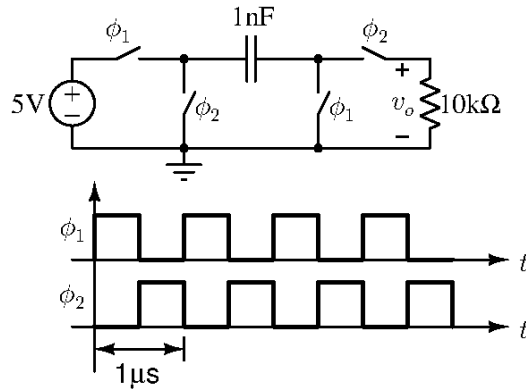


Experiment 4: Charge pump negative voltage generator

Answer the following for the circuit below. The square waves have 50% duty cycle.



- 1) Sketch the voltage v_o across the resistor after steady state is reached. Mark key points on the x and y axes. The approximation $\exp(x) \approx 1+x, x \ll 1$ maybe useful here.
- 2) Determine the average power drawn from the 5V source after steady state is reached.
- 3) Determine the power dissipated in the resistor after steady state is reached.
- 4) (Not a mandatory question, but fun to think about) Is the power drawn from the 5V source exactly equal to the power dissipated in the resistor? If not, explain the discrepancy.