesky
bodyton
bpw.style
browxenna
candy
 carmex
```

chi jas oniq jessnail coifin orly concept ioico osmo cosima iuno ovale cosmoprofi kaaral plazan kamill cristalinas cutrin kapous polarus de.lux kares profepil deoproce kaypro profhenna depilflax keen protokeratin dewal kerasys provoc dizao kims rasyan kinetics domix refectocil ecocraft kiss rosi ecolab kocostar egomania koelcia roubloff koelf elizavecca runail ellips konad s.care elskin kosmekka sanoto enjoy laboratorium severina lador entity shary ladykin eos shik estel latinoil levissime estelare skinity f.o.x levrana skinlite farmavita lianail smart likato farmona soleo fedua limoni solomeya finish lovely sophin flv lowence staleks foamie mane freedecor marathon strong freshbubble markell supertan gehwol marutaka-foot swarovski glysolid masura tertio godefroy matreshka treaclemoon matrix grace trind grattol mavala uno metzger greymy uskusi happyfons milv haruyama miskin veraclara helloganic missha vilenta igrobeauty moyou yoko ingarden nagaraku vu-r inm naomi zeitun insight nefertiti Time taken: 35.991 seconds, Fetched: 161 row(s) irisk neoleor hive> italwax nirvel

nitrile

jaguar

8. Your company wants to reward the top 10 users of its website with a Golden Customer plan. Write a query to generate a list of top 10 users who spend the most.

ANSWER:

```
hive> SELECT user_id, SUM(price) as total_spent FROM part_retail_info WHERE event_type='purchase'
    > GROUP BY user id
    > ORDER BY total spent DESC
    > LIMIT 10 ;
Query ID = hadoop_20220902143240_cd25de40-7ca1-4f4b-b383-b03adea4afaf
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application 1662095176557 0015)
                                  STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED
        VERTICES
                      MODE
Map 1 ..... container SUCCEEDED 3
Reducer 2 ..... container SUCCEEDED 1
Reducer 3 ..... container SUCCEEDED 1
user_id total_spent
521347209
               1040.91
hive>
```

Query used:

```
SELECT user_id, SUM(price) as total_spent
FROM part_retail_info
WHERE event_type='purchase'
GROUP BY user_id
ORDER BY total_spent DESC
LIMIT 10;
```

Cleaning up:

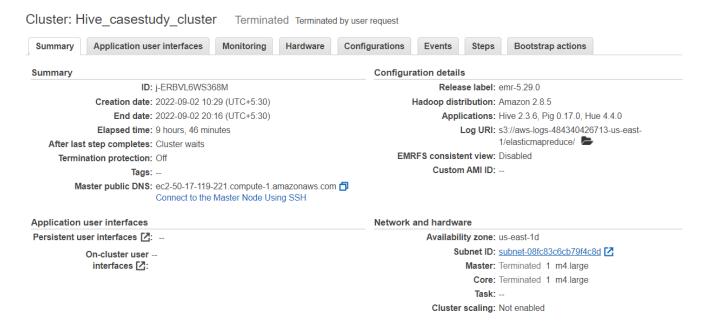
Dropping tables:

```
hive> drop table retail_info;
OK
Time taken: 0.112 seconds
hive> drop table part_retail_info;
OK
Time taken: 0.156 seconds
hive>
```

Dropping Database:

```
hive> drop database retail_ecom_db;
OK
Time taken: 0.248 seconds
hive>
```

Terminating the EMR Cluster:



THANK YOU!!

Submitted By:
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Iranna Chatti