

# Pattern-based monte carlo simulation for AMR electricity load analysis

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**Abstract**—This paper proposes customer behavior analysis for pattern analysis of AMR electricity customer.

In this paper univariate models for short-term load forecasting based on customer's pattern behavior analysis and probabilistic monte carlo simulation are proposed. The proposed method were compared with that of other models based on ARIMA, exponential smoothing and neural networks. Application examples confirm valuable properties of the proposed approaches and their high accuracy.

**Index Terms**—Automatic meter reading, confidence interval

## I. INTRODUCTION

Here is introduction. In a revolutionary change in energy section transform the traditional unidirectional electricity grid replaced by bidirectional or smart grid (SG). As a result of increasing in number of Intelligent Electronic Devices (IEDs) in the power system, especially metering field. Consequently, there are rapidly jump in enormous data volume in power system for storage, mining, sharing and visualization [1]. The advance meter read (AMR) with 15-min read intervals has also been developed to replace the traditional manual once a month reading meters. The AMR reads 96 data per day and carries out 2880 data per month, which means that 2880 times customer data are fed to utility. In addition, other state variables also transported.

## II. LITERATURE REVIEWS

Here is Literature reviews.

The big data has brought numerous tangible benefits to utilities and electricity users, which can be systemically concluded as follows: *accident*

- *Increasing System Stability Reliability* here is examples (find new ref.)
- *Increasing Asset Utilization Efficiency* here is examples
- *Better Customer Experience Satisfaction* here is examples

There is several benefits of deploying AMR at homes and office. The mass rollout enables easier billing, fraud detection, forewarning of blackouts, smart real-time pricing schemes, demand response and efficient energy utilization. However, to

achieve above benefits, there need advanced data analytics, especially customer behavior analysis, which is the main motivation of this study.

## III. PROBLEM FORMULATION

Here is Problem formulation.

### A. Data collection

where the data comes from: PEA total number of AMR customer: duration: 2 years???

### B. Pattern formulation using confidence interval

Use quantile at 0 to 1 with 0.05 step.

### C. Probability distribution construction

### D. Monte carlo simulation

### E. Find cost and load factor

## IV. RESULT AND DISCUSSION

Here is results.

## V. CONCLUSION

Here is Conclusion.

The major contribution of this work is to propose new simulation univariate monte carlo simulation models based on pattern of customer behavior analysis.

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## VI. REFERENCES

### REFERENCES

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TABLE I  
ENERGY COST PER DAY

| AMR-ID | Raw data |    | Proposed approach (20 samples) |        |
|--------|----------|----|--------------------------------|--------|
|        | Mean     | SD | mean                           | sd     |
| 21652  |          |    | 77,237                         | 8,749  |
| 136898 |          |    | 155,553                        | 9,814  |
| 137091 |          |    | 33,058                         | 4,064  |
| 137138 |          |    | 33,287                         | 4,428  |
| 42432  |          |    | 234,394                        | 13,161 |
| 66543  |          |    | 10,216                         | 972    |
| 21654  |          |    | 6,211                          | 1,485  |
| 42421  |          |    | 64,839                         | 2,910  |
| 42423  |          |    | 4,206                          | 1,627  |
| 43958  |          |    | 67,014                         | 5,795  |
| 137110 |          |    | 10,046                         | 658    |
| 21655  |          |    | 3,201                          | 577    |
| 42431  |          |    | 10,343                         | 1,339  |
| 44834  |          |    | 60,980                         | 2,693  |
| 56452  |          |    | 210,350                        | 8,138  |
| 56457  |          |    | 34,282                         | 1,600  |
| 56458  |          |    | 25,900                         | 880    |
| 124642 |          |    | 61,568                         | 2,779  |
| 124647 |          |    | 55,025                         | 2,078  |
| 124649 |          |    | 240,474                        | 8,326  |
| 124656 |          |    | 55,453                         | 1,961  |
| 124683 |          |    | 12,682                         | 887    |
| 185767 |          |    | 19,449                         | 1,496  |
| 56448  |          |    | 49,236                         | 2,403  |
| 136900 |          |    | 82,306                         | 2,424  |
| 137094 |          |    | 236,504                        | 14,334 |
| 164978 |          |    | 8,819                          | 1,015  |
| 189318 |          |    | 146,082                        | 2,761  |
| 193781 |          |    | 59,507                         | 6,183  |
| 44318  |          |    | 29,833                         | 2,093  |
| 124687 |          |    | 3,275                          | 205    |
| 21689  |          |    | 61,861                         | 3,784  |
| 44831  |          |    | 55,889                         | 2,733  |
| 56459  |          |    | 9,709                          | 1,210  |
| 124678 |          |    | 54,263                         | 4,025  |

TABLE II  
LF PER DAY

| AMR-ID | Raw data |    | Proposed approach (20 samples) |       |
|--------|----------|----|--------------------------------|-------|
|        | Mean     | SD | mean                           | sd    |
| 21652  |          |    | 0.436                          | 0.065 |
| 136898 |          |    | 0.410                          | 0.033 |
| 137091 |          |    | 0.241                          | 0.045 |
| 137138 |          |    | 0.302                          | 0.049 |
| 42432  |          |    | 0.425                          | 0.045 |
| 66543  |          |    | 0.289                          | 0.042 |
| 21654  |          |    | 0.161                          | 0.036 |
| 42421  |          |    | 0.380                          | 0.033 |
| 42423  |          |    | 0.058                          | 0.025 |
| 43958  |          |    | 0.701                          | 0.056 |
| 137110 |          |    | 0.392                          | 0.086 |
| 21655  |          |    | 0.157                          | 0.047 |
| 42431  |          |    | 0.300                          | 0.046 |
| 44834  |          |    | 0.501                          | 0.046 |
| 56452  |          |    | 0.545                          | 0.053 |
| 56457  |          |    | 0.493                          | 0.052 |
| 56458  |          |    | 0.565                          | 0.055 |
| 124642 |          |    | 0.529                          | 0.050 |
| 124647 |          |    | 0.440                          | 0.055 |
| 124649 |          |    | 0.546                          | 0.048 |
| 124656 |          |    | 0.461                          | 0.052 |
| 124683 |          |    | 0.388                          | 0.065 |
| 185767 |          |    | 0.391                          | 0.058 |
| 56448  |          |    | 0.462                          | 0.042 |
| 136900 |          |    | 0.642                          | 0.053 |
| 137094 |          |    | 0.306                          | 0.027 |
| 164978 |          |    | 0.268                          | 0.065 |
| 189318 |          |    | 0.570                          | 0.046 |
| 193781 |          |    | 0.358                          | 0.079 |
| 44318  |          |    | 0.451                          | 0.051 |
| 124687 |          |    | 0.510                          | 0.129 |
| 21689  |          |    | 0.216                          | 0.013 |
| 44831  |          |    | 0.489                          | 0.059 |
| 56459  |          |    | 0.232                          | 0.060 |
| 124678 |          |    | 0.380                          | 0.028 |