Chau Tong, Ph.D.

ORCID: 0000-0002-6609-9889 Department of Communication

Last updated: January, 2023

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Appointments

2021 – now Postdoctoral Associate

Department of Communication Cornell University, USA

2009 – 2010 **Reporter**

Vietnam Financial Review Magazine, Vietnam

Education

Formal Training

2014 – 2021 PhD in Mass Communication, University of Wisconsin-Madison, USA.

Minor in Educational Psychology, Quantitative Methodology

Dissertation: "The Political Implications of Search Engines: Usage and Partisan Personalization in Google Search"

Committee: Hernando Rojas (Chair), Barry Burden, Nick Diakopoulos (External), David Kaplan, Douglas McLeod, Michael W. Wagner

2011 – 2013 M.A. in Communication, Ewha Women's University, South Korea.

2005 – 2009 **B.A. in English**, Hanoi University, Vietnam.

Certifications

2018 The Data Science of Government and Political Science

LinkedIn Learning

External Funding & Research Activities

2021 - now "Using natural language processing and crowd-sourcing to monitor and evaluate public

information and communication disparities about colon cancer screening".

PI/co-PIs: King, A., Niederdeppe, J., Margolin, D., Chunara, R.. Funder: National Cancer Institute. *National Institutes of Health*.

Award: R37CA259156.

Roles: Postdoctoral fellow.

 $2021-now \qquad \text{``HCC: Medium: Deterring objectionable behavior and fostering emergent norms in social media}$

conversations".

PI/co-PIs: Margolin, D., Bazarova, N., Bohns, V., Kizilcec R., DiFranzo, D.

Funder: *NSF*. Award: 2106476.

Roles: Collaborator.

2014 – 2018 University of Wisconsin-Madison

• Social Media and Democracy

PI/co-PIs: Shah, D.

• Mass Communication Research Center PI/co-PIs: McLeod, D. & Shah, D.

• International Research Group

PI/co-PIs: Rojas, H.

• Computational Methods

Student-led Research Group

• Online Russian Propaganda Activities in the 2016 US Presidential Election Student-led Research Group

 $\bullet\,$ Project DATA: Algorithm and Political Marketing in the Digital Age

PI/co-PIs: Kim, Y.M.

• Physiology and Communication Effects

PI/co-PIs: Wagner, M.

Roles: Member of 7 Research Groups (23 Projects).

2011 – 2013 Ewha Women's University, South Korea

Travel Awards, \$750

Roles: Research Assistant (5 Projects).

Awards & Honors

2020	University of Wisconsin-Madison, School of Journalism and Mass Communication Dissertation Research Grant , \$2,000
2020	University of Wisconsin-Madison, The Graduate School Graduate Student Research Grant Competition, \$1,500
2020	Communication and Technology Division, ICA Conference Travel Grant
2019	University of Wisconsin-Madison, The Graduate School Louise Elizabeth George Scholarship (Dissertation Fellowship), \$1,000
2019	University of Wisconsin-Madison, The Elections Research Center

2019 Political Communication Interest Group, AEJMC

Top Student-led Paper

Donatenow!: A computer-assisted analysis of musician's political engagement on Twitter with Lukito, J., Loya, L., Davalos, C., Li, J., & McLeod, D.

2018 Ethnicity & Race Division, ICA

Second-Top Student Paper

White Elitism, Passive Empathy and the Modern Ideological Discourse on the Suffering of the Other

2018 American Association of Public Opinion Research

Conference Travel Award

Job Insecurity and Vote Choice in the 2016 Primaries Election

2016 Health Communication Division, ICA

Top 4 Paper Award

The Interplay between Verbal Frames and Images in Influencing News Readers' Perceptions of the Social Determinants of Obesity with Liu, J., Kornfield, R., Chen, Y.

2011 – 2013 Ewha Women's University, South Korea

Korean Government Cultural Exchange Scholarship

2006 Hanoi University, Vietnam

Top Prize in English Speaking Contest

2006 Institute of International Education, Vietnam

Top Prize in Essay Writing Contest on Environmental Theme

Research & Teaching Interests

- Communication Technologies and Politics
- Public Opinion
- Race and Media
- International Communication
- News Media and Journalism Theories
- Strategic Communication (Digital Marketing, Social Influence)
- Research Methods
- Social Media Analytics
- Computational Media and Data Science

Publications

Peer-reviewed Papers

- Tong, C., Margolin, D., Chunara, R., Niederdeppe, J., Taylor, T., Dunbar, N. & King, A. Search Term Identification Methods for Computational Health Communication: A Word Embedding and Network Approach for Health Content on YouTube. *JMIR Medical Informatics*. doi:10.2196/37862.
- Suk, J., Lukito J., Su, M., Kim, S.J., **Tong, C.**, Sun, Z., & Sarma, P. Do I sound American? How message attributes of foreign disinformation relate to Twitter engagement. Computational Communication Research.
- Tong, C., Winckler, H., & Rojas, H. The Connection Between Perceptions of Media Bias and Influence and Affective Polarization An Examination in Brazil and Mexico and the United States. Revista de Comunicación Política (Political Communication Magazine). doi:10.29105/rcp3-1.
- Lukito, J., Loya, L., Davalos, C., Li, J., **Tong, C.**, McLeod, D. Chiming in: A computer-assisted analysis of popular musicians' political engagement on Twitter.

 Social Media and Society. doi:10.1177/20563051211019013.
- Tong, C., Gill, H., Li, J., Valenzuela, S., Rojas, H. "Fake News is Anything They Say!" Conceptualization and Weaponization of Fake News among the American Public. Mass Communication and Society. doi:10.1080/15205436.2020.1789661.
- Ghosh, S., Su, M., Abhishek, A., Suk, J., **Tong, C**., Kamath, K., Hills, O., Correa, T., Garlough, C., Borah, P. and Shah, D. Covering MeToo Across the News Spectrum: Political Accusation and Public Events as Drivers of Press Attention. *International Journal of Press and Politics*. doi:10.1177/1940161220968081.
- Xia, Y., Lukito, J., Zhang, Y., Wells, C., Kim, S. J., **Tong, C.** Disinformation performed: Self-presentation of a Russian IRA account on Twitter. *Information, Communication and Society.* doi:10.1080/1369118X.2019.1621921.

Book Chapters

Tong, C., Gill, H., Li, J., Valenzuela, S., Rojas, H. "Fake News is Anything They Say!" Conceptualization and Weaponization of Fake News among the American Public.

What IS "news"?. Donnalyn Pompper and Lindsay Hoffman (Eds.), Routledge, London.

Peer-reviewed Conference Presentations

Bazarova, N., Shea, A., Hui, Winice., Margolin, D., **Tong, C.**, Omapang, A., Cho, J.Y., Ginsparg, M., Kizilcec, R. Discursive objection strategies used in online comments: Developing a classification schema and validating its training. *Paper accepted to present at the 73rd Annual International Communication Association Conference, Toronto, Canada.*

- Tong, C., Margolin, D., King, A., Niederdeppe, J. and Chunara, R. Who Endorses and How? Application of Automated Linguistic Analysis and Supervised Machine Learning to Detect Persuasion Strategies in ColorectalCancer Screening Messages for Whites and Black Americans on Twitter. Paper accepted to present at the Health Communication Division, Annual NCA Conference in New Orleans, Louisiana.
- King, A., **Tong, C.**, Margolin, D., Niederdeppe, J., Chunara, R. and Kwanho, K. Prevalence and Content of Messages in the Public Communication Environment about Alcohol Use as a Modifiable Risk Factor. *Paper accepted to present at the Society for Risk Analysis Annual Conference in Tampa, Florida.*
- Tong, C., Nguyen, N., Ha, H., Do, H., Vu, H. Dealing with Misinformation on COVID-19: Comparing the Use of Transparency and Accessibility in Fact-Checking Practices across 74 Countries. Symposium on Misinformation and Global Communication.
- Tong, C., Margolin, D., Chunara, R., Niederdeppe, J., Taylor, T., Dunbar, N. and King, A. Search Term Identification Methods for Computational Health Communication: A Similarity-Based Approach for Health Content on YouTube Paper presented at the Health Communication Division, ICA Conference. https://youtu.be/KKCRbFgK-ok.
- Tong, C. Exploring the Relationship between Political Ideology and Confirmation

 Bias in Web Search Paper presented at the Political Communication Division, ICA

 Conference.
- Tong, C. Examining The Mediating Role of Search Efficacy, Algorithmic Knowledge, and Perceived Accuracy on the Use of Online Search for Political Information:

 A Structural Equation Modeling Approach. Paper presented at the Human Communication and Technology Division, NCA Conference.
- Tong, C. & Diakopoulos, N. Searching for BLM: Search behavior and Google results during the 2020 Black Lives Matter protests. Paper presented at the Communication and Technology division, ICA Virtual Conference.
- Tong, C. Who Prefers Algorithmic filtering of Political News? Examining Individual and Partisan Susceptibility to News Personalization. Poster presentation at the Political Communication Division, AEJMC Conference.
- 2020 **Tong, C.** Partisan Personalization in Google Search Results. Paper accepted to the Communication and Technology Division Doctoral Consortium, ICA Conference.
- Tong, C. The Political Use of Search Engines: Differences in the Information Seeking Habits between Right-leaning and Left-leaning Users. *Paper presented at the AEJMC Midwinter Conference, Oklahoma, USA*.

- Tong, C. & Wang, S. "Tumblrpocalypse": Patterns of User and Community

 Migration Across Social Media Platforms. International Communication Association

 Post-Conference on Creator Governance: Platforms, Policy, Rights, and Regulation,

 Washington DC.
- Lukito, J., Loya, L., Davalos, C., Li, J., **Tong, C.**, McLeod, D. Donatenow!: A computer-assisted analysis of musician's political engagement on Twitter. *Paper presented at the Political Communication Interest Group, AEJMC Conference.* **Top Student-Led Paper**.
- Tong, C. & Rojas, H. Authoritarian Orientation and Political Participation
 Revisited: The 2016 U.S. Presidential Primaries. Paper presented at the Mass
 Communication Division, 2018 International Conference Annual Conference in
 Prague, Czech Republic.
- Tong, C. White Elitism, Passive Empathy and the Modern Ideological Discourse on the Suffering of "the Other". Paper presented at the Ethnicity and Race in Communication Division, 2018 International Conference Annual Conference in Prague, Czech Republic. Second-Top Student Paper.
- Tong, C. Job Insecurity and Vote Choice in the 2016 Primaries Election. Paper presented at the American Association of Public Opinion Research Conference in Denver, USA.
- Tong, C. The medium is the motivator? Perceptions of Facebook influence and Political Interactions on Facebook as Antecedents of Online Political Expression.

 Paper submitted to the Communication and Technology Division, ICA Conference.
- Liu, J., Kornfield, R., Chen, Y. **Tong, C**. The Interplay between Verbal Frames and Images in Influencing News Readers' Perceptions of the Social Determinants of Obesity. *Paper presented at the Health Communication Division, ICA Conference*. **Top 4 Paper Award**.
- Tong, C. Perceived Group Deprivation, Intergroup Emotion, Identity and Vote Choice in the 2016 Presidential Election. Paper submitted to the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication Conference.
- Tong, C. & Wagner, M. The Interplay of News Frames on Information Processing:

 Probing Processing Styles and Deeply-held Attitudes through Physiological

 Measures. Poster presented at the Information Systems Division, 2016 International

 Communication Association Conference in Fukuoka, Japan.
- Tong, C. Comparative Media Discourse on LGBT Rights: A Cross-National Comparative Examination. Paper presented at the Qualitative Research Group Meeting, School of Journalism and Mass Communication, University of Wisconsin-Madison.

Tong, C. & Lee, G. Analysis of Hallyu in Vietnamese Media: Objects and Frames of Korean Wave. Paper presented at the International Conference on Understanding Korean Cultural Wave in Asia, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

Manuscripts in Progress

- **Tong, C.** Navigating the "search space": Digital algorithmic knowledge gaps and the use of online search engines for political information.
- **Tong, C.** Exploring the relationship between political ideology and confirmation bias in Web Search: A study of partisan information seeking tendencies.
- Tong, C. Unite or divide? Biased search queries and Google Search results in polarized politics.

Tong, C. & Diakopoulos, N. Searching for BLM: Search behavior and Google results during the 2020 Black Lives Matter protests.

Valenzuela, S., Ramirez, J., Pina, M, & **Tong, C**. Framing Effects on Intentions to Share News on Social Media: Studying Cognitive and Affective Explanations.

Invited Talks & Presentations

- Tong, C. Leveraging Big Data and Analytics for Data-driven Discovery and Audience Insights in Communication Research. *University of Missouri School of Journalism.*MU Institute for Data Science & Informatics. November 2022.
- Tong, C. Dealing with Misinformation on COVID-19: Comparing the Use of Transparency and Accessibility in Fact-Checking Practices across 74 Countries.

 Global Fact 9 Conference. Online. https://globalfact9.com/session/138270
- Tong, C. Who Prefers Algorithmic filtering of Political News? Poster presentation at the Cornell Alumni Research Poster Open House.
- Tong, C. Bias by Design: Combining Old and New Methods to Contextualize

 Information Engagement, Exposure and Disparities in the Digital Media
 Environment. Department of Communication, Cornell University. Online.

Teaching

Undergraduate

2014 – 2018 **J201: Introduction to Mass Communication**

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 $\begin{tabular}{ll} Teaching Assistant \\ University of Wisconsin-Madison \\ \end{tabular}$

2016 – 2017 J162: Mass Media in Multicultural America (Online Mode)

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Teaching Assistant

University of Wisconsin-Madison

2018 CA345: Online Communication and Interpersonal Relationships

Course grader

University of Wisconsin-Madison

Graduate Workshops

2022 Computational Text Analysis Fundamentals

Rtweets & Tidytext

Guest lecturer, November 2022

University of Missouri - School of Journalism MU Institute for Data Science & Informatics

2021 COMM 6750: Research Methods for Social Networks and Social Media

A primer to the Twitter API v2 for Academic Research

Guest lecturer

Cornell University

2021 Topic Modelling and Word Embedding Analysis in R

Guest lecturer

Cornell University

Student supervision

Graduate RAs

2021 Teairah Taylor

Cornell University

2021 – now Tianen Chen

Cornell University

Undergraduate RAs

2021 – now Lea Jih-Vieira, Tamara Kamis, Sophia Matthews, Joy Pojim, Sravya Varanasi Cornell University

Academic & Professional Services

Journal Reviewer & Panel Moderator

- International of Public Opinion Research
- Mass Communication and Society
- Harvard Misinformation Review

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- International Communication Association Conferences
- Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication Conferences
- American Association of Public Opinion Research Conferences
- International AAAI Conference on Web and Social Media (ICWSM)

Conference Convener

2020 – 2021 Session Moderator

Open Data Science Conference

2018 Research Committee Co-Chair

Communication Crossroads Conference University of Wisconsin-Madison

2014 – 2018 Organizing Committee

Communication Crossroads Conference University of Wisconsin-Madison

2015 – 2016 Panel Organizer

AccessNow - Digital Conference on Global Digital Rights

2012 Conference Organizer

International Conference on Understanding Korean Cultural Wave in Asia

External & Community Roles

2022 External Reviewer for the Research Grants Council (RGC) of Hong Kong

RGC's Faculty Development Scheme

University Grants Committee, Hong Kong

2022 – now Diversity, Equity and Inclusion Task Force Committee

 $Computational\ Methods\ Division$

International Communication Association

2019 – now Working Member

Data Science Hub

University of Wisconsin-Madison

2019 – 2021 Annotator & Working Group Member

Information Security Group

Media Literacy and Credibility Group

Credibility Coalition

Volunteer Volunteer

Send-a-Speaker Diversity Outreach Program

American Association of Public Opinion Research

Professional Experiences & Membership

Professional Experiences

2009 – 2010 **Reporter**

Vietnam Financial Review, Vietnam

2010 – 2011 Consular Office Staff

Bangladesh Embassy in Hanoi, Vietnam

2010 – 2011 Office Secretary

SK Energy Corp. Representative Office in Hanoi, Vietnam

Professional Society Membership

2021 – now	Open Data Science Conference ODSC Global
2021 – now	Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence
2017 – now	Association of Internet Researchers AOIR
2014 – now	International Communication Association
2014 – now	Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication
2014 – now	National Communication Association
2014 – now	America Association of Public Opinion Research
2014 – now	World Association of Public Opinion Research

Skills

Research

- Quantitative methods: Surveys, Experiments
- Qualitative methods: Discourse Analysis, Qualitative Textual Analysis
- Computational methods: Natural Language Processing, Machine Learning
- Digital methods: Web & Social Media Data, Platform Studies

Software

- R Programming
- Python Programming
- Shell Scripting
- Cloud Computing
- Git (for version control)
- LaTeX
- SPSS Statistics
- HTML
- Adobe Photoshop

• Adobe Illustrator

Languages

Vietnamese Native

Korean College-Level Proficiency

English Full Proficiency

Glossary

These are the meanings of the symbols used throughout this document:

• Link to code samples or code repository on GitHub

Link to an open-access PDF, usually a preprint or postprint

Link to a video on YouTube

Link to a data archive

Link to presentation slides

Link to a poster