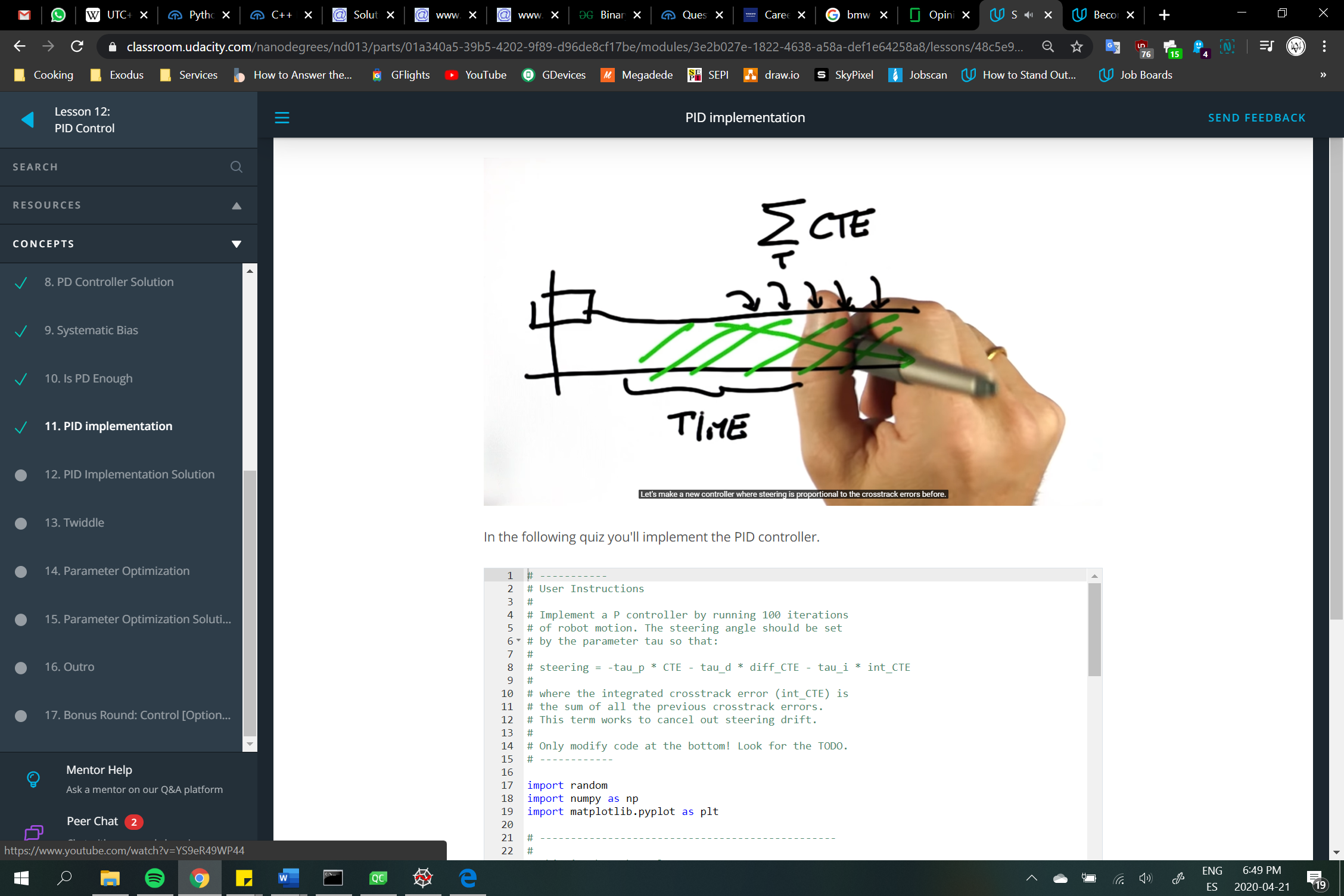


The integral factor is needed when there is a systemic bias



To find the most optimal parameters, let’s implement the following algorithm:

