

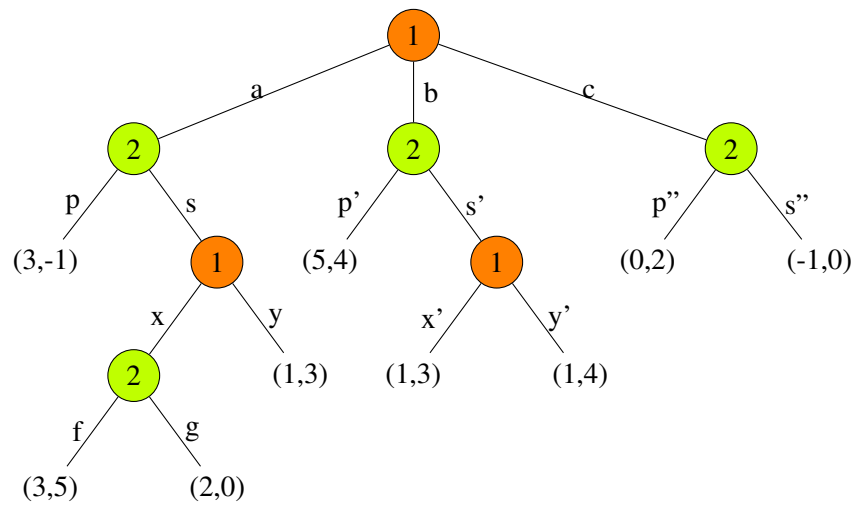


EP2

Docente: Luis Chávez

Fecha: 17-09-2025

1. (8 points) Considere el siguiente juego dinámico denominado “dos chances”:



(a) (2 points) Caracterizar el juego.

$$A = A_1 \times A_2$$

$$S_1 = \{axx', axy', ayx', ayy', bxx', bxy', byx', byy', cxx', cxy', cyx', cyy'\}$$

$$S_2 = \{pp'p''f, pp'p''g, pp's''f, pp's''g, ps'p''f, ps'p''g, ps's''f, ps's''g, sp'p''f, sp'p''g, sp's''f, sp's''g, ss'p''f, ss'p''g, ss's''f, ss's''g\}$$

(b) (2 points) Halle el/los ENPS.

$$ENPS = \{(axy', ss'p''f), (axx', ss'p''f), (bxy', sp'p''f), (bxx', sp'p''f)\}$$

(c) (4 points) Escribir la forma estratégica del juego y hallar el/los ENp.

| 2   1   | axx'   | axy'   | ayx'   | ayy'   | bxx'  | bxy'  | byx'  | byy'  | cxx'   | cxy'   | cyx'   | cyy'   |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| pp'p''f | (3,-1) | (3,-1) | (3,-1) | (3,-1) | (5,4) | (5,4) | (5,4) | (5,4) | (0,2)  | (0,2)  | (0,2)  | (0,2)  |
| pp's''f | (3,-1) | (3,-1) | (3,-1) | (3,-1) | (5,4) | (5,4) | (5,4) | (5,4) | (-1,0) | (-1,0) | (-1,0) | (-1,0) |
| ps'p''f | (3,-1) | (3,-1) | (3,-1) | (3,-1) | (1,3) | (1,4) | (1,3) | (1,4) | (0,2)  | (0,2)  | (0,2)  | (0,2)  |
| ps's''f | (3,-1) | (3,-1) | (3,-1) | (3,-1) | (1,3) | (1,4) | (1,3) | (1,4) | (-1,0) | (-1,0) | (-1,0) | (-1,0) |
| pp'p''g | (3,-1) | (3,-1) | (3,-1) | (3,-1) | (5,4) | (5,4) | (5,4) | (5,4) | (0,2)  | (0,2)  | (0,2)  | (0,2)  |
| pp's''g | (3,-1) | (3,-1) | (3,-1) | (3,-1) | (5,4) | (5,4) | (5,4) | (5,4) | (-1,0) | (-1,0) | (-1,0) | (-1,0) |
| ps'p''g | (3,-1) | (3,-1) | (3,-1) | (3,-1) | (1,3) | (1,4) | (1,3) | (1,4) | (0,2)  | (0,2)  | (0,2)  | (0,2)  |
| ps's''g | (3,-1) | (3,-1) | (3,-1) | (3,-1) | (1,3) | (1,4) | (1,3) | (1,4) | (-1,0) | (-1,0) | (-1,0) | (-1,0) |
| sp'p''f | (3,5)  | (3,5)  | (1,3)  | (1,3)  | (5,4) | (5,4) | (5,4) | (5,4) | (0,2)  | (0,2)  | (0,2)  | (0,2)  |
| sp's''f | (3,5)  | (3,5)  | (1,3)  | (1,3)  | (5,4) | (5,4) | (5,4) | (5,4) | (-1,0) | (-1,0) | (-1,0) | (-1,0) |
| ss'p''f | (3,5)  | (3,5)  | (1,3)  | (1,3)  | (1,3) | (1,4) | (1,3) | (1,4) | (0,2)  | (0,2)  | (0,2)  | (0,2)  |
| ss's''f | (3,5)  | (3,5)  | (1,3)  | (1,3)  | (1,3) | (1,4) | (1,3) | (1,4) | (-1,0) | (-1,0) | (-1,0) | (-1,0) |
| sp'p''g | (2,0)  | (2,0)  | (1,3)  | (1,3)  | (5,4) | (5,4) | (5,4) | (5,4) | (0,2)  | (0,2)  | (0,2)  | (0,2)  |
| sp's''g | (2,0)  | (2,0)  | (1,3)  | (1,3)  | (5,4) | (5,4) | (5,4) | (5,4) | (-1,0) | (-1,0) | (-1,0) | (-1,0) |
| ss'p''g | (2,0)  | (2,0)  | (1,3)  | (1,3)  | (1,3) | (1,4) | (1,3) | (1,4) | (0,2)  | (0,2)  | (0,2)  | (0,2)  |
| ss's''g | (2,0)  | (2,0)  | (1,3)  | (1,3)  | (1,3) | (1,4) | (1,3) | (1,4) | (-1,0) | (-1,0) | (-1,0) | (-1,0) |

2. (6 points) Sea la demanda inversa del mercado de aceite  $p(Q) = 10 - 2Q$  donde hay una firma líder y una seguidora, tal que  $Q = q_1 + q_2$ . La firma 1 elige una cantidad  $q_1 \geq 0$ , 2 observa  $q_1$  y elige  $q_2 \geq 0$ . El coste de la firma líder es  $C(q_1) = 3q_1^2 - 13$ , mientras que de la empresa seguidora es  $C(q_2) = 4q_2^2 - 5$ . Se pide hallar el ENPS. Graficar.

Los beneficios de las firmas son

$$\pi_1(q_1, q_2) = q_1[10 - 2(q_1 + q_2)] - (3q_1^2 - 13),$$

$$\pi_2(q_1, q_2) = q_2[10 - 2(q_1 + q_2)] - (4q_2^2 - 5)$$

**MR2**

FOC:

$$\frac{\partial \pi_2}{\partial q_2} = 10 - 2q_1 - 12q_2 = 0$$

$$q_2^*(q_1) = \frac{5 - q_1}{6}$$

SOC:

$$\frac{\partial^2 \pi_2}{\partial q_2^2} = -12 < 0$$

**MR1**

La líder anticipa  $q_2^*(q_1)$  y maximiza

$$\pi_1(q_1, q_2^*(q_1)) = q_1 \left( 10 - 2q_1 - 2 \frac{5 - q_1}{6} \right) - (3q_1^2 - 13)$$

FOC:

$$\frac{d}{dq_1} \pi_1(q_1, q_2^*(q_1)) = -\frac{28}{3}q_1 + \frac{25}{3} = 0$$

De aquí se obtiene la cantidad de la líder en equilibrio:

$$q_1^* = \frac{25}{28} = 0.89$$

Sustituyendo  $q_1^*$  en la respuesta del seguidor:

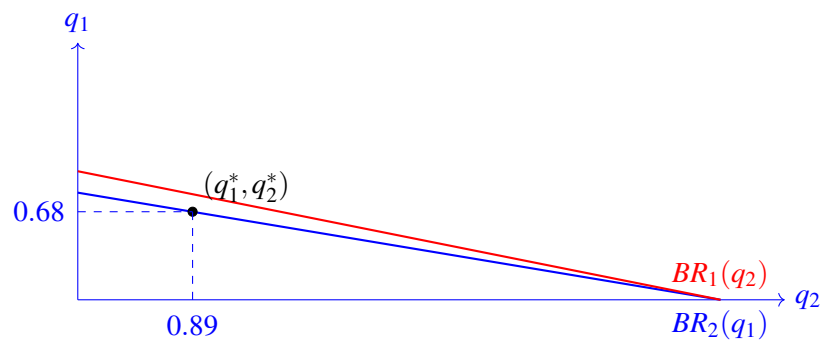
$$q_2^* = \frac{5 - q_1^*}{6} = \frac{5 - (25/28)}{6}$$

$$q_2^* = \frac{115}{168} = 0.68$$

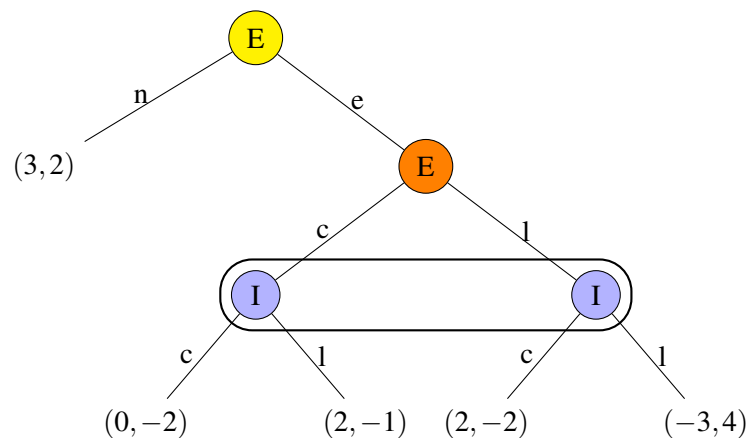
Luego,

$$p^* = \frac{575}{84} = 6.85$$

$$\pi_1^* = \frac{2809}{168} = 16.72, \quad \pi_2^* = \frac{36745}{4704} \approx 7.81$$



3. (6 points) Sea el caso de una empresa entrante y una incumbente. Se pide hallar el EPS y la forma estratégica del juego.



La forma estratégica del juego es:

| E\I | c       | l       |
|-----|---------|---------|
| n*  | (3, 2)  | (3, 2)  |
| ec  | (0, -2) | (2, -1) |
| el  | (2, -2) | (-3, 4) |

Luego,

$$s^* = \{(n^*, c), (n^*, l)\}$$

Para hallar EPS, se puede resolver por subjuegos.

$\Gamma_1$

| E\I | c                | l                         |
|-----|------------------|---------------------------|
| c   | (0, -2)          | ( <u>2</u> , - <u>1</u> ) |
| l   | ( <u>2</u> , -2) | (-3, <u>4</u> )           |

$\Gamma_2$

Se eleva un nivel el perfil (2, -1) y se compara con (3, 2). Lógicamente, la entrante elegiría no entrar (n), por lo que:

$$EPS = \{n, l\}$$