

===== ZABBIX_Installation =====

ZABBIX:- Zabbix is an open-source monitoring tool that can be used to monitor IT infrastructure such as servers, networks, virtual machines, applications, cloud services, and databases.

→ Install epel-release packages

```
# dnf install
```

<https://dl.fedoraproject.org/pub/epel/epel-release-latest-8.noarch.rpm>

```
[root@surya ~]# dnf install https://dl.fedoraproject.org/pub/epel/epel-release-latest-8.noarch.rpm
[root@surya ~]# dnf install https://dl.fedoraproject.org/pub/epel/epel-release-latest-8.noarch.rpm
Updating Subscription Management repositories.
This system is registered to Red Hat Subscription Management, but is not receiving updates. You can use subscription-manager to assign subscriptions.
Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8 for x86_64 - BaseOS (RPMs) 4.7 kB/s | 4.1 kB 00:00
Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8 for x86_64 - AppStream (RPMs) 5.7 kB/s | 4.5 kB 00:00
Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8 for x86_64 - AppStream (RPMs) 954 kB/s | 67 MB 01:11
Last metadata expiration check: 0:00:01 ago on Sun 29 Sep 2024 09:39:31 AM PDT.
epel-release-latest-8.noarch.rpm 3.2 kB/s | 24 kB 00:07
Dependencies resolved.

=====
Package Architecture Version Size Repository
=====
Installing:
epel-release noarch 8-21.el8 24 k @commandline
=====
Transaction Summary
=====
Install 1 Package

Total size: 24 k
Installed size: 34 k
Is this ok [y/N]: y
Downloading Packages:
Running transaction check
Transaction check succeeded.
Running transaction test
Transaction test succeeded.
Running transaction
Preparing :
Installing : epel-release-8-21.el8.noarch 1/1
Running scriptlet: epel-release-8-21.el8.noarch 1/1
Many EPEL packages require the CodeReady Builder (CRB) repository.
It is recommended that you run /usr/bin/crb enable to enable the CRB repository.

Verifying : epel-release-8-21.el8.noarch 1/1
Installed products updated.

Installed:
epel-release-8-21.el8.noarch

Complete!
[root@surya ~]#
```

→ Install necessary packages

```
# dnf install httpd php php-fpm php-mysqlnd php-ldap php-bcmath php-mbstring php-gd
php-pdo php-xml
```

```
[root@surya ~]# dnf install httpd php php-fpm php-mysqlnd php-ldap php-bcmath php-mbstring php-gd php-pdo php-xml
Updating Subscription Management repositories.
This system is registered to Red Hat Subscription Management, but is not receiving updates. You can use subscription-manager to assign subscriptions.
Extra Packages for Enterprise Linux 8 - x86_64
Last metadata expiration check: 0:00:57 ago on Sun 29 Sep 2024 09:46:34 AM PDT.
112 kB/s | 14 MB    02:05
Dependencies resolved.

=====
Package                                Architecture    Version                                Repository                                Size
=====
Installing:
php                                     x86_64          7.2.24-1.module+el8.2.0+4601+7c76a223  rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms        1.5 M
php-bcmath                             x86_64          7.2.24-1.module+el8.2.0+4601+7c76a223  rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms        79 k
php-fpm                                x86_64          7.2.24-1.module+el8.2.0+4601+7c76a223  rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms        1.6 M
php-gd                                 x86_64          7.2.24-1.module+el8.2.0+4601+7c76a223  rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms        84 k
php-mbstring                           x86_64          7.2.24-1.module+el8.2.0+4601+7c76a223  rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms        580 k
php-mysqlnd                            x86_64          7.2.24-1.module+el8.2.0+4601+7c76a223  rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms        191 k
php-xml                                x86_64          7.2.24-1.module+el8.2.0+4601+7c76a223  rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms        189 k
php-ldap                               x86_64          7.2.24-1.module+el8.2.0+4601+7c76a223  rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms        79 k
php-pdo                                x86_64          7.2.24-1.module+el8.2.0+4601+7c76a223  rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms        123 k
httpd                                  x86_64          2.4.37-65.module+el8.10.0+22196+d82931da.2  rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms        1.4 M
Installing dependencies:
redhat-logos-httpd                    noarch          84.5-2.el8                                rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms           29 k
nginx-filesystem                       noarch          1:1.14.1-9.module+el8.0.0+4108+af250afe  rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms        24 k
php-cli                                x86_64          7.2.24-1.module+el8.2.0+4601+7c76a223  rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms        3.1 M
php-common                             x86_64          7.2.24-1.module+el8.2.0+4601+7c76a223  rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms        662 k
apr                                     x86_64          1.6.3-12.el8                             rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms        130 k
apr-util                              x86_64          1.6.1-9.el8                              rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms        106 k
mod_http2                             x86_64          1.15.7-10.module+el8.10.0+21653+eaff63f0  rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms        156 k
httpd-filesystem                       noarch          2.4.37-65.module+el8.10.0+22196+d82931da.2  rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms        45 k
httpd-tools                            x86_64          2.4.37-65.module+el8.10.0+22196+d82931da.2  rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms        112 k
Installing weak dependencies:
apr-util-bdb                           x86_64          1.6.1-9.el8                              rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms        25 k
apr-util-openssl                       x86_64          1.6.1-9.el8                              rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms        27 k
Enabling module streams:
httpd                                   2.4
nginx                                   1.14
php                                     7.2

Transaction Summary
=====
Install 21 Packages

Total download size: 10 M
Installed size: 34 M
Is this ok [y/N]: y
```

→ Start, Enable and check status of httpd.service

```
# systemctl start httpd
# systemctl enable httpd
# systemctl status httpd
```

```
[root@surya ~]# systemctl status httpd
● httpd.service - The Apache HTTP Server
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/httpd.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
   Drop-In: /usr/lib/systemd/system/httpd.service.d
            └─php-fpm.conf
   Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-10-01 22:34:05 PDT; 15min ago
     Docs: man:httpd.service(8)
  Main PID: 1225 (httpd)
    Status: "Running, listening on: port 80"
    Tasks: 213 (limit: 11355)
   Memory: 46.7M
    CGroup: /system.slice/httpd.service
            └─1225 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
              1313 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
              1321 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
              1332 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
              1346 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND

Oct 01 22:34:02 surya.in systemd[1]: Starting The Apache HTTP Server...
Oct 01 22:34:05 surya.in systemd[1]: Started The Apache HTTP Server.
Oct 01 22:34:06 surya.in httpd[1225]: Server configured, listening on: port 80
```

→ Start, Enable and check status of php-fpm

```
# systemctl start php-fpm
# systemctl enable php-fpm
```

systemctl status php-fpm

```
[root@surya ~]# systemctl status php-fpm
● php-fpm.service - The PHP FastCGI Process Manager
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/php-fpm.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-10-01 22:54:19 PDT; 10s ago
     Main PID: 3011 (php-fpm)
    Status: "Processes active: 0, idle: 5, Requests: 0, slow: 0, Traffic: 0req/sec"
      Tasks: 6 (limit: 11355)
     Memory: 22.1M
    CGroup: /system.slice/php-fpm.service
            └─3011 php-fpm: master process (/etc/php-fpm.conf)
              └─3013 php-fpm: pool www
                └─3014 php-fpm: pool www
                  └─3015 php-fpm: pool www
                    └─3016 php-fpm: pool www
                      └─3017 php-fpm: pool www

Oct 01 22:54:19 surya.in systemd[1]: Stopped The PHP FastCGI Process Manager.
Oct 01 22:54:19 surya.in systemd[1]: Starting The PHP FastCGI Process Manager...
Oct 01 22:54:19 surya.in systemd[1]: Started The PHP FastCGI Process Manager.
```

→ Install MariaDB database and library by below command

dnf install mariadb mariadb-server mariadb-devel

```
[root@surya ~]# dnf install mariadb mariadb-server mariadb-devel
Updating Subscription Management repositories.
This system is registered to Red Hat Subscription Management, but is not receiving updates. You can use subscription-manager to assign subscriptions.
Last metadata expiration check: 0:13:25 ago on Tue 01 Oct 2024 10:44:55 PM PDT.
Dependencies resolved.
=====
Package                                Architecture Version                                Repository                                Size
=====
Installing:
mariadb                                x86_64      3:10.3.39-1.module+el8.8.0+19673+72b0d35f rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms        6.0 M
mariadb-devel                          x86_64      3:10.3.39-1.module+el8.8.0+19673+72b0d35f rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms        1.1 M
mariadb-server                         x86_64      3:10.3.39-1.module+el8.8.0+19673+72b0d35f rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms        16 M
Installing dependencies:
keyutils-libs-devel                  x86_64      1.5.10-6.el8                                rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms           48 k
pcre2-devel                          x86_64      10.32-1.el8                                 rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms           605 k
perl-Data-Dumper                    x86_64      2.167-399.el8                               rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms           58 k
perl-Encode                         x86_64      4:2.97-3.el8                                rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms          1.5 M
perl-MIME-Base64                    x86_64      3.15-396.el8                                rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms           31 k
libverto-devel                      x86_64      0.3.0-5.el8                                 rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms           18 k
pcre2-utf16                         x86_64      10.32-1.el8                                 rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms          229 k
pcre2-utf32                         x86_64      10.32-1.el8                                 rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms          220 k
perl-File-Temp                      noarch     0.230.600-1.el8                             rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms           63 k
perl-Getopt-Long                    noarch     1:2.58-4.el8                                 rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms           63 k
perl-Pod-Escapes                    noarch     1:1.07-395.el8                              rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms           20 k
perl-Pod-Perldoc                    noarch     3.28-396.el8                                rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms           88 k
perl-Pod-Simple                     noarch     1:3.35-395.el8                              rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms          213 k
perl-Pod-Usage                      noarch     4:1.69-395.el8                              rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms           34 k
perl-Storable                      x86_64      1:3.11-3.el8                                 rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms           98 k
perl-Term-ANSIColor                 noarch     4.06-396.el8                                rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms           46 k
perl-Term-Cap                      noarch     1.17-395.el8                                rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms           23 k
perl-Text-ParseWords                noarch     3.30-395.el8                                rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms           18 k
perl-Time-Local                     noarch     1:1.280-1.el8                               rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms           34 k
perl-podlators                     noarch     4.11-1.el8                                 rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms          118 k
zlib-devel                          x86_64      1.2.11-10.el8                              rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms           56 k
krb5-devel                          x86_64      1.17-9.el8                                 rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms          549 k
libcom_err-devel                   x86_64      1.44.6-3.el8                                rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms           38 k
libkadm5                           x86_64      1.17-9.el8                                 rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms          184 k
libselinux-devel                   x86_64      2.9-2.1.el8                                 rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms          199 k
perl-Math-BigInt                    noarch     1:1.9998.11-7.el8                          rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms          196 k
libsepol-devel                     x86_64      2.9-1.el8                                   rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms           86 k
openssl-devel                       x86_64      1:1.1.1c-2.el8                             rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms          2.3 M
=====
```

→ Start, Enable and check status of mariadb.service

systemctl start mariadb.service

systemctl enable mariadb.service

systemctl status mariadb.service

```

[root@surya ~]# systemctl status mariadb
● mariadb.service - MariaDB 10.3 database server
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/mariadb.service; disabled; vendor preset: disabled)
   Active: inactive (dead)
     Docs: man:mysqld(8)
           https://mariadb.com/kb/en/library/systemd/
[root@surya ~]# systemctl start mariadb
[root@surya ~]# systemctl enable mariadb
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/mysql.service → /usr/lib/systemd/system/mariadb.service.
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/mysqld.service → /usr/lib/systemd/system/mariadb.service.
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/mariadb.service → /usr/lib/systemd/system/mariadb.service.
[root@surya ~]# systemctl status mariadb
● mariadb.service - MariaDB 10.3 database server
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/mariadb.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-10-01 23:01:10 PDT; 17s ago
     Docs: man:mysqld(8)
           https://mariadb.com/kb/en/library/systemd/
  Main PID: 7786 (mysqld)
    Status: "Taking your SQL requests now..."
     Tasks: 30 (limit: 11355)
    Memory: 83.2M
    CGroup: /system.slice/mariadb.service
            └─7786 /usr/libexec/mysqld --basedir=/usr

Oct 01 23:01:10 surya.in mysql-prepare-db-dir[7683]: databases and anonymous user created by default. This is
Oct 01 23:01:10 surya.in mysql-prepare-db-dir[7683]: strongly recommended for production servers.
Oct 01 23:01:10 surya.in mysql-prepare-db-dir[7683]: See the MariaDB Knowledgebase at http://mariadb.com/kb
Oct 01 23:01:10 surya.in mysql-prepare-db-dir[7683]: Please report any problems at http://mariadb.org/jira
Oct 01 23:01:10 surya.in mysql-prepare-db-dir[7683]: The latest information about MariaDB is available at http://mariadb.org/.
Oct 01 23:01:10 surya.in mysql-prepare-db-dir[7683]: Consider joining MariaDB's strong and vibrant community:
Oct 01 23:01:10 surya.in mysql-prepare-db-dir[7683]: https://mariadb.org/get-involved/
Oct 01 23:01:10 surya.in mysqld[7786]: 2024-10-01 23:01:10 0 [Warning] Could not increase number of max_open_files to more than 1024 (request: 32183)
Oct 01 23:01:10 surya.in mysqld[7786]: 2024-10-01 23:01:10 0 [Warning] Changed limits: max_open_files: 1024 max_connections: 151 (was 151) table_cache: 4
Oct 01 23:01:10 surya.in systemd[1]: Started MariaDB 10.3 database server.
lines 1-22/22 (END)

```

→ Once the MariaDB database server is up and running, you need to secure it by running the `mysql_secure_installation` script which helps you to implement some useful security recommendations such as removing anonymous users, disabling root login remotely, removing test database and access to it, and applying all changes.

mysql_secure_installation

```
[root@tecmint yum.repos.d]# mysql_secure_installation
```

NOTE: RUNNING ALL PARTS OF THIS SCRIPT IS RECOMMENDED FOR ALL MariaDB
SERVERS IN PRODUCTION USE! PLEASE READ EACH STEP CAREFULLY!

In order to log into MariaDB to secure it, we'll need the current
password for the root user. If you've just installed MariaDB, and
you haven't set the root password yet, the password will be blank,
so you should just press enter here.

Enter current password for root (enter for none):
OK, successfully used password, moving on...

Setting the root password ensures that nobody can log into the MariaDB
root user without the proper authorisation.

Set root password? [Y/n] **y**
New password:
Re-enter new password:
Password updated successfully!
Reloading privilege tables..
... Success!

By default, a MariaDB installation has an anonymous user, allowing anyone
to log into MariaDB without having to have a user account created for
them. This is intended only for testing, and to make the installation
go a bit smoother. You should remove them before moving into a
production environment.

Remove anonymous users? [Y/n] **y**
... Success!

Normally, root should only be allowed to connect from 'localhost'. This
ensures that someone cannot guess at the root password from the network.

Disallow root login remotely? [Y/n] **y**
... Success!

By default, MariaDB comes with a database named 'test' that anyone can
access. This is also intended only for testing, and should be removed
before moving into a production environment.

Remove test database and access to it? [Y/n] **y**
- Dropping test database...
... Success!
- Removing privileges on test database...
... Success!

Reloading the privilege tables will ensure that all changes made so far
will take effect immediately.

Reload privilege tables now? [Y/n] **y**
... Success!

Cleaning up...

All done! If you've completed all of the above steps, your MariaDB
installation should now be secure.

Thanks for using MariaDB!
[root@tecmint yum.repos.d]#

→ Now log in to the database to gain access to the MariaDB shell to create a database for Zabbix.

```
# mysql -uroot -p
```

```
MariaDB [(none)]> create database zabbix character set utf8 collate utf8_bin;
```

```
MariaDB [(none)]> create user zabbix@localhost identified by 'surya01';
```

```
MariaDB [(none)]> grant all privileges on zabbix.* to zabbix@localhost;
```

```
MariaDB[(none)]> set global log_bin_trust_function_creators = 1;
```

```
MariaDB [(none)]> \q
```

```
[root@surya ~]# mysql -uroot -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MariaDB connection id is 145
Server version: 10.3.39-MariaDB MariaDB Server

Copyright (c) 2000, 2018, Oracle, MariaDB Corporation Ab and others.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
```

```
MariaDB [(none)]> create database zabbix character set utf8mb4 collate utf8mb4_bin;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.001 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [(none)]> grant all privileges on zabbix.* to zabbix@localhost;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.005 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [(none)]> set global log_bin_trust_function_creators = 1;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.002 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [(none)]> \q
Bye
```

→ Again connect the mysql database for disable log_bin_trust_function_creator option after importing database schema.

```
# mysql -u root -p
```

```
MariaDB [(none)]> set global log_bin_trust_function_creators = 0;
```

```
MariaDB [(none)]> quit;
```

```
[root@surya ~]# mysql -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MariaDB connection id is 299
Server version: 10.3.39-MariaDB MariaDB Server

Copyright (c) 2000, 2018, Oracle, MariaDB Corporation Ab and others.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

MariaDB [(none)]> set global log_bin_trust_function_creators = 0;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.000 sec)

MariaDB [(none)]> quit;
Bye
[root@surya ~]# |
```

→ Download the zabbix package from zabbix official site by below command

rpm -Uvh

https://repo.zabbix.com/zabbix/4.2/rhel/8/x86_64/zabbix-release-4.2-2.el8.noarch.rpm

```
[root@surya ~]# rpm -Uvh https://repo.zabbix.com/zabbix/4.2/rhel/8/x86_64/zabbix-release-4.2-2.el8.noarch.rpm
Retrieving https://repo.zabbix.com/zabbix/4.2/rhel/8/x86_64/zabbix-release-4.2-2.el8.noarch.rpm
warning: /var/tmp/rpm-tmp.PF4jx3: Header V4 RSA/SHA512 Signature, key ID a14fe591: NOKEY
Verifying...                               ##### [100%]
Preparing...                               ##### [100%]
Updating / installing...
 1:zabbix-release-4.2-2.el8                ##### [100%]
[root@surya ~]# |
```

→ Clean local cache 'or' remove corrupted package.

dnf clean all

```
[root@surya ~]# dnf clean all
Updating Subscription Management repositories.
This system is registered to Red Hat Subscription Management, but is not receiving updates. You can use subscription-manager to assign subscriptions.
27 files removed
[root@surya ~]# |
```

→ Now install the Zabbix server, web frontend, agent packages

dnf install zabbix-server-mysql zabbix-web-mysql zabbix-agent -y

```
[root@surya ~]# dnf install zabbix-server-mysql zabbix-web-mysql zabbix-agent -y
Updating Subscription Management repositories.
This system is registered to Red Hat Subscription Management, but is not receiving updates. You can use subscription-manager to assign subscriptions.
Extra Packages for Enterprise Linux 8 - x86_64 1.0 MB/s | 14 MB 00:13
Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8 for x86_64 - BaseOS (RPMs) 3.4 MB/s | 74 MB 00:21
Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8 for x86_64 - AppStream (RPMs) 3.4 MB/s | 67 MB 00:19
Zabbix Official Repository - x86_64 34 kB/s | 46 kB 00:01
Zabbix Official Repository non-supported - x86_64 922 B/s | 1.4 kB 00:01
Last metadata expiration check: 0:00:01 ago on Tue 01 Oct 2024 11:57:47 PM PDT.
Dependencies resolved.
=====
Package Architecture Version Repository Size
=====
Installing:
zabbix-agent x86_64 4.2.8-1.el8 zabbix 429 k
zabbix-server-mysql x86_64 4.2.8-1.el8 zabbix 2.4 M
zabbix-web-mysql noarch 4.2.8-1.el8 zabbix 13 k
Installing dependencies:
OpenIPMI-libs x86_64 2.0.31-3.el8 rhel-8-for-x86_64-baseos-rpms 509 k
unixODBC x86_64 2.3.7-1.el8 rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms 458 k
libssh2 x86_64 1.8.0-8.module+el8.9.0+21207+6c20cb3d rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms 99 k
mysql-common x86_64 8.0.36-1.module+el8.9.0+21207+6c20cb3d rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms 137 k
mysql-libs x86_64 8.0.36-1.module+el8.9.0+21207+6c20cb3d rhel-8-for-x86_64-appstream-rpms 1.5 M
zabbix-web noarch 4.2.8-1.el8 zabbix 2.8 M
fping x86_64 5.1-1.el8 zabbix-non-supported 37 k
Enabling module streams:
mysql 8.0
Transaction Summary
=====
Install 10 Packages

Total download size: 8.3 M
Installed size: 36 M
Downloading Packages:
(1/10): unixODBC-2.3.7-1.el8.x86_64.rpm 889 kB/s | 458 kB 00:00
(2/10): libssh2-1.8.0-8.module+el8.9.0+21207+6c20cb3d.x86_64.rpm 188 kB/s | 99 kB 00:00
(3/10): OpenIPMI-libs-2.0.31-3.el8.x86_64.rpm 905 kB/s | 509 kB 00:00
(4/10): mysql-common-8.0.36-1.module+el8.9.0+21207+6c20cb3d.x86_64.rpm 417 kB/s | 137 kB 00:00
(5/10): mysql-libs-8.0.36-1.module+el8.9.0+21207+6c20cb3d.x86_64.rpm 2.0 MB/s | 1.5 MB 00:00
(6/10): zabbix-agent-4.2.8-1.el8.x86_64.rpm 90 kB/s | 429 kB 00:04
```

→ Now zabbix installation is finished, Now we will import initial schema and data into the zabbix database which we created previously by enter the zabbix database user's password.

```
# zcat /usr/share/doc/zabbix-server-mysql/create.sql.gz | mysql --default-character-set=utf8mb4
-uzabbix -p zabbix
```

```
[root@surya ~]# zcat /usr/share/doc/zabbix-server-mysql/create.sql.gz | mysql --default-character-set=utf8mb4 -uzabbix -p zabbix
Enter password:
[root@surya ~]#
```

→ Now configure the zabbix server file and configure like below

```
# nano /etc/zabbix/zabbix_server.conf
```

```
DBHost=localhost
```

```
DBName=zabbix
```

```
DBUser=zabbix
```

```
DBPassword=surya01
```



```
DBHost=localhost
```

```
### Option: DBName
```

```
# Database name.
```

```
#
```

```
# Mandatory: yes
```

```
# Default:
```

```
# DBName=
```

```
DBName=zabbix
```

```
### Option: DBSchema
```

```
# Schema name. Used for IBM DB2 and PostgreSQL.
```

```
#
```

```
# Mandatory: no
```

```
# Default:
```

```
# DBSchema=
```

```
### Option: DBUser
```

```
# Database user.
```

```
#
```

```
# Mandatory: no
```

```
# Default:
```

```
# DBUser=
```

```
DBUser=zabbix
```

```
### Option: DBPassword
```

```
# Database password.
```

```
# Comment this line if no password is used.
```

```
#
```

```
# Mandatory: no
```

```
# Default:
```

```
DBPassword=surya01|
```

```
### Option: DBSocket
```

```
^G
```

```
Get Help
```

```
^O
```

```
Write Out
```

```
^W
```

```
Where Is
```

```
^K
```

```
Cut Text
```

```
^X
```

```
Exit
```

```
^R
```

```
Read File
```

```
^_\
```

```
Replace
```

```
^U
```

```
Uncut Text
```

→ Configure the php configuration file for zabbix frontend

```
# nano /etc/php-fpm.d/zabbix.conf
```

```
[zabbix]
user = apache
group = apache

listen = /run/php-fpm/zabbix.sock
listen.acl_users = apache,nginx
listen.allowed_clients = 127.0.0.1

pm = dynamic
pm.max_children = 50
pm.start_servers = 5
pm.min_spare_servers = 5
pm.max_spare_servers = 35

php_value[session.save_handler] = files
php_value[session.save_path]    = /var/lib/php/session

php_value[max_execution_time] = 300
php_value[memory_limit] = 128M
php_value[post_max_size] = 16M
php_value[upload_max_filesize] = 2M
php_value[max_input_time] = 300
php_value[max_input_vars] = 10000
; php_value[date.timezone] = Europe/Riga
```

Uncomment last line by removing “;” this and set your timezone like below

```
[zabbix]
user = apache
group = apache

listen = /run/php-fpm/zabbix.sock
listen.acl_users = apache,nginx
listen.allowed_clients = 127.0.0.1

pm = dynamic
pm.max_children = 50
pm.start_servers = 5
pm.min_spare_servers = 5
pm.max_spare_servers = 35

php_value[session.save_handler] = files
php_value[session.save_path] = /var/lib/php/session

php_value[max_execution_time] = 300
php_value[memory_limit] = 128M
php_value[post_max_size] = 16M
php_value[upload_max_filesize] = 2M
php_value[max_input_time] = 300
php_value[max_input_vars] = 10000
php_value[date.timezone] = Asia/Kolkata
```

→ Now restart the http and php by following command

systemctl restart httpd php-fpm

```
[root@surya php-fpm.d]# systemctl restart httpd php-fpm
[root@surya php-fpm.d]# |
```

→ Restart the zabbix server and zabbix agent

systemctl start zabbix-server zabbix-agent

```
[root@surya php-fpm.d]# systemctl start zabbix-server zabbix-agent
[root@surya php-fpm.d]# |
```

→ Check status of zabbix-server

systemctl status zabbix-server

```
[root@surya ~]# systemctl status zabbix-server.service
● zabbix-server.service - Zabbix Server
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/zabbix-server.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-10-02 02:26:30 PDT; 32s ago
     Process: 14431 ExecStop=/bin/kill -SIGTERM $MAINPID (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
     Process: 14439 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/zabbix_server -c $CONFFILE (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
    Main PID: 14442 (zabbix_server)
      Tasks: 37 (limit: 11355)
     Memory: 38.5M
    CGroup: /system.slice/zabbix-server.service
            └─14442 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server -c /etc/zabbix/zabbix_server.conf
               └─14450 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: configuration syncer [waiting 60 sec for processes]
                  └─14451 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: housekeeper [startup idle for 30 minutes]
                     └─14452 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: timer #1 [updated 0 hosts, suppressed 0 events in 0.000332 sec, idle 59 sec]
                        └─14453 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: http poller #1 [got 0 values in 0.000347 sec, idle 5 sec]
                           └─14454 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: discoverer #1 [processed 0 rules in 0.000296 sec, idle 60 sec]
                              └─14455 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: history syncer #1 [processed 0 values, 0 triggers in 0.000043 sec, idle 1 s
                                 └─14456 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: history syncer #2 [processed 0 values, 0 triggers in 0.000024 sec, idle 1 s
                                    └─14457 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: history syncer #3 [processed 0 values, 0 triggers in 0.000045 sec, idle 1 s
                                       └─14458 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: history syncer #4 [processed 0 values, 0 triggers in 0.000017 sec, idle 1 s
                                          └─14459 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: escalator #1 [processed 0 escalations in 0.000540 sec, idle 3 sec]
                                             └─14460 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: proxy poller #1 [exchanged data with 0 proxies in 0.000018 sec, idle 5 sec]
                                                └─14461 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: self-monitoring [processed data in 0.000072 sec, idle 1 sec]
                                                   └─14462 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: task manager [processed 0 task(s) in 0.000240 sec, idle 5 sec]
                                                      └─14463 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: poller #1 [got 1 values in 0.000435 sec, idle 5 sec]
                                                         └─14464 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: poller #2 [got 0 values in 0.000042 sec, idle 5 sec]
                                                            └─14465 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: poller #3 [got 0 values in 0.000016 sec, idle 5 sec]
                                                               └─14466 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: poller #4 [got 0 values in 0.000060 sec, idle 5 sec]
                                                                  └─14467 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: poller #5 [got 0 values in 0.000010 sec, idle 5 sec]
                                                                     └─14468 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: unreachable poller #1 [got 0 values in 0.000031 sec, idle 5 sec]
                                                                        └─14469 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: trapper #1 [processed data in 0.000000 sec, waiting for connection]
                                                                           └─14470 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: trapper #2 [processed data in 0.000000 sec, waiting for connection]
                                                                              └─14471 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: trapper #3 [processed data in 0.000000 sec, waiting for connection]
                                                                                 └─14472 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: trapper #4 [processed data in 0.000000 sec, waiting for connection]
                                                                                    └─14473 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: trapper #5 [processed data in 0.000000 sec, waiting for connection]
                                                                                       └─14474 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: icmp pinger #1 [got 0 values in 0.000037 sec, idle 5 sec]
                                                                                          └─14475 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: alert manager #1 [sent 0, failed 0 alerts, idle 5.011408 sec during 5.01161
                                                                                             └─14476 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: alerter #1 started
                                                                                                └─14477 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: alerter #2 started
                                                                                                   └─14478 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: alerter #3 started
                                                                                                      └─14479 /usr/sbin/zabbix_server: preprocessing manager #1 [queued 0, processed 6 values, idle 5.003129 sec d
```

→ Check status of zabbix-server

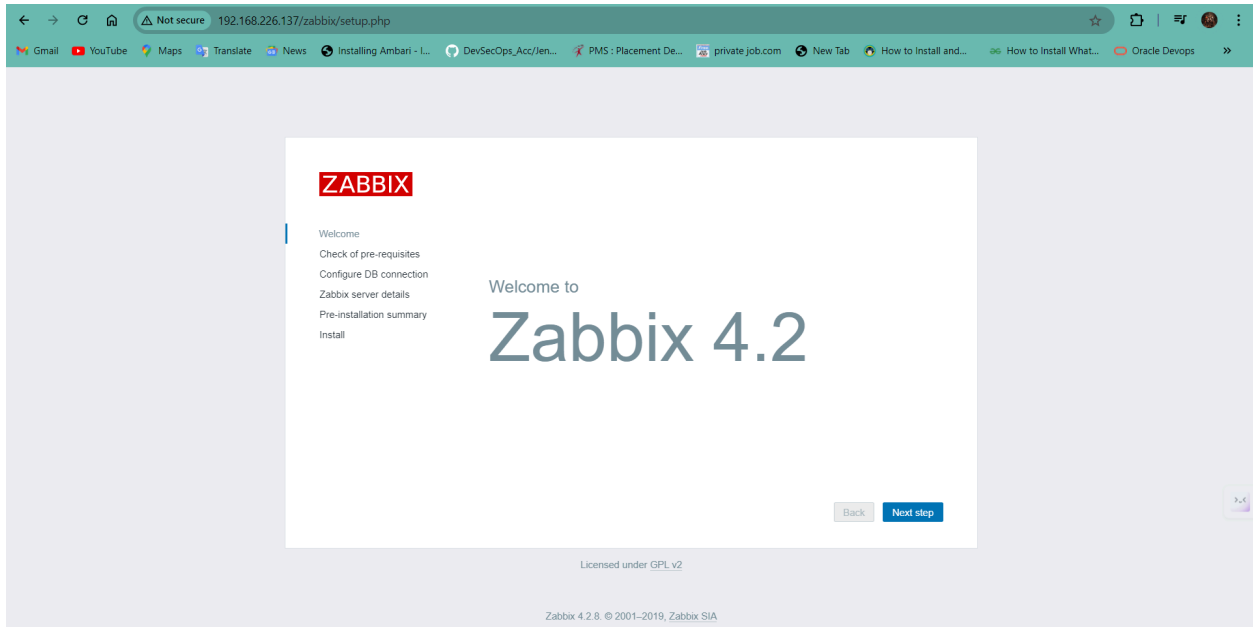
systemctl status zabbix-agent.service

```
[root@surya ~]# systemctl status zabbix-agent.service
● zabbix-agent.service - Zabbix Agent
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/zabbix-agent.service; disabled; vendor preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-10-02 02:26:30 PDT; 1min 58s ago
     Process: 14432 ExecStop=/bin/kill -SIGTERM $MAINPID (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
     Process: 14434 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/zabbix_agentd -c $CONFFILE (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
    Main PID: 14443 (zabbix_agentd)
      Tasks: 6 (limit: 11355)
     Memory: 4.8M
    CGroup: /system.slice/zabbix-agent.service
            └─14443 /usr/sbin/zabbix_agentd -c /etc/zabbix/zabbix_agentd.conf
               └─14444 /usr/sbin/zabbix_agentd: collector [idle 1 sec]
                  └─14445 /usr/sbin/zabbix_agentd: listener #1 [waiting for connection]
                     └─14446 /usr/sbin/zabbix_agentd: listener #2 [waiting for connection]
                        └─14447 /usr/sbin/zabbix_agentd: listener #3 [waiting for connection]
                           └─14448 /usr/sbin/zabbix_agentd: active checks #1 [idle 1 sec]

Oct 02 02:26:29 surya.in systemd[1]: Stopped Zabbix Agent.
Oct 02 02:26:29 surya.in systemd[1]: Starting Zabbix Agent...
Oct 02 02:26:30 surya.in systemd[1]: zabbix-agent.service: Can't open PID file /run/zabbix/zabbix_agentd.pid (yet?) after start: No such file or directory
Oct 02 02:26:30 surya.in systemd[1]: Started Zabbix Agent.
[root@surya ~]#
```

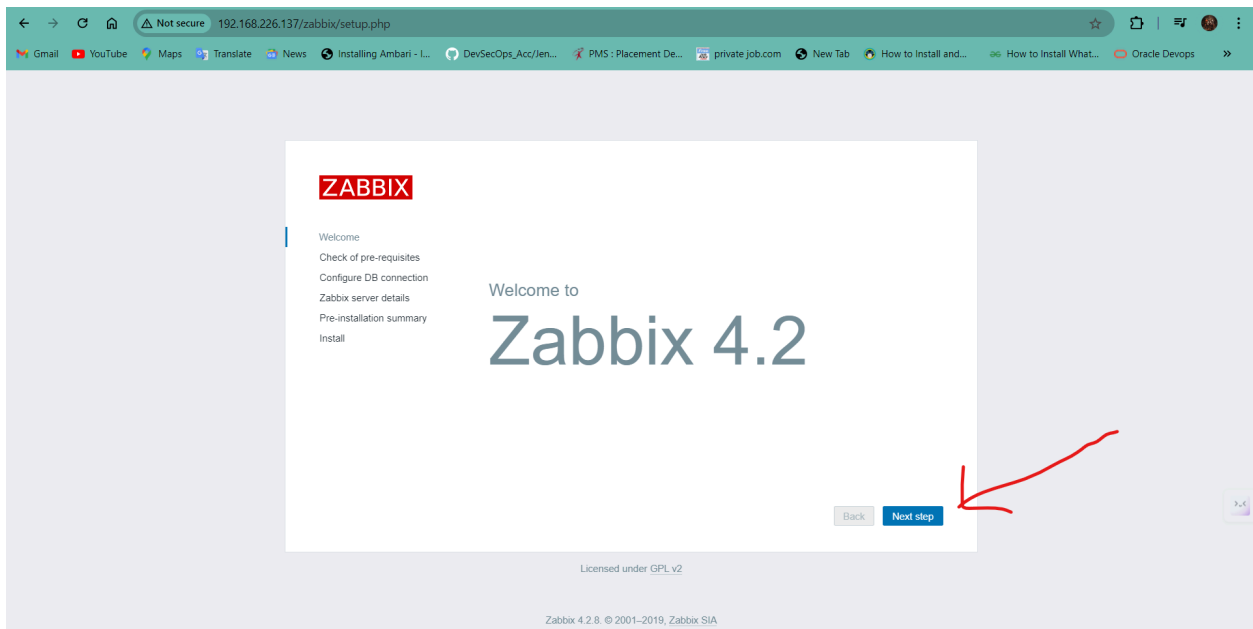
→ Now login on browser by providing server IP

<http://192.168.226.137/zabbix>

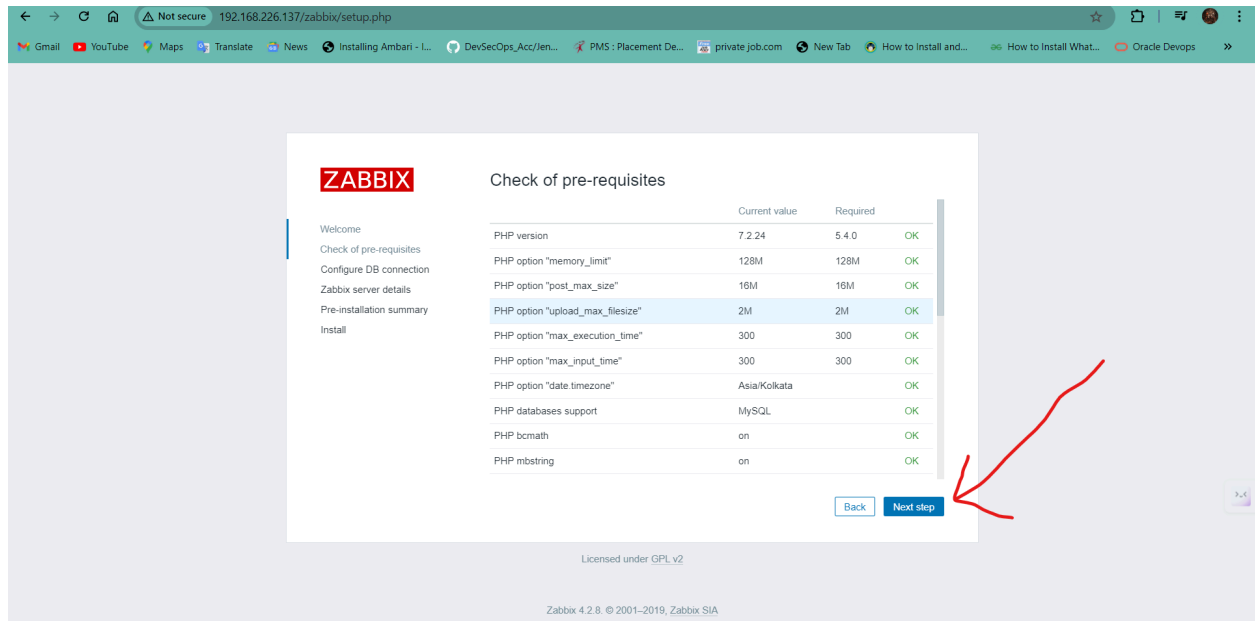


Zabbix server is successfully completed.

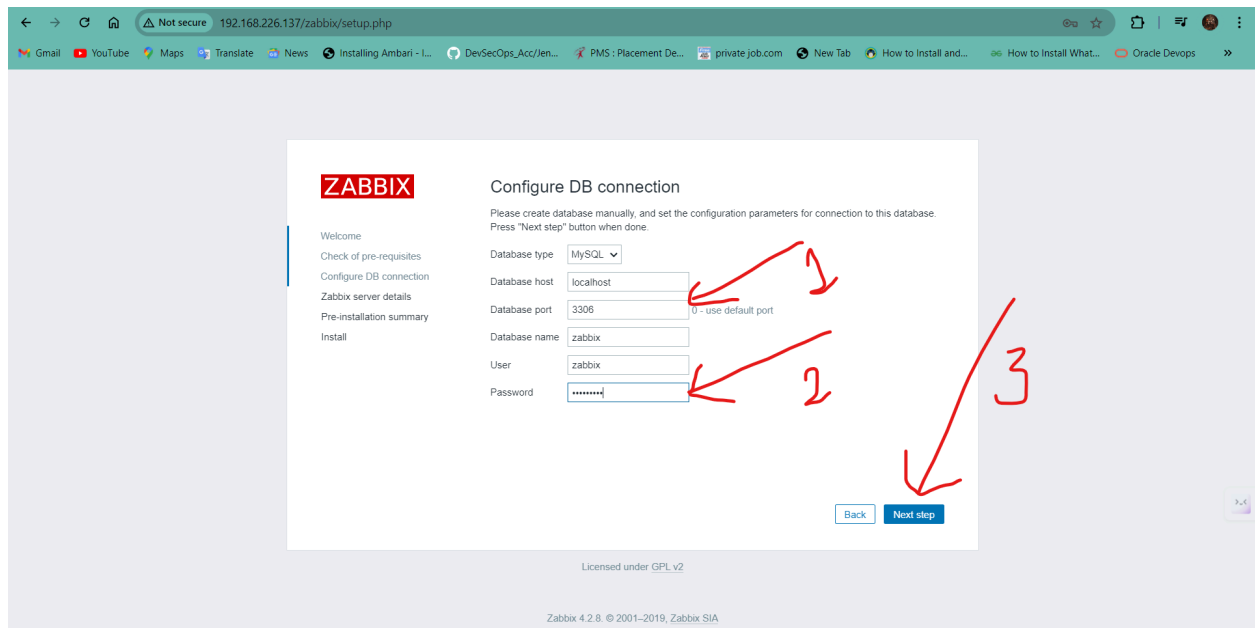
→ Now configure the server by UI.
Click 'next step' for go ahead.



Once check all pre-requisite are ok then click next step



→ Here write the database port and provide the database password and click 'next step'.



→ Now Enter the hostname and zabbix server_name then click 'next step'.

ZABBIX

Zabbix server details

Please enter the host name or host IP address and port number of the Zabbix server, as well as the name of the installation (optional).

Host:

Port:

Name:

Back Next step

Licensed under GPL v2

Zabbix 4.2.8 © 2001–2019, Zabbix SIA

→ Now check the pre-installation summary, if it is ok then proceed by clicking 'next step'.

ZABBIX

Pre-installation summary

Please check configuration parameters. If all is correct, press "Next step" button, or "Back" button to change configuration parameters.

Database type	MySQL
Database server	localhost
Database port	3306
Database name	zabbix
Database user	zabbix
Database password	*****

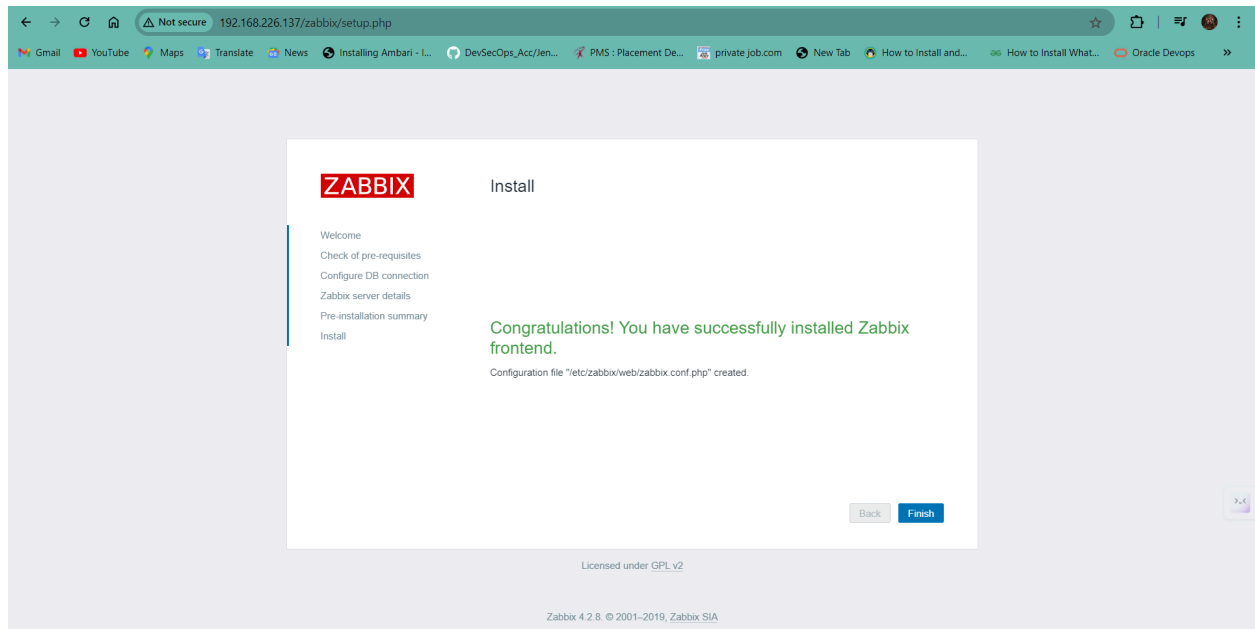
Zabbix server	localhost
Zabbix server port	10051
Zabbix server name	zabbix

Back Next step

Licensed under GPL v2

Zabbix 4.2.8 © 2001–2019, Zabbix SIA

→ My zabbix server is successfully installed, Now let's finish by click 'finish'.



→ Now login it by enter Default user name and password.

Username - Admin

Password - zabbix



Username

Admin

Password

.....

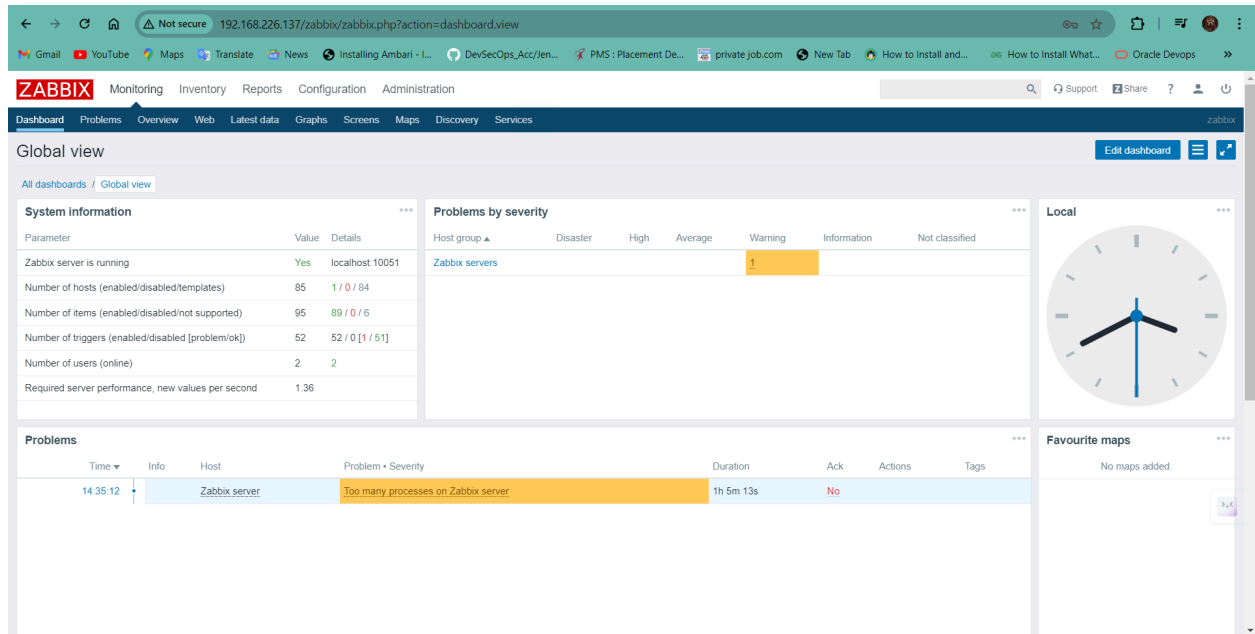
☒ Remember me for 30 days

Sign in

or [sign in as guest](#)

[Help](#) • [Support](#)

→ Finally Welcome to zabbix server Dashboard



THANK YOU

Suryadev Chaudhary