

```
In [1]: 1 import os, sys, shutil, argparse, inspect
2 from datetime import datetime
3 from copy import deepcopy
4
5 import numpy as np, pandas as pd
6 from scipy.stats import f as fisher_f
7 from scipy.stats import norm
8
9 from mpl_toolkits.mplot3d import Axes3D
10 import matplotlib as mpl
11 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
12 import matplotlib.animation as animation
13 from matplotlib import rc
14 rc('text', usetex=False)
15 from matplotlib.ticker import StrMethodFormatter
16 %matplotlib inline
17
18 import warnings
19 warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

```
In [2]: 1 PPL, CAT = 12,4
2 data = pd.read_csv(os.path.join('.', '..', 'data', 'Raw Data_GeneSpring.txt'))
```

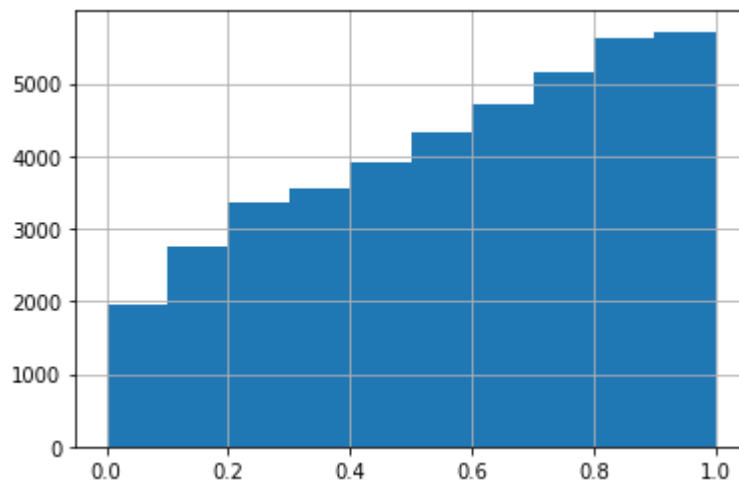
```
In [3]: 1 D1, D2 = np.zeros((PPL*CAT,CAT)), np.zeros((PPL*CAT,CAT))
```

```
In [4]: 1 D1[0*PPL:1*PPL], D2[0*PPL:1*PPL] = np.array([1.0,0.0,0.0,0.0],dtype='float64')
2 D1[1*PPL:2*PPL], D2[1*PPL:2*PPL] = np.array([0.0,1.0,0.0,0.0],dtype='float64')
3 D1[2*PPL:3*PPL], D2[2*PPL:3*PPL] = np.array([0.0,0.0,1.0,0.0],dtype='float64')
4 D1[3*PPL:4*PPL], D2[3*PPL:4*PPL] = np.array([0.0,0.0,0.0,1.0],dtype='float64')
```

```
In [5]: 1 M1 = np.linalg.multi_dot([D1,np.linalg.pinv(np.dot(D1.T,D1)),D1.T])
2 M2 = np.linalg.multi_dot([D2,np.linalg.pinv(np.dot(D2.T,D2)),D2.T])
3 RANK1, RANK2 = tuple(map(np.linalg.matrix_rank,(M1,M2)))
4 NUM, DENOM = (M1-M2), (np.diag(np.ones(M1.shape[0]))-M1)
5 diff1, diff2 = RANK1 - RANK2, PPL*CAT - RANK1
```

```
In [6]: 1 # Task - 1 : Generating p-values
2 def my_map(prm):
3     LIST = prm[1:1+PPL*CAT]
4     NUM2, DENOM2 = np.linalg.multi_dot([LIST.T,NUM, LIST]), np.linalg.pinv(DENOM)
5     val = (NUM2*(PPL*CAT - RANK1))/(DENOM2*(RANK1-RANK2))
6     if val:
7         return val
8     else:
9         return 0
10
11 data['f_val'] = data.apply( my_map , axis=1 )
12 data['p_val'] = 1 - fisher_f(diff1,diff2,0).cdf( data['f_val'] )
13
14 p_vals = np.array(sorted(data['p_val']))
15 p_vals = p_vals[~np.isnan(p_vals)]
```

```
In [7]: 1 # Task-2 : Generating Histogram of p-values
        2 data['p_val'].hist()
        3 plt.show()
```



```
In [9]: 1 # Task-4 : Using FDR cut-off of 0.05 for shortlisting rows, and
        2 FDR_cutoff = 0.05
        3 shrt_ls_rows = data['p_val'] < FDR_cutoff
```

In [10]:

```
1 # Task-5 :Creating list of GeneSymbols
2 gene_sym = data[shrt_ls_rows]['GeneSymbol']
3 gene_sym = gene_sym.replace(np.nan, 'Nan', regex=True)
4 print(list(gene_sym))
```

```
['SRF', 'IFNG', 'LRP10', 'ADRB2', 'Nan', 'PAQR4', 'LOC102724185', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'RFPL1S', 'FAM65A', 'TRPM1', 'TOR2A', 'TF', 'VWF', 'NKG7', 'NUAK1', 'FHOD1', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'GPR108', 'RGS7', 'TMEM8A', 'Nan', 'LTC4S', 'ZMAT4', 'Nan', 'TTY14', 'EFCAB12', 'EMX1', 'MFSD9', 'SPATC1L', 'LOC101926937', 'TMEM92', 'lnc-NDE1-1', 'CYP4B1', 'KLRC2', 'lnc-LIX1-1', 'RPH3A', 'LINC00626', 'ASRGL1', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'RASGRP4', 'CEP170B', 'Nan', 'DEFB125', 'CLDN1', 'Nan', 'F2RL2', 'NYX', 'STXBP6', 'Nan', 'MKNK2', 'lnc-RP11-88J22.1.1-3', 'RHD', 'DA0', 'Nan', 'CSF2RB', 'FBX017', 'Nan', 'XLOC_l2_013648', 'USHBP1', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'AC TG1P4', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'LOC100130691', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'TMEFF1', 'TRIM45', 'Nan', 'SNX32', 'CMKLR1', 'KCNIP2', 'S100G', 'ISPD', 'GSTA1', 'GPNMB', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'PTPRS', 'STON2', 'Nan', 'CBR3-AS1', 'CACFD1', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'SLC22A23', 'Nan', 'lnc-KIAA1737-2', 'GRIK2', 'Nan', 'TEAD3', 'TIAM1', 'ZNF213', 'Nan', 'LRRC36', 'CALB2', 'ISYNA1', 'RAVER2', 'MYO1H', 'Nan', 'TUBA3FP', 'Nan', 'JARID2-AS1', 'SULT1A4', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'KCNQ1DN', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'TMEM150C', 'OR7D2', 'OSCP1', 'KCNQ1', 'Nan', 'PRKD2', 'lnc-PARN-4', 'Nan', 'SPINK7', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'SPTY2D1-AS1', 'WNT7A', 'ACTN1', 'TMEM80', 'CCL5', 'THEMIS2', 'MAP3K3', 'SDCBP2', 'Nan', 'AMICA1', 'LRIG3', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'ROPN1L-AS1', 'MMP28', 'ATXN3L', 'MARK2', 'Nan', 'NCKAP5L', 'PTPN6', 'Nan', 'MIA2', 'HIST1H3D', 'Nan', 'AGER', 'PGS1', 'AKAP5', 'ZNF415', 'BIN3', 'ZNF471', 'RSBN1L', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'MEGF6', 'DTWD2', 'PODN', 'ORF1', 'FAM3D', 'IRS2', 'SPDYE3', 'EOMES', 'Nan', 'MBOAT7', 'MTFP1', 'TREML2', 'Nan', 'WASF3', 'Nan', 'ZBTB47', 'ADD1', 'LOC146880', 'Nan', 'ACTN1', 'Nan', 'ZFP30', 'Nan', 'HIST1H4E', 'Nan', 'MEGF6', 'CCK', 'ZBTB47', 'IL36RN', 'IDS', 'HBB', 'Nan', 'HGSNAT', 'HECW2', 'TMUB2', 'ZNF292', 'LRP10', 'NREP', 'PNKP', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'TLN1', 'TBX20', 'AGRN', 'AMPD2', 'RNASET2', 'NAIF1', 'HIST1H1C', 'LINC00944', 'CORO1A', 'MIF', 'Nan', 'KLHDC9', 'HLA-C', 'WDR93', 'KCNK15', 'Nan', 'ZDHC21', 'Nan', 'SNED1', 'LOC101928731', 'ACTN3', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'EFNA5', 'REEP4', 'MCF2L-AS1', 'TNRC18', 'MCEMP1', 'CTCFL', 'Nan', 'CDH26', 'COL9A2', 'SDK2', 'SEMA6A', 'Nan', 'SERPINA1', 'CMKLR1', 'HSPC081', 'FAM181A', 'MROH7', 'Nan', 'HIST1H1D', 'KIRREL', 'HOXC13', 'ZC3HAV1L', 'NLRP7', 'TMEM239', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'POTE', 'Nan', 'KCNK7', 'NRAP', 'Nan', 'GFAP', 'SULT1A1', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'LSR', 'SERPINA7', 'RAB6B', 'RASA4', 'CCER1', 'TF', 'CYP4F8', 'HNRNPM', 'SLC17A7', 'MYOM1', 'S1PR5', 'HHLA3', 'TLL1', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'LOC389641', 'CDH13', 'Nan', 'ETNK2', 'SLC4A10', 'Nan', 'TMUB2', 'PCDHB15', 'PADI2', 'KIAA1211L', 'SHISA9', 'CD177', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'TRIM10', 'FADS2', 'DMRT2', 'MUC4', 'PMEL', 'ALPP', 'BOD1L1', 'OTUD7B', 'GM2A', 'STXBP2', 'BARX1', 'Nan', 'CACNG3', 'lnc-C8orf83-2', 'LOXHD1', 'INSM1', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'PRSS23', 'EFCAB6', 'CYP11B1', 'RAS A4', 'PITPNA', 'RNF157', 'Nan', 'PLCZ1', 'MVB12B', 'SYCE3', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'ADAM33', 'Nan', 'LAMC3', 'Nan', 'SFRP5', 'Nan', 'MC2R', 'PARD3B', 'WNT2B', 'GUC A1C', 'lnc-IL1R2-2', 'Nan', 'MYBPC3', 'LINC01573', 'Nan', 'ITGA5', 'CCDC3', 'DI01', 'HHLA2', 'ACTA2-AS1', 'HFE', 'Nan', 'AOC2', 'GPR25', 'C14orf79', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'CHRDL1', 'TOB2P1', 'MAP3K19', 'CARTPT', 'CYP2S1', 'LMAN1L', 'KISS1', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'HTR4', 'Nan', 'CCDC155', 'XLOC_l2_013837', 'BRINP2', 'Nan', 'HIF3A', 'PRSS21', 'FES', 'LILRB4', 'Nan', 'PRRT1', 'DNASE2B', 'C1QTNF5', 'TCL6', 'RPS6KA2', 'AK4', 'GM2A', 'AQP10', 'GPI', 'KCNK10', 'PRORY', 'PDLIM3', 'Nan', 'YAP1', 'GPR68', 'XCR1', 'KLRG1', 'PRF1', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'MATN3', 'lnc-FAH-1', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'TCAF2', 'TRDN', 'PIGR', 'PRSS58', 'PRSS23', 'Nan', 'AADAC', 'GLT8D2', 'lnc-HEPH-1', 'TMEM178B', 'TTY21', 'Nan', 'CYP4F12', 'Nan', 'KIAA1549', 'Nan', 'OPRL1', 'FOLR3', 'MYBL1', 'LOC101927181', 'KIRREL3', 'MIDN', 'RBM47', 'KLK10', 'OVCH1-AS1', 'Nan', 'KLK15', 'HOXA10', 'TMEM249', 'SERTAD4', 'SLC4A4', 'C15orf27', 'GALNT8', 'VWA1', 'TMPRSS6', 'GRIK2', 'LINC00520', 'LOC100506557', 'AGR3', 'Nan', 'SLC34A2', 'Nan', 'LOC100233156', 'GYPA', 'KNDC1', 'THP0', 'AK4', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'LRP2', 'EPB41L4A-AS2', 'FUT2', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'EYS', 'Sep-08', 'AFAP1L2', 'lnc-MEP1A-1', 'FSCN1', 'CYP39A1', 'C1QTNF1', 'ID4', 'CCDC171', 'Nan', 'SIGLECL1', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'ZBTB46-AS1', 'SCAI', 'PPP1R3G', 'lnc-KIAA0125-2', 'Nan', 'CDHR1', 'Nan', 'ADAMTS3', 'PDE9A', 'MOBP', 'CRTC3', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'AWAT1', 'B3GAT1', 'NUDT11', 'FBX036', 'PILRA', 'PTPRO', 'TTC23', 'RBM1B', 'C12orf54', 'GPNMB', 'Nan', 'PACSIN1', 'TMEM45A', 'GATA4', 'Nan', 'NALCN', 'PZP', 'ZIM3', 'PLCB4', 'COL5A2', 'DNM30S', 'HNF4A', 'KCTD19', 'SSTR1', 'LOC101928471', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'TBC1D22A-AS
```

1', 'CCDC171', 'Nan', 'PDE11A', 'Nan', 'HCRT', 'ZKSCAN8', 'DPYS', 'Nan', 'TME
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1', 'GPSM3', 'ACVR1B', 'Nan', 'ONECUT2', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'KCNS3', 'RCVRN', 'GNA
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3', 'RASGRP4', 'WDR62', 'KATNAL2', 'KHDRBS3', 'SYT3', 'PON1', 'PIP', 'Nan',
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5', 'SHISA5', 'GOLGA8R', 'MYO15B', 'PTGDR', 'RNF220', 'KBTBD12', 'AGTPBP1',
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A1', 'RFPL3', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'RNASET2', 'Nan', 'ERICH2', 'Nan', 'JAM2', 'PPP2R
2B', 'IRS2', 'TBC1D2', 'HSPB9', 'SCNN1G', 'Nan', 'FLG', 'KLHL21', 'HA01', 'Na
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6', 'Nan', 'SLC6A11', 'Nan', 'ACSBG1', 'DKFZP434L187', 'SLC4A1', 'EFHD1', 'ME
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R', 'LINC01117', 'RASSF2', 'PTPRF', 'RHBDF1', 'FHAD1', 'MMP23B', 'MYBL1', 'HB
A2', 'SLC1A7', 'Nan', 'PADI2', 'TBX21', 'NUB1', 'MEF2BNB', 'SLC44A4', 'DBN1',
'CEACAM19', 'Nan', 'CCDC57', 'HLA-G', 'RASIP1', 'C1QC', 'Nan', 'REG4', 'MGC57
346', 'Nan', 'FAM196A', 'DLX6', 'TSHB', 'TTY1', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'Nan',
'MTBP', 'TRHDE', 'CSN3', 'Nan', 'MINK1', 'ATP2B2', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'Na
n', 'MAATS1', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'Nan', 'SLC23A3', 'MYO3B', 'DUXAP8', 'SMLR
1', 'LIPG', 'TIGD1', 'LINC01465', 'Nan', 'DOC2A', 'LRRC8E', 'RESP18', 'RIMBP
2', 'C9orf135', 'UNC93B1', 'lnc-HOXB7-1', 'Nan']

In [11]:

```
1 # Task-6 : Intersecting with various gene lists
2 files = ('XenobioticMetabolism1.txt', 'FreeRadicalResponse.txt', 'DNARepair1
3 ext_data, res_sym = [], []
4 for f_name in files:
5     ext_data.append( pd.read_csv(os.path.join('.', '..', 'data', f_name ), sep
6     res_sym.append( list(pd.Series(list(set(gene_sym).intersection(set(lis
```

```
In [12]: 1 for name, count, genes in zip(files, map(len, res_sym), res_sym):  
2         print('File Name is', name )  
3         print('Intersection Count is', count)  
4         print('Genes from Intersection are\n', genes, end='\n\n')
```

File Name is XenobioticMetabolism1.txt

Intersection Count is 6

Genes from Intersection are

['CYP2S1', 'AOC2', 'AADAC', 'SULT1A1', 'AS3MT', 'HNF4A']

File Name is FreeRadicalResponse.txt

Intersection Count is 0

Genes from Intersection are

[]

File Name is DNARepair1.txt

Intersection Count is 1

Genes from Intersection are

['PNKP']

File Name is NKCellCytotoxicity.txt

Intersection Count is 7

Genes from Intersection are

['PRF1', 'HLA-E', 'HLA-C', 'KLRC2', 'IFNG', 'PTPN6', 'HLA-G']

In [13]:

```
1  # Task-7 : Finding the difference in response of gene in each gender, dif
2  def comp(false_ls, true_ls,gender):
3      points = 100
4      # Fit a normal distribution to the data:
5      f_mu, f_std = np.mean(false_ls), np.std(false_ls)
6      t_mu, t_std = np.mean(true_ls ), np.std(true_ls )
7
8      # Plot the PDF.
9      xmin, xmax = min(false_ls+true_ls), max(false_ls+true_ls)
10     x = np.linspace(xmin, xmax, points)
11
12     f_p = norm.pdf(x, f_mu, f_std)
13     t_p = norm.pdf(x, t_mu, t_std)
14
15     plt.plot(x, f_p, 'g', linewidth=2)
16     plt.plot(x, t_p, 'r', linewidth=2)
17
18     plt.title('{} - {}'.format(box_title,gender))
19     plt.savefig(os.path.join('plots','{} - {}'.PNG'.format(box_title,gender
20 #     plt.show()
21     plt.close()
22
23 #     f_1, f_3 = np.quantile(f_p,0.16), np.quantile(f_p,0.84)
24 #     t_1, t_3 = np.quantile(t_p,0.16), np.quantile(t_p,0.84)
25
26 #     f_p_s = [x for x in f_p if ( f_1<=x and x<=f_3 )]
27 #     t_p_s = [x for x in t_p if ( t_1<=x and x<=t_3 )]
28 #     if np.mean(f_p_s) < np.mean(t_p_s):
29 #         print('Lesser Response in Smokers')
30 #     else:
31 #         print('More    Response in Smokers')
32
33
34
35 if 'plots' not in os.listdir():
36     os.mkdir('plots')
37
38 tmp_ls = list(data['GeneSymbol'])
39 for ix1,sym_ls in enumerate(res_sym):
40     print('\n\nFile Name : ',files[ix1])
41     for sym in sym_ls:
42         print('\n',sym)
43         ix2 = tmp_ls.index(sym)
44         dct = {}
45         typ_ls = ('MN','MS','FN','FS')
46         for ix3,typ in enumerate(typ_ls):
47             dct[typ] = list(data.iloc[ix2,1+ix3*PPL:1+(ix3+1)*PPL])
48         fig, ax = plt.subplots()
49         plot_data = [dct[k] for k in typ_ls]
50
51         # Box plot of Data
52         ax.boxplot(plot_data)#, showliers=False)
53         plt.xticks(np.arange(1,len(typ_ls)+1),typ_ls)
54
55         box_title = '_'.join((files[ix1],sym))
56         plt.title(box_title)
57         plt.savefig(os.path.join('plots','{}.PNG'.format(box_title)),dpi=4
58 #         plt.show()
59         plt.close()
60
61         for gender in ('M','F'):
62             dct2 = {}
63             for k in dct.keys():
64                 if gender in k:
65                     dct2[k] = dct[k]
```

```

66         false_ls = dct2[gender+'N']
67         true_ls = dct2[gender+'S']
68         false_md = np.median(false_ls)
69         true_md = np.median(true_ls)
70
71         print('Gender',gender,end='\t')
72         if false_md < true_md:
73             print('More Response in Non-Smokers')
74         else:
75             print('More Response in Smokers')
76
77         # Gaussian KDE approximation of Data
78         #     sns.distplot(false_ls,color='g',bins=PPL)
79         #     sns.distplot(true_ls, color='r',bins=PPL)
80         #     plt.show()
81
82         # Gaussian Approximation of data & Line visualization
83         comp(false_ls,true_ls,gender)
84     plt.close()

```

File Name : XenobioticMetabolism1.txt

CYP2S1	
Gender M	More Response in Smokers
Gender F	More Response in Non-Smokers
AOC2	
Gender M	More Response in Non-Smokers
Gender F	More Response in Non-Smokers
AADAC	
Gender M	More Response in Non-Smokers
Gender F	More Response in Non-Smokers
SULT1A1	
Gender M	More Response in Smokers
Gender F	More Response in Non-Smokers
AS3MT	
Gender M	More Response in Non-Smokers
Gender F	More Response in Smokers
HNF4A	
Gender M	More Response in Non-Smokers
Gender F	More Response in Non-Smokers

File Name : FreeRadicalResponse.txt

File Name : DNARepair1.txt

PNKP	
Gender M	More Response in Smokers
Gender F	More Response in Smokers

File Name : NKCellCytotoxicity.txt

PRF1	
Gender M	More Response in Non-Smokers
Gender F	More Response in Smokers

HLA-E		
Gender	M	More Response in Smokers
Gender	F	More Response in Smokers
HLA-C		
Gender	M	More Response in Smokers
Gender	F	More Response in Non-Smokers
KLRC2		
Gender	M	More Response in Non-Smokers
Gender	F	More Response in Smokers
IFNG		
Gender	M	More Response in Non-Smokers
Gender	F	More Response in Smokers
PTPN6		
Gender	M	More Response in Smokers
Gender	F	More Response in Non-Smokers
HLA-G		
Gender	M	More Response in Non-Smokers
Gender	F	More Response in Smokers

In []:

1