# **NIVAL**







Multifunctional solution for any radio technology (4G, and 5G) and all types of cell sites (macro-cell, small-cell, DAS, C-RAN)

- Backhaul verification : Ethernet transport assessment
- Fronthaul verification :
  - Coaxial based : return loss, VSWR, DTF, cable loss, and insertion gain-loss
  - Fiber-based : fiber-scope, OTDR

#### Interference Analysis

- Real time spectrum analysis with persistence display
- RFoFiber, RFoEthernet: Spectrum and Spectrogram
- RFoAir : Spectrum and Spectrogram (sub 6GHz and up to 40GHz)

#### Signal Analysis

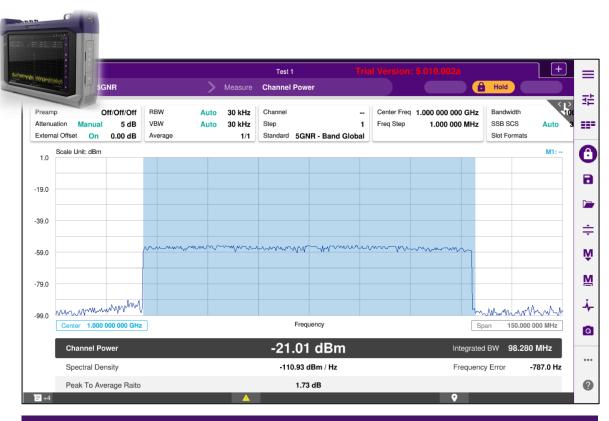
- 4G (LTE, LTE-Advance-Pro, NB-IoT, LTE-M)
- 5G carrier aggregation, signal modulation quality,
  beamforming assessment, and coverage profile for FR1 (Sub 6GHz) and FR2 (24GHz to 40GHz)



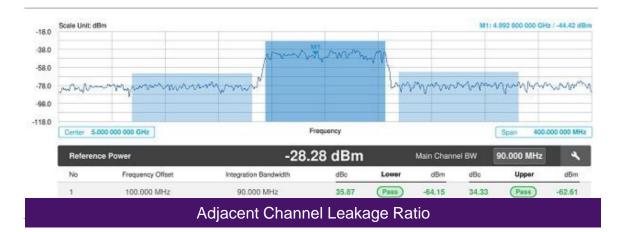


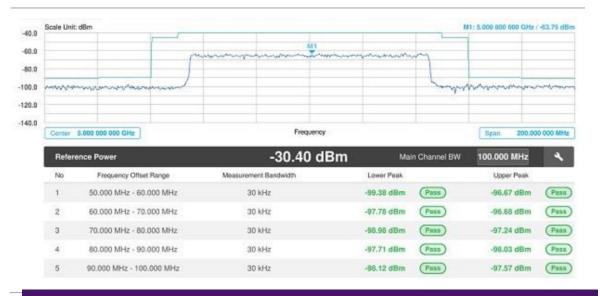


#### RF Characterization and Conformance Test



**5G RF Characterization**Channel Power, Occupied Bandwidth, ACLR

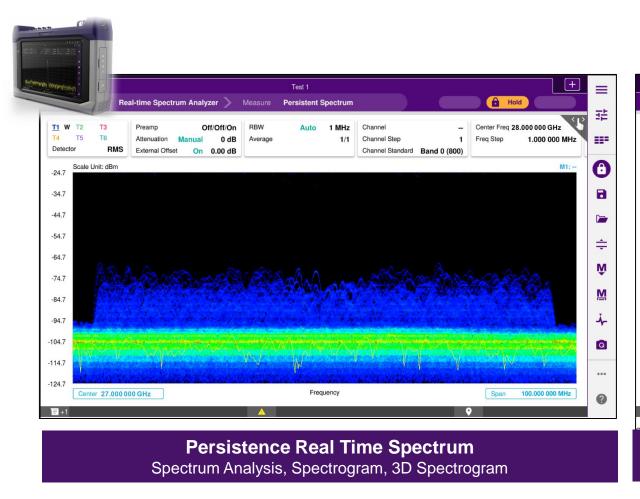




#### Spurious Emission Mask



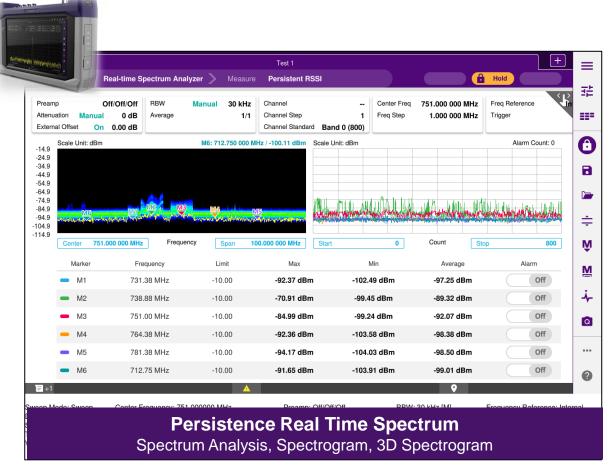
#### Persistence Spectrum and Spectrogram

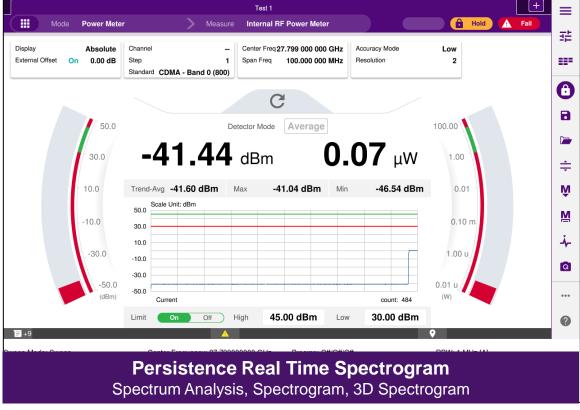


Test 1 Freq Step 1.000 000 Standard LTE-FDD - Band GI. 0.00 dB 0 Q **Persistence Real Time Spectrogram** Spectrum Analysis, Spectrogram, 3D Spectrogram



#### RF RSSI and Power Meter



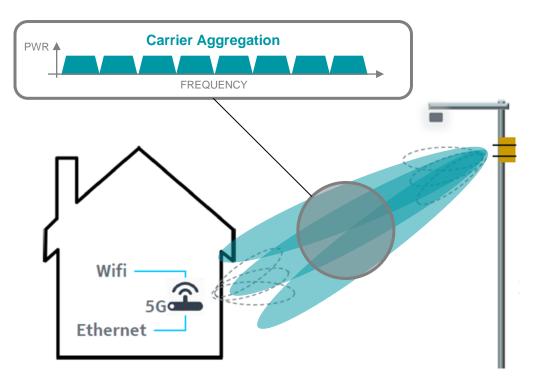


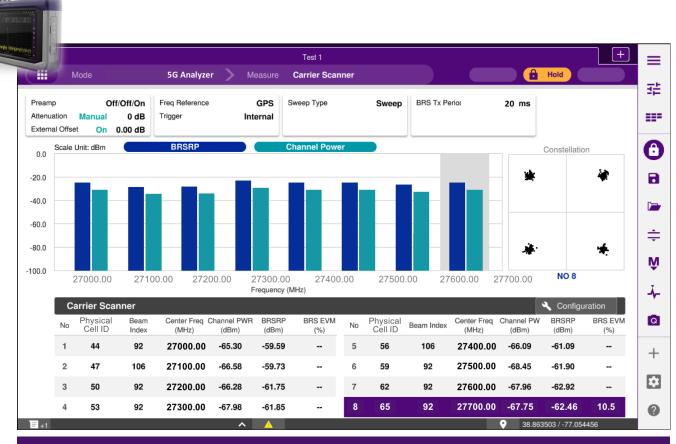


5G Carrier Aggregation (x8)

#### **Multi-Carrier Power Balance**

- Spectral impairments in mmWave
- Aggregated 100MHz carriers (x8)
- Carrier's in-band, contiguous and non-contiguous
- Radio's power performance of all carrier's





5G Carrier Scanner (8 component carriers)

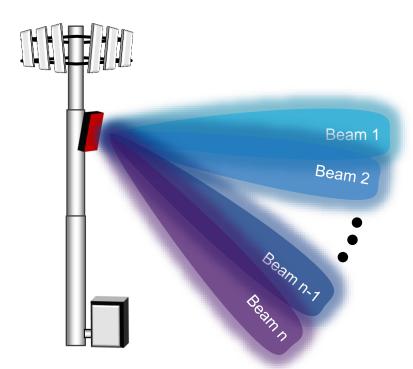
Physical Cell ID, Beam ID, Carrier's Frequency and Power, Beam Power and Quality

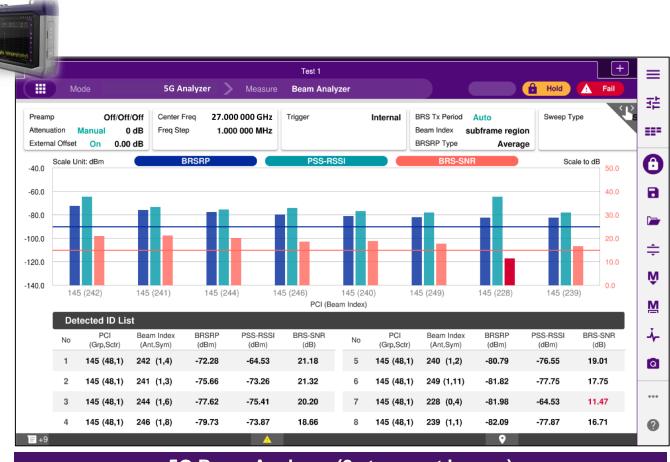


5G Beam Analysis

#### **Beamforming Performance**

- Increase cell capacity (bandwidth)
- Increase cell coverage (diversity)





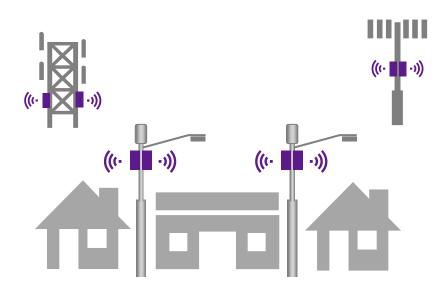
**5G Beam Analyzer (8 strongest beams)**Physical Cell ID, Beam Index, Beam Power, P-Sync Power, Beam SNR

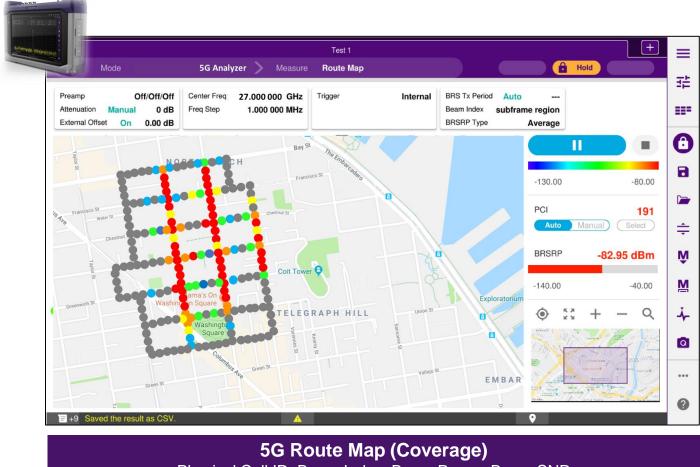


5G Route Map Coverage

#### **5G Coverage Mapping**

- Cell Coverage
- Beam Availability
- **Beam Propagation**

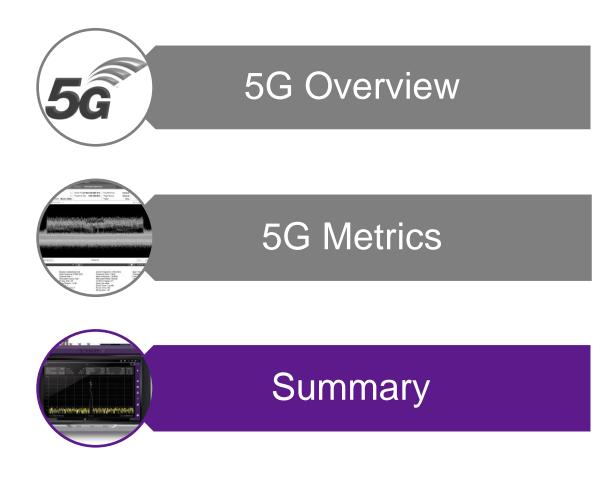




Physical Cell ID, Beam Index, Beam Power, Beam SNR



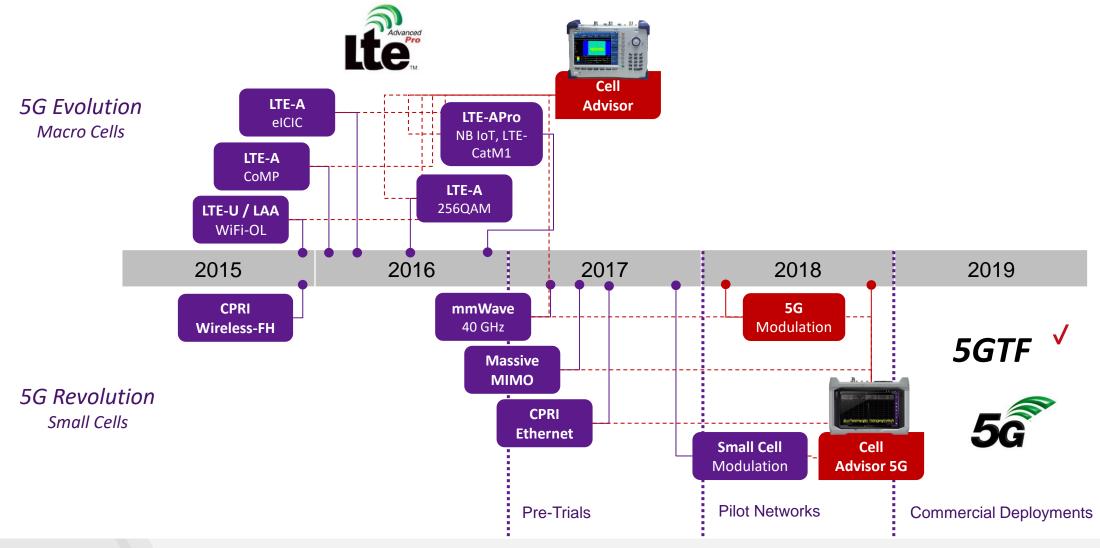
# **Topics**





## **5G Radio Access**

#### **Technology Timeline**





# 6 GHz CAA Module on CellAdvisor 5G



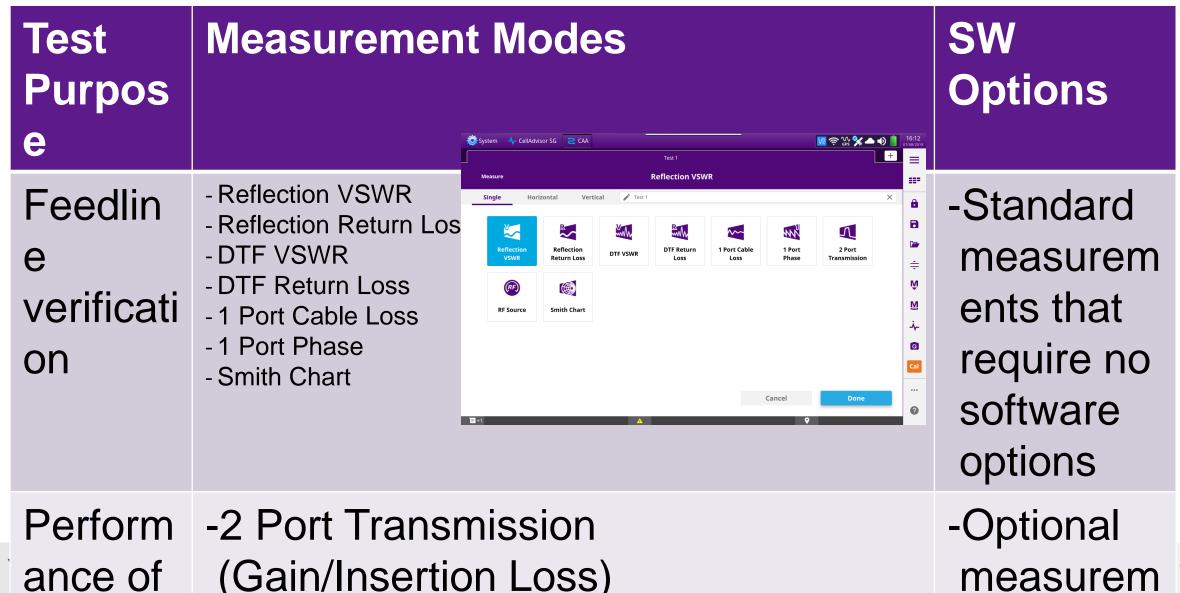






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# **Cable and Antenna Tests Summary**

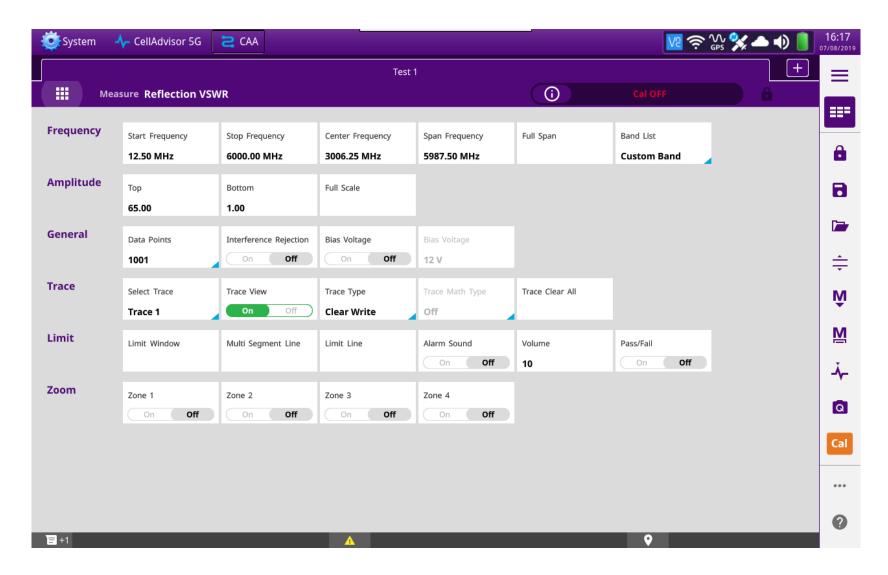


# **Key Features**

Features	Details
Measurement display	- Single, dual horizontal, or dual vertical display
	- Up to 6 independent measurement tabs
Trace	- Trace overlay, trace math
	- Trace zoom and up to 4 zoom zones
Alt DTF band	Available for DTF measurements only
Marker	- Up to 6 markers
	-3 marker types: normal, delta, and delta pair
Peak/valley search	Peak/valley search, peak/valley between markers
Limit	Single limit line, multi segment limit line, limit window
Calibration type	- 1 Port: Standard OSL, EZ-Cal, and Quick
	-2 Port: Thru
Report generation	Onboard report generation in .pdf
Cloud service	StrataSync
Post-processing	JDViewer PC application



# **Measurement Setup and Parameters Summary**

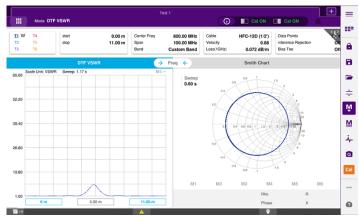




# Multiple Measurement Display Choices

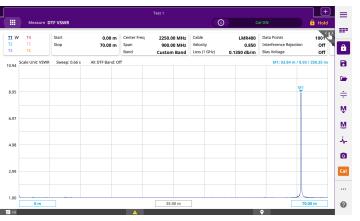


Horizontal Dual Display



Vertical Dual Display

- Frequency syncing in dual display
- Independent dual calibrations in dual display
- Independent markers and limits



Single Test Tab

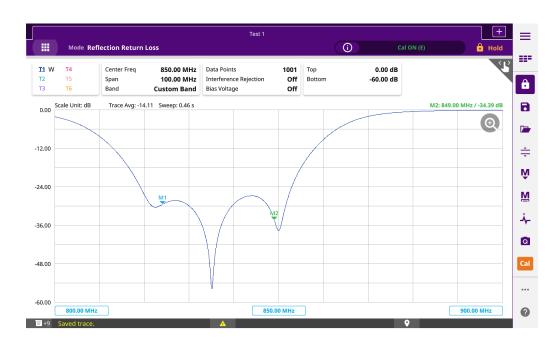


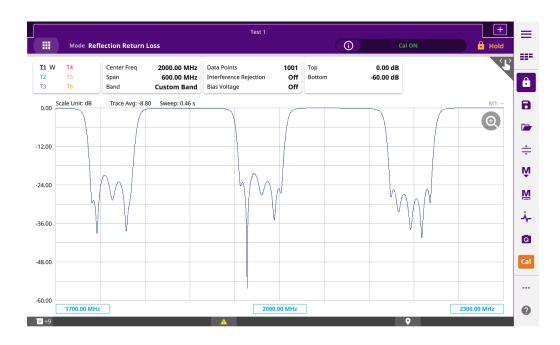
Up to 4 Zoom Zones



# **Cable and Antenna Test Screenshots**

 Reflection: Measures the impedance performance of the cell-site transmission line across the frequency range of interest in Voltage Standing Wave Ratio (VSWR) or Return Loss VSWR



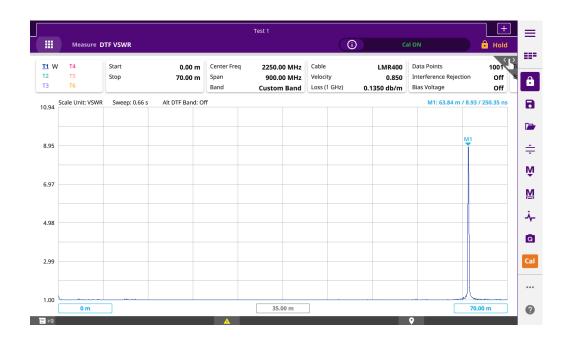


Reflection Return Loss



## **DTF VSWR and Return Loss**

DTF: Measures distance to fault locations in a transmission system, which has signal discontinuities



DTF VSWR

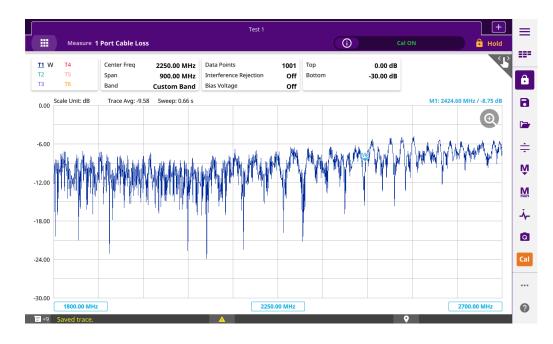
**DTF Return Loss** 



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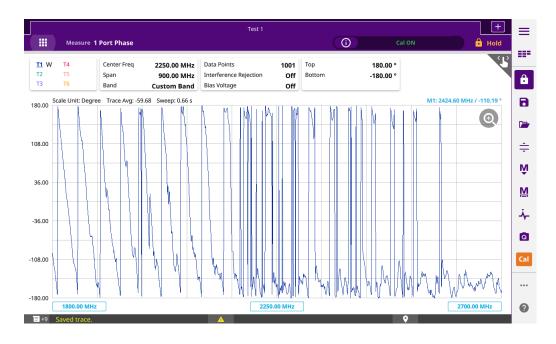
## 1 Port Cable Loss and Phase

 1 Port Cable Loss: Measures signal loss in a cable or other devices over the frequency range of interest



1 Port Cable Loss

 1 Port Phase: Measures S<sub>11</sub> phase in order to tune antennas and phase match cables

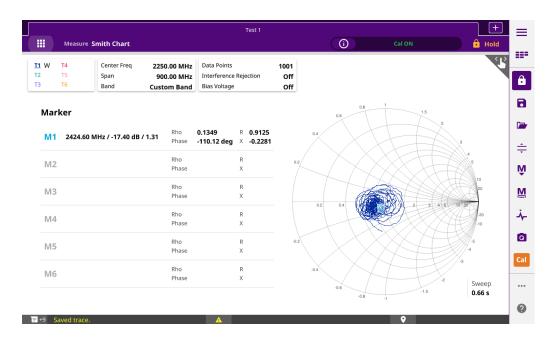


1 Port Phase



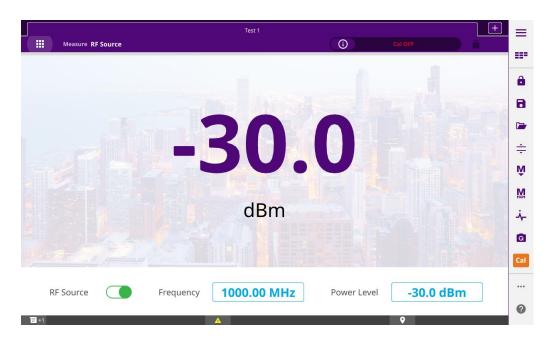
# **Smith Chart and RF Source**

• Smith Chart: Is used to display impedance matching characteristics in cable and antenna system as well RF devices.



**Smith Chart** 

 RF Source: Supplies a sine wave or continuous wave source for small cell coverage or DAS testing



**RF Source** 





# **VI.AVI**