# Tattvaratnāvaloka and Vivaraņa

# Vāgīśvarakīrti

November 22, 2024

# 1 Sigla and Abbreviations

TaRaA = Tattvaratnāvaloka

TaRaA-V = Tattvaratnāvalokavivaraņa

 $E_{DH} = Dh\bar{i}h$  vol. 21, pp. 129–149.

K = NAK 5-252 = NGMPP A 915/4

 $TM_D$ : *De kho na nyid rin po che snang ba*. Tōhoku no. 1889. sDe dge bstan 'gyur, vol. Pi, fols. 203r3–204r5. Tr. by 'Gos Lhas btsas

TVA<sub>D</sub>: *De kho na nyid rin po che snang ba'i rnam par bshad pa.* Tōhoku no. 1890. sDe dge bstan 'gyur, vol. Pi, fols. 204r5–214v4. Tr. by 'Gos Lhas btsas.

 $TVB_N$ : De kho na nyid rin po che snang ba'i rnam par bshad pa. Ōtani no. 4793. sNar thang bstan 'gyur. No translator given.

TIB: Both Tibetan translations (differences, if any, indicated in a mini-aparatus)

# 2 Text

# 2.1 Verse 1

#### **2.1.1** Root text

[K fol. 1r] [siddhaṃ]¹ namaḥ śrīsadgurupādebhyaḥ |i anupamasukharūpī śrīnivāso 'nivāso nirupamadaśadevīrūpavidyaḥ² savidyaḥ | tribhuvanahitasaukhyaprāptikāro 'vikāro jayati kamalapānir yāvad āśāvikāśāh³ || 1 ||

# 2.1.2 Commentary

[K fol. 2r3] namah samantakāyavākcittavajrāya. ii

anupametyādi. kamalam padmam pāṇau yasya sa kamalapāṇir avalokiteśvaro bhagavāñ jayatīti sambandhaḥ. kiṃviśiṣṭaḥ? anupamam ity atipraṇītatvamahattvāsaṃsārasthāyitvalakṣaṇair⁴ dharmair yuktasyānyasyābhāvād<sup>iii</sup> upamārahitaṃ sukham eva rūpaṃ svabhāvo yasya sa tathoktaḥ. punar api kiṃviśiṣṭaḥ? śrīḥ puṇyajñānasambhāralakṣaṇā. tasyā nivāsa āśrayo yaḥ sa tathā. dharmakāyarūpitvena⁵ sarvagatatvāt [E<sub>DH</sub> p. 132] pratiniyatanivāsābhāvād anivāsaḥ.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>i</sup> Scribal homage

ii Scribal homage

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm iii}$  cf. Tib.: dpe med ces bya ba la sogs pa smos te/ dpe med pa ni (ni] TVA $_{\rm D}$ ; dang TVB $_{\rm N}$ ) shin tu gya nom pa nyid dang/ rgya (rgya] TVA $_{\rm D}$ ; deest in TVB $_{\rm N}$ ) che ba nyid dang/ 'khor ba'i mtha'i bar du gnas pa'i mtshan nyid kyi chos dang ldan pa ste/ gzhan dag la de med pa'i phyir ro/ / (āha—anumapetyādi. anupamam iti atipraṇītatvamahattvāsaṃsārasthāyitvalakṣaṇair yuktam, anyasya tadabhāvād.)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> [siddham]] K; om E<sub>DH</sub>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> nirupama°] E<sub>DH</sub> ; nirūpama° K

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> āśāvikāśāh] corr.; āśāvikāsāh K E<sub>DH</sub>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> °saṃsārasthāyitva°] K; °saṃsārasthāyisva° E<sub>DH</sub> (note the two akṣaras, tva and sva, are very similar)

 $<sup>^5</sup>$ dharmakāyarūpitvena] K  $E_{DH};$ dharmakāyarūpatvena possible em. (cf. TVA $_{\!\!D}$  TVB $_{\!\!N}:$  chos kyi sku'i ngo bo nyid kyis)

punaḥ kīdṛśaḥ? nirupamāḥ paramarūpayauvanaśṛṅgārādirasamahākaruṇādiyuktatvenopamātikrāntā<sup>6</sup> rūpavajrāditārāparyantadaśadevīrūpā vidyāḥ parivārakatvena<sup>7</sup> yasya sa tathā. saha svābhārūpayā vidyayā<sup>8</sup> vartata iti savidyaḥ. tribhuvanasya tribhuvanavartino janasya yaddhitam āyatipathyaṃ<sup>9</sup> buddhatvādikam, saukhyaṃ tad āpātapathyaṃ<sup>10</sup> cakravartitvādikam, tasya yā prāptiḥ<sup>11</sup> [K fol. 2v] sākṣātkriyā, tasyāḥ karaṇaṃ kāro yasya sa tathā. aparinirvāṇadharmakatvenāpratiṣṭhitanirvāṇarūpatvenā<sup>12</sup>nyathātvalakṣaṇasya vikārasyābhāvād avikāraḥ. evaṃviśiṣṭo bhagavāñ jayati.

kiyantam kālam ity āha—yāvad āśāvikāśāh.<sup>13</sup> āśā daśa diśo gaganasvarūpāḥ. yadvā āśāḥ sarvasattvānām bhavabhogatṛṣṇāh.<sup>14</sup> tāsām vikāśā<sup>15</sup> avakāśāḥ pravartanāni, prādurbhāvā iti yāvat. te yāvat<sup>16</sup> tāvad bhagavāñ jayati. sarvahariharahiraṇyagarbhādibhyaḥ prakṛṣṭo bhavatīty arthaḥ.

atrānupamasukharūpīty anena svārthasaṃpattiḥ kathitā. śrīnivāsa ity anena tadupāyaḥ, puṇyajñānasambhārayoḥ śrīśabenābhihitatvāt. tribhuvanahitasaukhya-prāptikāra ity anena parārthasaṃpattir uktā. nirupamadaśadevīrūpavidyaḥ savidya ity anena tadupāyaḥ, tathābhūta<sup>17</sup>daśadevīdvātriṃśallakṣaṇāśītyanuvyañjanakāyākāraśūnyena<sup>18</sup> sarvākāraparārthasaṃpatteḥ kartum aśakyatvād iti.

#### 2.2 Verse 2

#### 2.2.1 Root Text

śrīmantranītigatacārucaturthasekarūpaṃ vidanti na hi ye sphuṭaśabdaśūnyam |

 $<sup>^6</sup>$  °opamātikrāntā] K  $E_{DH}$  TVB $_N$  (dpe las 'das pa'o) ; dpe med pa ste/ dpe las 'das pa'i TVA $_D$  (nirupamā upamātikrāntā)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> parivārakatvena] *em.*; saparivārakatvena K; saparivārakatvena E<sub>DH</sub>

 $<sup>^8</sup>$  vidyayā] K  $E_{DH}$ ; rig pa ste/ shes rab TVA $_D$  TVB $_N$  (vidyayā prajñayā)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> āyatipathyam] variant word division in E<sub>DH</sub>: āyati pathyam; and in K: āyati | pathyam

 $<sup>^{10}</sup>$ tad āpātapathyam<br/>] $\it{conj.}$  (TVAD: 'phral gyi phan pa); tad dāpayati pathyam K<br/>  $\rm E_{DH}$ ; de la bde ba ni bde ba ste TVBN

 $<sup>^{11}</sup>$  prāptih] K  $E_{DH}$ ; thob pa ni rnyed pa ste  $TVA_D$   $TVB_N$ 

 $<sup>^{12}</sup>$  °rūpatvenā°] K $E_{DH};$ ngo bo rnyed pas TVA $_{\!D};$ ngo bo brnyed pas TVB $_{\!N}$  (°rūpaprāptyā°)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> āśāvikāsāḥ] corr.; āśāvikāśāḥ E<sub>DH</sub> K

 $<sup>^{14}</sup>$  °tṛṣṇāḥ]  $\rm E_{DH}$  (°tṛṣṇās); tṛṣṇā K

 $<sup>^{15}</sup>$  vikāsā] corr.; vikāsā K  $E_{DH}$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> te yāvat] *em.*; tā yāvat K E<sub>DH</sub>; deest *in TIB* 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> tathābhūta°] K E<sub>DH</sub>; no reflect in TIB

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> °kāyā°] K E<sub>DH</sub>; dam pa'i sku TIB (satkāya)

nānopadeśagaṇasaṃkulasaptabhedais tesām sphutāvagataye kriyate prayatnah || 2 ||

### 2.2.2 Commentary

śrīmantranītiśabdena sāmānyayogatantravācakenāpi śrīsamājaḥ parigṛhyate, caturthārthakasyānyatrāsambhavāt. śeṣaṃ subodham. nānācāryopadeśagaṇasaṃkulai $[E_{DH}\ p.\ 133]$ r vyākulaiḥ saptabhir bhedaiḥ prakārair atītānāgatavartamānācārya $^{19}$ gatopadeśarāśisaṃgrāhakaiḥ. sphuṭāvagataye sukhena sphuṭapratītyartham iti.

#### 2.3 Verse 3

#### 2.3.1 Root text

sambhrāntabodhā nikhilā hi tīrthyās tattvasya sādhyasya ca rūpavittau | tebhyaḥ prakṛṣṭaḥ kila tattvavettā vedāntavādīti janapravādaḥ || 3 ||

# 2.3.2 Commentary

sambhrāntetyādi. sambhrānto vibhrānto bodhaḥ prajñāviśeṣo yeṣāṃ tīrthikānāṃ te tatho[K fol. 3r]ktāḥ. 20 sarva eva tīrthyā ātmātmīyagrahatimiropahatabuddhinayanāḥ. tattvam idam iti sādhyam idam 21 iti ca tattvasya sādhyasya yat 22 svarūpaṃ tasya yā vittiḥ pratītis tasyāṃ bhrāntāḥ. śeṣaṃ subodham.

nanu tattvasādhyayor upādeyatvenaikarūpatvāt tattvasya sādhyasya ceti kathaṃ<sup>23</sup> bhedena nirdeśa iti cet. asad etat. tattvaṃ hy upādeyatvenāpi sukhaduḥkhopekṣādisakalapratibhāsasaṃdohavyāpakam. sādhyaṃ cānabhimataparihāreņecchālakṣaṇaṃ phalam upādeyatve 'pi sakalaprāṇibhir avaśyam evāsādhyavyāvṛttyā sādhayitavyatvenābhimatam ity adoṣaḥ.

 $<sup>\</sup>overline{^{19}}$  °vartamānā°]  $E_{DH}$ ; °pravartamānā° K

 $<sup>^{20}</sup>$  te tathoktāḥ]; K $^{pc}$ ; te thoktāḥ K $^{ac}$ ; tathoktāḥ E $_{\rm DH}$ 

 $<sup>^{21}</sup>$  sādhyam idam] em.; sādhyam cedam K  $\mathrm{E}_{\mathrm{DH}}$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>22</sup> yat] E<sub>DH</sub> (em.); tat K

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>23</sup> tattvasya sādhyasya ceti kathamel E<sub>DH</sub> (*em.*); tat katham tatvasya sādhyasya ceti K

#### 2.4 Verse 4

#### 2.4.1 Root text

ānandarūpaṃ svavid aprakampyaṃ vedāntinaḥ sādhyam uṣanti śāntam<sup>24</sup> | saśrāvakāḥ<sup>25</sup> khaḍgajināś ca sādhyam icchanti rūpādyupadher virāmam || 4 ||

### 2.4.2 Commentary

tatra tāvad<sup>26</sup> vedāntavādyabhimataṃ sādhyam āha—ānandarūpam ityādi. ānandarūpam iti sadāsukhamayatvāt. svavid iti jyotīrūpatvena<sup>27</sup> svayaṃ prakāśamānatvāt.<sup>28</sup> aprakampyam iti nityatayā<sup>29</sup> kampayitum aśakyatvāt. śāntam<sup>30</sup> iti kleśopakleśaśūnyatvena parikalpitatvāt. evaṃvidhaṃ sādhyam uṣanti kāmayante.

saha śrāvakair vartante ye khaḍgajināḥ khaḍgaviṣāṇakalpā ekacāriṇo vargacāriṇaś³¹ ca pratyekabuddhās te sādhyam icchanti. kīdṛśam? rūpādyupadher virāmaṃ rūpavedanāsaṃjñāsaṃskāravijñānalakṣaṇānām upadhīnāṃ skandhānāṃ virāmaṃ vicchedam, nirodham iti yāvat. [ $E_{DH}$  p. 134] etad uktaṃ bhavati—sarvaśrāvakapratyekabuddhāḥ sopadhiśeṣanirupadhiśeṣabhedena bhinne 'pi nirvāṇe³² nirupadhiśeṣam eva nirvāṇaṃ sā[K fol. 3v]kṣātkartavyatvena sādhyaṃ pratipannāḥ.

# 2.5 Verse 5 — pāramitānayavādinām caturvidham sādhyam

#### 2.5.1 Root text

ākāraśūnyaṃ gaganendurūpaṃ pratyātmavedyaṃ karuṇārasaṃ ca | sallakṣaṇair bhūṣitam³³ arthakāri

 $<sup>^{24}</sup>$  śāntam] corr.; sāntam K  $E_{DH}$ ; no reflex in TIB

 $<sup>^{25}</sup>$ saśrāvakāh]  $\it em.$ ; saśrāvakā K $\rm E_{DH}$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>26</sup> tāvad] K E<sub>DH</sub> TVA<sub>D</sub> (re zhig); no reflex in TVB<sub>N</sub>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>27</sup> jyotīrūpatvena] K; jyotirūpatvena E<sub>DH</sub>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>28</sup> prakāśamānatvāt] E<sub>DH</sub> (em.); prakāśamānāt K

 $<sup>^{29}</sup>$ nityatayā]  $\rm E_{DH};$ anityatayā K TIB (mi rtag pa nyid kyis)

 $<sup>^{30}</sup>$  śāntam] corr.; sāntam K  $E_{\mathrm{DH}}$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>31</sup> vargacārinaś] K (cf. Abhidharmakośabhāṣya); vanacārinaś E<sub>DH</sub>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>32</sup> nirvāne] E<sub>DH</sub>; nirvāna° K

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>33</sup> bhūṣitam] E<sub>DH</sub>; bhuṣitam K

# 2.5.2 Commentary

idānīṃ pāramitānayavādinām abhimataṃ³⁴ caturvidhaṃ sādhyam āha—ākāraśūnyam ityādi. ākārair nīlapītasukhaduḥkhādibhiś citrarūpaiḥ śūnyaṃ nirākāram. ata eva gaganasyeva nirākāratvenendor iva prabhāsvaratvena rūpaṃ svabhāvo yasya tat tathā. pratyātmavedyam iti svasaṃvedanaikavedyam.³⁵ karuṇā duḥkhād³⁶ duḥkhahetor vā sakalajagadabhyuddharaṇakāmatā.³⊓,iv saiva rasaḥ svabhāvo yasya tat tathoktam. etad uktaṃ bhavati—nīlapītādicitrākāraśūnyaṃ nirābhāsaṃ³⁶ nirañjanaṃ⁰ gaganopamaṃ svacchaṃ sakalajagadarthakārivi mahākaruṇāyuktaṃ pratyātmavedyaṃ pāramitopadeśaśabdābhidheyaṃ sādhyam iti pāramitānaye prathamaṃ sādhyam.

śobhanāni ca tāni lakṣaṇāni ca dvātriṃśallakṣaṇasaṃjñakānīti.<sup>39</sup> tair bhūṣitam. arthaṃ janānāṃ prayojanaṃ kartuṃ śīlaṃ svabhāvo yasya tad arthakāri.<sup>40</sup> dānādīnāṃ daśapāramitānāṃ niṣyandaṃ tatprakarṣaprabhavatvena sadṛśaṃ phalam. duḥkhasya pūrvam eva prahīṇatvāt sākṣātkaraṇāvasthāyāṃ<sup>41,vii</sup> saukhyasyāpy abhāvād<sup>42</sup> upekṣārūpatvenāpetasaukhyam apagatasaukhyam. etad uktaṃ

In support of the former, see Saṃkṣipābhiṣekavidhi: tadanantaram ekatathatāmatena tayaiva bhinnamate tv  $\bar{a}nay\bar{a}$  svasaṃviditajñānasākṣātkaraṇāvasthāyāṃ  $p\bar{u}rvoktagāthayā$  adhyeṣitavate śiṣyāya tatpāṇau tasyāḥ pāṇiṃ pratisthāpya |

iv This definition can be found in various older sources, such as the *Pramāṇavārttikavṛtti*. Possibly in the Sāramañjarī?

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>v</sup> See also in *Amṛtakaṇika* and *Kāllotara mahātantra* for instances of the pair *nirābhāsaṃ nira- ñjanam*. One word is probably acceptable as a *viśesanasamāsa*.

vi sakalajagadarthakāri can also be read in compound with mahākaruṇā°. This is reflected in both Tibetan translations: 'gro ba ma lus pa'i don byed pa'i snying rje chen po

 $<sup>^{</sup>vii}$  Isaacson (personal communication) proposes  $s\bar{a}k\bar{s}\bar{a}tkaran\bar{a}vasth\bar{a}y\bar{a}m$  or  $s\bar{a}k\bar{s}\bar{a}tkrty\bar{a}vasth\bar{a}-y\bar{a}m$  as potentially supperior readings.

 $<sup>^{34}</sup>$  abhimataṃ]  $E_{DH}$ ; abhimata K

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>35</sup> svasamvedanaikavedyam] E<sub>DH</sub> (em.) (°vedyam); svasamvedyanaikavedyam K

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>36</sup> karuṇā duḥkhād] K; karuṇāduḥkhā° E<sub>DH</sub>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>37</sup> abhyuddharanakāmatā] em.; °atyuddharanakāmatā K E<sub>DH</sub>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>38</sup> nirābhāsam] *em.*; nirābhāsa K E<sub>DH</sub>

 $<sup>^{39}</sup>$  °samjñakānīti]  $\it{conj.}$  (Isaacson); °samjñakāni ceti K $E_{\rm DH}$ ; mdzes pa'i mtshan sum cu rtsa gnyis zhes bya ste TIB

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>40</sup> tad arthakāri] K E<sub>DH</sub>; de ni de'i don mdzad pa'o TIB (tad tadarthakāri)

 $<sup>^{41}</sup>$ sākṣātkaraṇāvasthāyāṃ] conj. (Isaacson); sākṣātkṛtāvasthāyāṃ  $E_{\rm DH}$ ; sākṣātkṛtāvatāsthāyāṃ K

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>42</sup> abhāvāt] *em.* (Isaacson); abhāvatvāt K E<sub>DH</sub>

bhavati—dvātriṃśallakṣaṇadharāśītyanuvyañjanavirājitaśarīraṃ sakalajagadarthakāri dānādipāramitābhyāsa†balenātmānaṃ<sup>43†</sup>samyaksaṃbuddharūpaṃ sukhaduḥkharahitatvenopekṣārūpaṃ dvitīyaṃ sādhyam.

#### 2.6 Verse 6

#### **2.6.1** Root text

sānandasallakṣaṇamaṇḍitāṅgaṃ sambhujyamānaṃ daśabhūmisaṃsthaiḥ | sattvārthakāri pravadanti sādhyaṃ dānādisatpāramitānayasthāh || 6 ||

# 2.6.2 Commentary

[E<sub>DH</sub> p. 135] sānandetyādi. sahānandena vartata iti sā[K fol. 4r]nandam. sānandam ca tat sallakṣaṇamaṇḍitāṅgaṃ ca<sup>44</sup> sambhujyamānaṃ dharmadeśanādvāreṇopajīvyamānam.<sup>45</sup> kaiḥ? daśabhūmīśvaraiḥ, pariśiṣṭabhūmisthitānām<sup>46</sup> agocaratvāt. daśabhūmiprāptair avalokiteśvaramañjuśrīprabhṛtibhir upabhujyamānam iti yāvat. etad uktaṃ bhavati—śuddhāvāsopari ghanavyūhasaṃjñake<sup>47</sup> samyaksaṃbuddhabhuvane yathā bhagavān ānandarūpaḥ sambhogakāyātmā nirmāṇadvāreṇa<sup>48</sup> sakalajagadarthasampādakaḥ śrāvakapratyekabuddhanavabhūmīśvarair apy adṛśyaśarīro daśabhūmīśvarair eva paraṃ bodhisattvair<sup>49</sup> dharmaśravaṇadvāreṇopabhujyamāna<sup>50</sup> āsaṃsāraṃ cakāsti tathaiva tat sādhyam iti tṛtīyam.

 $<sup>^{43}</sup>$ °balenātmānam] K $\rm E_{DH}$ ; stobs ky<br/>is b<br/>dag nyid TVA $_{\rm D}$ ; stobs kyis byung ba $\rm TVB_{N}$ 

 $<sup>^{44}</sup>$  sallaksanamanditāngam ca] em. (Isaacson); sallaksanamanditāngam K  $\mathrm{E}_{\mathrm{DH}}$ 

 $<sup>^{45}</sup>$  °opajīvyamānam] K $\rm E_{DH}$ ; nye bar longs spyod par gyur pa'o TIB (°opabhujyamānam)

 $<sup>^{46}</sup>$  pariși<br/>șțabhūmi°]  $\mathit{corr.};$  pariși<br/>șța bhumi° $\mathrm{E_{DH}}$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>47</sup> °samjñake] *em.*; °samjñako K; °samjñakah E<sub>DH</sub> (*em.*)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>48</sup> nirmāṇadvāreṇa] K E<sub>DH</sub>; sprul pa'i sku'i sgo nas TIB (nirmāṇakāyadvārena)

 $<sup>^{49}</sup>$  param bodhisatvair] K $\rm E_{DH}$  (°sattvair); mchog tu gyur pa'i byang chub sems dpa' TIB (paramabodhisattvair)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>50</sup> bhujyamāna] *em.*; bhujyamānam K E<sub>DH</sub>

#### 2.7 Verse 7

#### 2.7.1 Root Text

saṃpūrya dānādiguṇān aśeṣān saṃbuddhakṛtyaṃ<sup>51</sup> sakalaṃ ca kṛtvā | yad bhūtakoṭeḥ karaṇaṃ ca sākṣāt sādhyaṃ tad apy asti nirodharūpam || 7 ||

# 2.7.2 Commentary

saṃpūryetyādi. dānādipāramitā eva guṇā guṇyante 'bhyasyanta iti kṛtvā. tān saṃpūrya paripūrṇān<sup>52</sup> kṛtvā, yat saṃbuddhānāṃ kṛtyaṃ sakalam<sup>53,viii</sup> avaśyakartavyaṃ kṛtsnaṃ tad api kṛtvā, bhūtakoṭeḥ śūnyatālakṣaṇāyāś cittacaittanirodhātmikāyā<sup>54</sup> yat sākṣātkaraṇaṃ tad api sādhyam astīti pāramitānayasthā evaṃ bruvate caturthaṃ sādhyam iti.

# 2.8 Verse 8

#### 2.8.1 Root Text

svābhāṅganāśleṣi<sup>55</sup> janārthakāri<sup>56</sup> duḥkhaiḥ sukhaiś caiva vimuktirūpam | aśītyanuvyañjanabhūṣitāṅgam apetakalpaṃ pravadanti sādhyam || 8 ||

viii The manuscript reading of simply sakalam instead of kṛtyam sakalam is asymmetrical given the following gloss, avaśyakartavyam kṛtsnam. Here Tib. reads simply nges par mdzad par bya ba ma lus pa, reflecting only the gloss and neither sakalam of the Sanskrit nor the conjecture kṛtyam sakalam. It is also possible that sakalam is a mistaken scribal addition, but it's also possible that even if the Tibetan translators saw kṛtyam sakalam, they chose not to render this because of the superfluous sounding result in Tibetan.

 $<sup>^{51}</sup>$ saṃbuddhakṛtyaṃ]  $\it em.$  (cf. TaRaA-V: saṃbuddhānāṃ ... avaśyakartavyaṃ kṛtsnaṃ); saṃbuddhya kṛtyaṃ K $\rm E_{DH}$ 

 $<sup>^{52}</sup>$  paripūrņān] *em.*; paripūrņam K  $\mathrm{E_{DH}}$ 

 $<sup>^{53}</sup>$  kṛtyam sakalam] conj.; sakalam K  $E_{\mathrm{DH}}$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>54</sup> cittacaitta°] E<sub>DH</sub> (em.); cittacaitya° K

<sup>55</sup> svābhānganāśleşi E<sub>DH</sub> (corr.); svābhānganāśleşi K

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>56</sup> janārthakāri] conj. (Tib: 'gro ba yi don mdzad; TaRaA-V: jagadarthakāri); ta..rthakāri K (akṣara uncertain, perhaps gna or mva); tadarthakāri E<sub>DH</sub>

# 2.8.2 Commentary

idānīm mantranayopadiṣṭam saptavidham<sup>57</sup> sādhyam kathayitum āha—svābhānganetyādi. svābhānganām<sup>58</sup> āśleṣitum śīlam svabhāvo yasya tat svābhānganāsleṣi.<sup>59</sup> [E<sub>DH</sub> p. 136] apetakalpam vyapagatakalpam, kalpanārahitam iti yāvat. anyat subodham. ayam arthaḥ—samālingitasvābhānganāśleṣi jagadarthakāri<sup>60,ix</sup> dvātrimśallaksanavibhūsitaśarīram<sup>61</sup> upeksārūpam<sup>62</sup> prathamam sādhyam.

# 2.9 Verse 9

#### 2.9.1 Root Text

svadevatākāraviśeṣaśūnyaṃ prāg eva sambhāvya sukhaṃ sphuṭaṃ sat | mahāsukhākhyaṃ jagadarthakāri cintāmaṇiprakhyam uvāca kaścit || 9 ||

### 2.9.2 Commentary

svadevatetyādi. svadevatākāraviśeṣeṇa<sup>63</sup> sveṣṭadevatākāreṇa śūnyam, nirākāram iti yāvat. prāg eva prathamataram<sup>64</sup> upadeśānantaram eva<sup>65</sup> devatākāranirape-

ix The compound svabhanganaśleṣajagadarthakari is strinckly speaking not impossible, and could be read as a kind of instrumental tatpuruṣa, for example; however, given that this is a prose explanation of the verse, there is no need for the author to use such a compound and it seems mostly likely that the scribe left off the  $ik\bar{a}ra$ .

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>57</sup> saptavidham] E<sub>DH</sub> (Tib: rnam pa bdun); caturtham K

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>58</sup> svābhāṅganām] E<sub>DH</sub> (corr.); svābhāṅganām K

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>59</sup> svābhāṅganāśleṣi] corr.; svābhāṅgaṇāśleṣi K E<sub>DH</sub>

 $<sup>^{60}</sup>$  °svābhānganāśleṣi jagadarthakāri] conj. (TVB $_{\rm N}$ : nyid dang mtshungs pa'i lha mos 'khyud pa can 'gro ba'i don mdzad pa); °svābhānganāśleṣajagadarthakāri K  $E_{\rm DH}$ ; nyid dang mtshungs pa'i lha mos 'khyud pa can | 'gro ba ma lus pa'i don mdzad pa TVA $_{\rm D}$  (°svābhānganāśleṣy aśeṣajagadarthakāri)

<sup>61</sup> śarīram] E<sub>DH</sub>; śarīra K

 $<sup>^{62}</sup>$  upekṣārūpaṃ] K  $E_{DH}$ ; btang snyoms kyi ngo bo du 'khor ba ji srid du bzhugs pa (ji srid bzhugs pa]  $TVA_D$ ; ju bzhugs pa  $TVB_N$ ) mngon du bya ba yin no zhe bya ba TIB (upekṣārūpaṃ āsaṃsārasthāyi sākṣātkriyata iti)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>63</sup> svadevatā°]  $\Sigma_{\text{TVA}_{\text{D}}}$ ; lha TVA<sub>D</sub> (devatā°)

 $<sup>^{64}</sup>$  prathamataram] K; prathamataro $^{\circ}$  E $_{DH}$ 

 $<sup>^{65}</sup>$  upadeśānantaram eva]  $\mathrm{E_{DH}}$  (em.); upadeśāntaram eva K; bshad ma thag pa'i TIB (anantarokta°)

kṣaṃ sukhaṃ sambhāvya bhāvanayā sākṣāt kṛtvā sphuṭaṃ<sup>66,x</sup> sphu[K fol. 4v] ṭīkṛtaṃ san mahāsukhasaṃjñakaṃ bhavati. tac ca jagadarthakāri cintāmaṇisamānarūpam. etad uktaṃ bhavati—upadeśānantaram eva mantramudrādevatākārarahitaṃ<sup>67</sup> bhāvanayā sphuṭīkṛtaṃ mahāsukhasaṃjñakaṃ cintāmaṇivaj jagadarthakāri māyopamam āsaṃsārasthāyi dvitīyaṃ sādhyam.

### 2.10 Verse 10

#### **2.10.1** Root Text

kṛtvā sākṣāt svādhipaṃ [K fol. 1v] sātarūpaṃ paścāt tyaktvā sātamātraṃ phalaṃ syāt | śuddhaṃ sākṣāc chakyate naiva kartuṃ tenākāro bhāvitaḥ svādhipasya || 10 ||

#### 2.10.2 Commentary

kṛtvetyādi. svādhipaṃ sveṣṭadaivataṃ sākṣāt kṛtvāmukhīkṛtya sātarūpaṃ sukhaikasvabhāvam, paścād devatākāraṃ parityajya sukhamātraphalaṃ sādhyaṃ vyavasthitaṃ syāt. nanu<sup>68</sup> sākṣāt kṛtvāpi devatākāras tyaktavyaḥ. tarhi prathamam eva kasmād [E<sub>DH</sub> p. 137] vibhāvitaḥ. sukhamātram eva dvitīyasādhyavat kiṃ na vibhāvitaḥ?<sup>69</sup> kiṃ vṛthāprayāsenety<sup>70</sup> āha—śuddham ityādi. śuddhaṃ kevalaṃ devatākāravirahitaṃ sukhamātraṃ naiva sākṣāt kartuṃ śakyate, ākārarahitasya sukhasyānupalambhāt. tasmāt tena kāraṇenākāro bhāvitaḥ svādhipasyeti tṛtīyam.<sup>71</sup> ayam arthaḥ<sup>72</sup>—devatākārasaṃvalitam eva sukhaṃ vibhāvya sākṣādbhūte devatākāram tyaktvā sukhamātram eva sādhyam uktagunam.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>x</sup> The understanding reflected in TIB, namely *aphuṭaṃ* instead of *sphuṭaṃ*, is an alternative word division and also yields sense. It seems more likely, however, that the author is glossing *sphuṭaṃ*.

<sup>66</sup> sphutam] K; deest in E<sub>DH</sub>; ma gsal ba TIB

 $<sup>^{67}</sup>$  °rahitaṃ]  $\Sigma_{\text{TVA}_{\text{D}}}$ ; spangs te | bde ba 'ba' zhig tsam TVA<sub>D</sub> (°rahitaṃ sukhamātraṃ)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>68</sup> nanu] K E<sub>DH</sub>; gal te TVA<sub>D</sub> ([nanu] yadi); TVB<sub>N</sub>: not clearly rendered

<sup>69</sup> vibhāvitah] E<sub>DH</sub> (em.); vibhāgato K

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>70</sup> vrthāprayāsenety] E<sub>DH</sub>; vyathāprayāsenety K

 $<sup>^{71}</sup>$ tṛtīyam]  $\it em.$  TVB $_{\rm N}$  (gsum pa yin no) ; tṛtīyaḥ K $\rm E_{DH}$ ; bsgrub par bya ba gsum pa yin no TVA $_{\rm D}$  (tṛtīyaṃ sādhyam)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>72</sup> arthaḥ] E<sub>DH</sub>; artha K

# 2.11 Verse 11

#### 2.11.1 Root Text

gagaṇasamaśarīraṃ lakṣaṇair bhūṣitāṅgaṃ nirupamasukhapūrṇaṃ<sup>73</sup> svābhayā saṃgataṃ ca | sphuradamitamunīndraiḥ<sup>74</sup> sarvasattvārthakāri pravadati punar anyaḥ sādhyam ucchedaśūnyam || 11 ||

# 2.11.2 Commentary

gagaṇetyādi. gagaṇasamaṃ māyopamaṃ vicārāsahaṃ<sup>75</sup> śarīraṃ yasya. lakṣaṇair dvātriṃśadbhir aśītibhiś cānuvyañjanair maṇḍitāny aṅgāni yasya. nirupamaiḥ sthaulya<sup>76</sup>nairantaryā<sup>77</sup>saṃsāra<sup>78</sup>pravāhitvanirāsravatvādibhir upamābhāvād upamātikrāntaiḥ sukhaiḥ pūrṇaṃ romāgraparyantaṃ<sup>79</sup> saṃpūrṇam. svābhayā ca tathābhūtayā saṃgataṃ samāliṅgitam. sphuradbhir anantanirmitair munīndrais tathābhūtair eva sarvasattvārthakāri.<sup>80</sup> ucchedeneti nirodhena śūnyam tucchaṃ riktam.<sup>81</sup>

etad uktaṃ bhavati—gaganamāyāmarīci<sup>82</sup>gandharvanagarodakacandrapratibimbasvapnopamam<sup>83</sup> [K fol. 5r] ekānekabhāvābhāvagrāhyagrāhakasvabhāvarahitam anādyantam aśeṣavastusaṃdohasvabhāvam<sup>84</sup> anābhāsaṃ nirañjanaṃ sarvopamātikrāntaṃ paramasūkṣmātigambhīraprajñārūpatayā dharmakāyasvabhāvam, dvātriṃśallakṣaṇavibhūṣitaśarīram aśītyanuvyañjanavirājitagātraṃ<sup>85</sup> para-

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>73</sup> nirupama°] E<sub>DH</sub>; nirupama° K

 $<sup>^{74}</sup>$  munīndraiḥ] em.; munīndraḥ K  $\mathrm{E_{DH}}$ 

 $<sup>^{75}</sup>$  māyopamam vicārāsaham] K (reading slightly unclrear); māyopamavicārasaha  $E_{\mathrm{DH}}$ 

 $<sup>^{76}</sup>$ sthaulya°] K $E_{DH}$ ; rgya nam pa nyid dang | rgya che ba nyid dang TVA $_{D}$  (praṇītatvasthaulya°); lhun che ba nyid dang | TVB $_{N}$  (sthaulya ?)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>77</sup> °nairantaryā°] E<sub>DH</sub> (em.); °nairuttaryā° K

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>78</sup> °āsaṃsāra°] *em.*; °āsaṃsāraṃ E<sub>DH</sub>

 $<sup>^{79}</sup>$  conj. (TIB: gang ba ni | ba spu rtse mo'i mthar thug pa) ; pūrṇṇaṃ masimāgrapayantaṃ K; pūrṇatāṃ samāśrayantaṃ  $E_{\rm DH}$ ; TVA $_{\rm D}$  (pūrṇaṃ romāgraparyantaṃ)

 $<sup>^{80}</sup>$  sarvasattvārtha°] K  $E_{DH}$  (TVB $_{N}$ : sems can thams cad kyi don); sems can gyi don TVA $_{D}$  (sattvārtha°)

 $<sup>^{81}</sup>$ tuccham riktam K; bhūstham riktam  $\rm E_{DH}$ ; spangs pa'o TIB (tuccham | riktam)

 $<sup>^{82}</sup>$  māyāmarīci] K  $E_{DH}$  (TVB $_{\!N}$ : sgyu ma dang | smig rgyu dang |) ; sgyu ma dang | smig rgyu dang | smig rgyu dang | TVA $_{\!D}$  (māyāmarīcīndrajāla | māyendrajālamarīci)

<sup>83 °</sup>svapnopayam] E<sub>DH</sub>; svapnāpayam K

 $<sup>^{84}</sup>$  anādyantam ašeṣavastusaṃdohasvabhāvam] K  $E_{DH}$ ; thog ma dang tha ma med pa'i dngos po ma lus pa'i rang bzhin  $TVA_D$   $TVB_N$  (anādyantāśesavastusvabhāvam)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>85</sup> °gātram] K E<sub>DH</sub>; deest in TVA<sub>D</sub> and TVB<sub>N</sub>

maśṛṅgārayauvanādyupetaṃ svābhāṅganāliṅgitāṅgaṃ rūpavajrāditārāparyantadevīgaṇair anantaprabhedānimittarati<sup>86</sup> svarūpaparamānandopabhogadvāreṇa pratibimbavat [ $E_{DH}$  p. 138] sambhujyamānaṃ karuṇāsaṃvalitodārarūpatayā sambhogakāyarūpam, nānādhimuktivineyajanaparipācanārtham anekavidhaprātihāryadvāreṇa<sup>87</sup> nirmitānantakulāntarbhūtasaṃbuddhabodhispharaṇasaṃhārakāritvena nirmāṇakāyātmakam, śūnyatākaruṇābhinnabodhicitta<sup>88</sup> svabhāvāmalaprajñopāyasamādhisambhūtasatsukhāpūrṇam<sup>xi</sup> āsaṃsārasthitidharmaṃ<sup>89</sup> apratiṣṭhitanirvāṇarūpaṃ nirmalanivātaniścalapradīpaśikhāprabandhanityatayā nirodhaśūnyaṃ caturthaṃ<sup>90</sup> sādhyam.

# 2.12 Verse 12

#### 2.12.1 Root Text

kṛtvā sākṣāt svādhipaṃ sātarūpaṃ tyaktvopekṣājñānamātraṃ<sup>91</sup> phalaṃ syāt | āsaṃsārasthāyi sattvārthakāri cintā<sup>92</sup>ratnaprakhyam<sup>93</sup> ekāntaśāntam || 12 ||

### 2.12.2 Commentary

kṛtvetyādi. sākṣāt svādhipaṃ kṛtvā, paścāt<sup>94</sup> tyaktvā, upekṣārūpaṃ yaj jñānaṃ tanmātraṃ sādhyaṃ syāt. anyat sugamam.<sup>95</sup> etad uktaṃ bhavati—maṇḍalacakra-

xi See Sahajavilāsa, Svādhiṣṭhānakurukullāsādhana (SāMā no. 183, p. 383): tataḥ prajñopāyāmala-samādhisambhūtasatsukhāpūrṇam iva svadehaṃ trailokya ca paśyet.

 $<sup>^{86}</sup>$ °ānimittarati°]  $\mathit{conj.}$  (TVA $_D$ : mtshan ma med pa'i dga' ba'i); °ānimittārati° KE $_{DH}$ ; mtshan ma med pa'i TVB $_N$ 

 $<sup>^{87}</sup>$ anekavidhaprātihārya°] K  $E_{\rm DH};$ rdzu 'phrul dang cho 'phrul rnam pa du ma TVA $_{\rm D}$  TVB $_{\rm N}$  (anekarddhiprātihārya°)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>88</sup> °bodhicitta°] E<sub>DH</sub>; °bodhicittā° K

 $<sup>^{89}</sup>$  conj. (cf. Tib: chos can) ; dharmāṇāṃ K  $\rm E_{DH}$ 

 $<sup>^{90}</sup>$  caturtham]  $E_{DH}$ ; caturtha K

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>91</sup> tyaktvopekṣā°] K ( $E_{DH}$  reports as tyajyo°, but it cannot be; see commentary); bhāvopekṣā°  $E_{DH}$  (em.); not reflected in  $TM_D$ 

 $<sup>^{92}</sup>$ cintā°] K $^{pc}$  E $_{\rm DH}$ ; cittā° K $^{ac}$ 

<sup>93 °</sup>prakhyam] E<sub>DH</sub>; °prakhyamm K

<sup>94</sup> paścāt] E<sub>DH</sub>; paścāta K

<sup>95</sup> sugamam] E<sub>DH</sub>; sūgamam K

rūpam sākṣāt kṛtvā, paścāt tan nirodhya, upekṣājñānamātram sādhyam syāt pañcamam.

#### 2.13 Verse 13

### 2.13.1 Root Text

kṛtvā sākṣān maṇḍalaṃ sātarūpaṃ paścāt tasya svecchayā nirvṛtiś<sup>96</sup> ca| sattvārthasyāpy asty abhāvo na vāsmin prādurbhāvo nirvṛtād<sup>97</sup> asti yasmāt || 13 ||

# 2.13.2 Commentary

etenaitad evāha—sātasaṃpūrṇacakraṃ sākṣāt kṛtvā, yāvadiṣṭaṃ kālaṃ vyavasthāpya, paścāt tasya sarvathaiva pradīpavan nirodhaṃ kṛtvā sthātavyam. yadā punaḥ sattvārthābhilāṣo bhavati, tadā niruddhād eva cakrāntaram utpādya sattvārthaḥ kartavyaḥ. cakrāntarotpāde<sup>100</sup> 'pi ciraniruddhād<sup>101</sup> eva cakrād yathābhavyatayā<sup>102</sup> vineyānām yathābhilasitaprāptir bhavatīti sastham.

 $<sup>^{</sup>xii}$  The word nirodhayitavya seems to only make sense if it qualifies mandala, sharing the same agent as  $krtv\bar{a}$ . The manuscript reading nirodhayitavyah, therefore, is probably to be discarded.  $^{xiii}$  TIB suggests reading  $karun\bar{a}samvalitasya$ : 'gags pa'i 'khor lo las snying rje'i rang bzhin can sems can gyi don ('gags pa'i] TVB<sub>N</sub>; 'gog pa'i TVA<sub>D</sub>)

<sup>96</sup> nirvṛtiś] K; nirvṛtim] E<sub>DH</sub>

 $<sup>^{97}</sup>$  nirvṛtād]  $E_{DH}$ ; nivṛtād K

 $<sup>^{98}</sup>$  sātasaṃvalitam] *em.* (TIB: bde ba'i rang bzhin can); sātaṃ saṃvalitaṃ K  $\mathrm{E}_{\mathrm{DH}}$ 

<sup>99</sup> nirodhayitavyam] conj.; nirodhayitavyah K E<sub>DH</sub>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>100</sup> cakrāntarotpāde] E<sub>DH</sub>; cakrāntaropāde K

 $<sup>^{101}</sup>$  ciraniruddhād] em.(TIB: rin du 'gags pa'i); citaniruddhād K; cittaniruddhād  $\rm E_{DH}$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>102</sup> yathābhavyatayā] variant word division in E<sub>DH</sub>: yathā bhavyatayā

# 2.14 Verse 14

#### 2.14.1 Root Text

kṛtvā sphuṭaṃ rūpam abhīṣṭam eṣāṃ paścān nirodhaḥ 103,xiv phalam āha kaścit | abhinnarūpaś ca yato nirodho na pakṣabhede 'pi tato 'sti bhedaḥ || 14 ||

### 2.14.2 Commentary

kṛtvetyādi. ṣaṇṇāṃ pakṣāṇām anyatamasya phalasya $^{104}$  sādhyatvād yad yad evābhiṣṭaṃ $^{105}$  tad $^{106}$  eva sākṣāt kṛtvā paścāt sarvathaiva pradīpavan nirodha uttarakālaṃ sattvārthādiśūnyaḥ sākṣāt kartavyaḥ.

nanu ṣaṭpakṣabhedena ṣaḍ eva<sup>107</sup> nirodhāḥ syuḥ. tat katham eka eva nirodha ity āśaṅkyāha—abhinnetyādi. abhinnaṃ<sup>108</sup> rūpaṃ yasya sa tathā. <sup>109</sup> na hi nirodhānāṃ ṣaṭpakṣalakṣaṇabhede 'pi bhedo 'sti, abhāvaikarūpatayā nirodhasya samānatvāt. ayam arthaḥ—anyatamapakṣaṃ sākṣāt kṛtvā paścāt tasya santānocchedarūpo nirodha iti saptamaṃ sādhyam.

#### 2.15 Verse 15

# **2.15.1** Root Text

prajñājñānād uttaraṃ bodhicittāsvādas turyaṃ sekam<sup>110</sup> āhāvaraṃ tat | yasmāt<sup>111</sup> sarvo bhāvanāsu prayāso vyarthaḥ prāptas tatphalasya prasiddheḥ || 15 ||

xiv It is possible to take *phala* as the direct object of  $\sqrt{ah}$  and then read *nirodhaṃ*, construing it as an accusative form; however, the agent of  $\sqrt{kr}$  and  $\sqrt{ah}$  would have to be the same. Rather, with the reading *nirodhaḥ phalaṃ*, we can avoid this problem and simply supply an *iti*.

 $<sup>^{103}</sup>$ nirodha<br/>ḥ] em.; nirodha (ṃ) K (this may be corrected to ḥ); nirodha <br/>ṃ $\rm E_{DH}$ 

 $<sup>^{104}</sup>$ anyatamasya phalasya]  $\mathit{conj.};$ arthaphalaysa K $\mathrm{E_{DH}};$ nang nas 'bras bu TIB

 $<sup>^{105}</sup>$ phalasya sādhyatvād yad <br/> yad evābhiṣṭaṃ] K $E_{\rm DH};$ 'bras bu bsgrub bya gang kho na <br/> TVAD (phalaṃ yad eva); bsgrub bya gang kho na mngon par 'dod pa TVBN (phalaṃ yad evābhiṣṭaṃ);

<sup>106</sup> tad] E<sub>DH</sub>; sa K

 $<sup>^{107}</sup>$  șad eva]  $\rm E_{DH};$ șatreva K

 $<sup>^{108}</sup>$ abhinnam]  $E_{\rm DH};$ abhinna K

 $<sup>^{109}</sup>$ sa tathā] em.;tat tathā K $\rm E_{DH}$ 

<sup>110</sup> sekam] E<sub>DH</sub>; sesam K

<sup>111</sup> yasmāt] E<sub>DH</sub>; paścāt K

### 2.15.2 Commentary

[E<sub>DH</sub> p. 140] prajñājñānetyādi. prajñājñānopadeśād uttarakālaṃ<sup>112</sup> yat bodhicittasyāmṛtarūpasya<sup>113</sup> rasanayā grahaṇam, tat turyaṃ caturthaṃ [K fol. 6r] sekam āha kaścit. tac cāvaraṃ hīnam, vinikṛṣṭam iti yāvat. kasmād avaram? yasmāt sarvaprayāso mantramudrādevatādyākārabhāvanāsu punaḥ punar anuṣṭhānalakṣaṇas tathāgatokto<sup>114</sup> vyarthaḥ prāptaḥ. kutaḥ? tatphalasya bhāvanāsādhyasya phalasya bodhicittāsvādakāla eva prasiddhatvāt prāptatvāt, anyasya viśiṣṭasya phalasyābhāvād iti yāvat.

### 2.16 Verse 16

#### 2.16.1 Root Text

prajñājñānād uttaram prāptarāmāsvādas turyam sekam āhādhamam tat | yasmāt sarvo bhāvanādau prayatno buddhoddisto nisphalah samprasaktah || 16 ||

# 2.16.2 Commentary

prajñetyādi. prajñājñānād uttarakālaṃ yāḥ prāptā yathāmilitā rāmāḥ striyas tāsāṃ samāpattidvāreṇa<sup>115</sup> ya āsvādaḥ, tat turyaṃ sekam. tad apy adhamam. śeṣaṃ gatārtham.

atha caturtham tat punas tatheti<sup>116,xv</sup> vyākhyāyate. caturtham iti<sup>117</sup> prajñājñānam tṛtīyam apekṣya caturtham ity ucyate. tad iti tacchabdena tad eva prajñājñānam tadrūpam parāmṛṣyate. punar iti punaḥṣ́abdena tasmād viṣ́eṣaḥ. viṣ́eṣaṣ́ cā-

xv Samājottara 112c

 $<sup>^{112}</sup>$  prajñājñānopadeśād uttarakālaṃ] K  $E_{DH};$  shes rab dang ye shes ni shes rab ye shes te $\mid$ dbang bskur ba'i bye brag go $\mid\mid$ phyis ni 'das pa'i 'og tu'o  $\mid\mid$ gang zhe na  $\mid$  TVA $_D$  (prajñājñānetyādi. prajñā ca jñānaṃ prajñājñānaṃ sekaviśeṣah. uttaram paścāt. kim?); TVB $_N$ 

 $<sup>^{113}</sup>$ bodhicittasyāmṛtarūpasya] em. (TVA $_{\rm D}$ : byang chub kyi sems te); saṃ bodhicittasyāmṛtarūpasya K $\rm E_{\rm DH}$ ; sems te TVB $_{\rm N}$  (cittasya)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>114</sup> tathāgatokto] K; tathāgatoktau E<sub>DH</sub>

 $<sup>^{115}</sup>$  samāpattidvāreņa]  $E_{\rm DH};$ rig pa'i sgo nas  ${\rm TVA_D};$ reg pa'i sgo nas  ${\rm TVB_N}$  (sparṣadvāreṇa)

 $<sup>^{116}</sup>$  punas tatheti]  $E_{\mathrm{DH}}$  (em.); punar iti K

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>117</sup> caturtham iti] K E<sub>DH</sub> TVA<sub>D</sub> (bzhi pa ni); deest in TVB<sub>N</sub>

tra nirāsravaniruttarātyantasphītāvicchinnaprabandha pravāhitvalakṣaṇaḥ.  $^{119}$  tatheti tathāśabdena tādṛśatvam abhidhīyate. tādṛśatvam ca yādṛśyā prajñādiyuktyā sāmagryā yādṛśaṃ prajñājñānam utpannaṃ paścād api tādṛśyaiva sāmagyrā tathaiva cotpadyate, nānyatheti tathāśabdārthaḥ. atra ca lakṣyalakṣaṇabhāvenārtho boddhavyaḥ. lakṣyate neneti lakṣaṇam anubhūyamānaṃ prajñājñānam, apratīyamānasya lakṣaṇatvāyogāt, nāgṛhītaviśeṣaṇā [ $E_{DH}$  p. 141] viśeṣyabuddhir iti nyāyāt. lakṣyate jñāyate pratipādyate neneti lakṣyaṃ sākṣāt kariṣyamāṇaṃ caturtham.

atra caturtham nāstīty eke. xvi nanu caturtham ity etad asti tatpadam. tat katham nāstīty ucyate. satyam, upadeśasamrakṣārtham sattvavyāmohanāya ca tṛtīyam eva caturthaśabde [K fol. 6v]noktam bhagavatā. anyathā tat punar iti noktam syāt. xvii

tad atyantāsaṃgatam, caturthasya pramāṇasiddhasya pratipāditatvāt pratipādayiṣyamāṇatvāc ceti. XVIII atra lakṣaṇaṃ prajñājñānaṃ pratītam eva sarvaiḥ. lakṣye<sup>122</sup> paraṃ vyāmohaḥ. tad vicāryate. lakṣyaṃ hi bhavet, 123 artharūpaṃ vā syāt jñānarūpaṃ vā. na tāvad artharūpam, arthasyaikasyābhāvāt, ekānekaviyogitvena pramāṇena tasya nirākṛtatvāt. mantranaye ca vijñānavādamadhyamaka-

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>xvi</sup> TVA<sub>D</sub> adds near the beginning of this sentence  $Sam\bar{a}jottara$  112ab abhisekam  $tridh\bar{a}$  bhedam asmin tantre prakalpitam |: 'dir 'ga' zhig | dbang ni rnam pa gsum dag tu | rgyud 'di las ni rab tu grags || zhes gsungs pas na | bzhi pa ni yang dag pa ma yin no zhe na |

xvii A portion seems to have dropped out from TVA<sub>D</sub>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>xviii</sup> Tib. discusses two further pakṣas here: that the fourth referred to in the  $Sam\bar{a}jottara$  is the four anga of  $sev\bar{a}$  and so forth; and what appears to be the idea that the four initiation consists in the third accompanied by its fruits (' $bras\ bu\ dang\ bcas\ pa$ ).

 $<sup>^{118}</sup>$  °niruttarātyantasphītāvicchinnaprabandha°] K  $E_{\rm DH}$ ; shin tu rgyas pa nyid rgyun mi chad par TVB $_{\rm N}$  (°ātyantasphītāvicchinnaprabandha°); nirantarātyantasphītāvicchinnaprabandha°  $E_{\rm DH}$  (*em.*); shin tu rgyas pa nyid dang | bar chad med pa nyid dang | rgyun mi 'chad par (°ātyantasphītāvicchinnaprabandhanirantara)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>119</sup> °lakṣaṇaḥ] E<sub>DH</sub>; °lakṣaṇaṃ K

 $<sup>^{120}</sup>$  °yuktayā] conj. (TIB: dang ldan pa'i); °yuktyā K $\rm E_{DH}$ 

 $<sup>^{121}</sup>$ nanu caturtham ity etad asti tatpadam] K (nanu caturtham ity etad asti | tat padan)  $E_{\rm DH}$ ; de ltar de bzhin bzhi pa yang || zhes bya ba'i tshig bcom ldan 'das kyis gsungs pa yod pa ma yin nam |  $TVA_{\rm D}$  (caturtham tat punas tatheti padam bhagavatā notkam vā); de lta na de ma yin pa gzhan de ltar de bzhin bzhi pa yang zhes bya ba der bzhi pa zhes bya ba'i tshig bcom ldan 'das kyis gsungs pa yod pa ma yin nam |  $TVB_{\rm N}$  (nanu yadi evam na syāt, tadā carutham tat punas tatheti padam bhagavatā noktam vā)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>122</sup> laksye] E<sub>DH</sub> (em.); laksyā K

 $<sup>^{123}</sup>$ lakṣyaṃ hi bhavet]  $conj. (TIB: mtshon par bya ba yang srid na); lakṣyaṃ hi bhagavat K<math display="inline">\rm E_{DH}$  (°gavad)

matayor<sup>124</sup> eva pradhānatvād jñānarūpam vā syāt. jñānam ca sākāram vā nirākāram vā. sākāram api citrādvaitarūpam vā syād anekarūpam vā syād iti vikalpāḥ.

tatra sākāravijñānam sarvathaiva gagaṇakamalavan nāstīti nirākāravādino bruvate. nanu nīlapītaśuklādighaṭapaṭaśakaṭādi<sup>125</sup>rūpeṇākārāḥ<sup>126</sup> pratibhāsante<sup>127</sup> pratyakṣataḥ.xix te cārthasyābhāvād jñānarūpā eva. tat kathaṃ sākāraṃ nāstīti?xx satyam. pratibhāsanta evākārāḥ, param alīkarūpeṇa. alīkarūpatā caikānekaviyo-gitvena<sup>128</sup> pramāṇalakṣaṇena<sup>129</sup> prasiddhā. tasya ca pramāṇasvarūpasyānyatra<sup>130</sup> kathitatvān neha<sup>131</sup> pratanyate. alīkatvaprasiddhā ca māyāmayā ivākārā bhrāntirūpāḥ prakāśyante.<sup>132</sup> bhrāntinivṛttau ca nirākāram eva<sup>133</sup> śuddhaṣphaṭikasaṃ-kāśaṃ pāramārthikaṃ<sup>134</sup> siddhaṃ bhavati.<sup>135</sup> ataś citrādvaitarūpam anekarūpaṃ ca sākāraṃ vijñānam astīti vikalpadvayaṃ nirastaṃ bhavatīti.

nanu nirākāram api vijñānam upalabdhilakṣaṇaprāptaṃ svapne 'pi nopalabhyate. tat kathaṃ tad asti paramārthata<sup>136</sup> i[K fol. 7r]ty ucyate? ucyate. sukhākāraṃ vijñānam antaḥparisphuradrūpaṃ nirākāraṃ saṃvedyata eva. nīlādyākārāḥ punar alīkāḥ pratibhāsante. anyathā teṣāṃ satyatve sarva evākārāḥ satyāḥ syuḥ. tathā hi grāhyagrāhakabhāvādikam api satyaṃ [E<sub>DH</sub> p. 142] syāt. tataś ca sarveṣām eva satyapratibhāsatvena muktiprasaṅgāt,<sup>137</sup> keṣāñcid api mithyāpratibhāsasya bhrāntirūpasyāpratibhāsanāt. tathā coktam—

xix TIB phrases this sentence as a rhetorical question, as if the Sanskrit started kim na ....

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>xx</sup> TVA<sub>D</sub>'s expression of the argument runs differently:  $don(rnam\ pa)\ de\ dag\ kyang\ med\ pa'i\ phyir\ shes\ pa'i\ ngo\ bo\ nyid\ kyang\ med\ yin\ na\ |\ de\ ji\ ltar\ rnam\ pa\ dang\ bcas\ pa\ ma\ yin\ zhe\ na\ |\ 'Because\ those objects\ [i.e., <math>\bar{a}k\bar{a}ras$ ] also do not exist, the nature of cognition too cannot exist. So how can cognition not have  $\bar{a}k\bar{a}ras$ ?'

<sup>124</sup> matayor] E<sub>DH</sub>; tamayor K

<sup>125 °</sup>śakatādi°] E<sub>DH</sub> (em.); °prakatādi° K

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>126</sup> °ākārāḥ] conj.; ((cā))kārāḥ] K; vākārāḥ E<sub>DH</sub>

 $<sup>^{127}</sup>$  pratibhāsante]  $E_{DH}$ ; pratibhāsante K

 $<sup>^{128}</sup>$  °viyogitvena]  $\mathit{conj.}$  °viyogitva<br/>° K $\mathrm{E_{DH}}$ 

 $<sup>^{129}</sup>$  °pramāṇalakṣaṇena] K  $E_{DH}$  (TVB $_{\!N}$ : tshad ma'i mtshan nyid kyis); mtshan nyid kyis TVB $_{\!N}$  (°laksanena)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>130</sup> pramānasvarūpasyā° ] E<sub>DH</sub>; pramāna(((pe)))rūpasyā° K

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>131</sup> neha] E<sub>DH</sub>; eha K

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>132</sup> prakāśante] K (prakāsante) ; prakāśyante E<sub>DH</sub>

 $<sup>^{133}</sup>$ nirākāram eva] K  $E_{DH}\ TVB_N$  (rnam pa med pa kho na); rnam pa med pa de kho na  $TVB_N$  (nirākāram eva tad)

 $<sup>^{134}</sup>$ pāramārthikam]  $\mathrm{E}_{\mathrm{DH}}$  (em.); pārarthikam K

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>135</sup> bhavati] K; bhavatīti E<sub>DH</sub>

 $<sup>^{136}</sup>$  paramārthata]  $\it em.$ ; paramārtham K $\rm E_{DH}$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>137</sup> muktiprasangāt] E<sub>DH</sub> (em.); yuktiprasangāt K

# drastavyam<sup>138</sup> bhūtato bhūtam bhūtadarśī vimucyate |xxi

tasmād akāmakenāpi nīlādyākārāṇām alīkatvam evaiṣṭavyam. sukhādikaṃ nirākāraṃ<sup>139</sup> satyam upalabhyate. tat kathaṃ nopalabhyata iti.

nanu sukhādyākāram sākāram eva vijñānam<sup>140</sup> upalabhyate, sukhāder ākārasvabhāvatvāt. na ca sukhādyākāraśūnyam jñānam svapne 'pi samvedyate. sakalabhrāntivigamād aṣṭamyām bhūmāv upalabdhilakṣaṇaprāptir bhavatīty atrāpi kośapānam<sup>141</sup> vinā anyan na<sup>142</sup> pramāṇam asti prasādhakam iti. tad asat,<sup>143</sup> abhiprāyāparijñānāt, sukhādyākārasyaiva nīlādyākārarahitasya vijñānasya nirākāratveneṣṭatvāt. tac cedānīm eva svasaṃvedanapramāṇasiddham sakalaprāṇabhṛtam<sup>144</sup> astīti kateaṃ nopalabdhiḥ? tad<sup>145</sup> apy ekānekasvabhāvaviyogād alīkam eva bhrāntimātram, ekānekasvabhāvarahitasya sākāranirākāravijñānavyāpitvāt.

nanv anena nyāyena sakalasākāranirākāravijñānasyālīkatvaprasādhanān na kiñcid api pāramārthikam vastutattvam asti. 146 tat katham lakṣyasya svarūpam pramāṇata upalakṣayitavyam? naiṣa doṣaḥ, madhyamakamate pramāṇato 'līkatāsiddhāv api māyopamapratibhāsamātrasyaikānekasvabhāvarahitasya dharmirūpasyāpratiṣedhāt. tatraiva cālīke pratibhāsamātre lakṣyalakṣaṇasaṃsāranirvāṇa [K fol. 7v]maṇḍalacakrādibhāvanāsakalajagadarthakriyādīnām avyāhatā vyavasthā sidhyati. 149,xxii tathā coktam—

xxi Abhisamayālankāra 5.21; Ratnagotravighāba 154; Pratītyasamputpādahṛdayakārikā 7; etc.

 $<sup>^{</sup>xxii}$   $E_{DH}$  appears to understand the text as saying that both  $bh\bar{a}van\bar{a}$  and  $jagadarthakriy\bar{a}d\bar{i}n\bar{a}m$   $vyavasth\bar{a}$  are established. TIB suggests that it is  $bh\bar{a}van\bar{a}$  which is the instrument by which the  $vy\bar{a}vasth\bar{a}$  is established. The manuscript reading suggests taking  $^{\circ}bh\bar{a}van\bar{a}$  in compound with the following word—i.e., in the Madhyamaka system, although mere appearance is false, the framework of everything starting with laksyalaksana is established.

 $<sup>^{138}</sup>$  drastavyam]  $E_{DH}$ ; drastavya K

 $<sup>^{139}</sup>$ nirākāram] K $\mathrm{E_{DH}};$ rnam pa brdzun pa TIB (alīkākāram)

 $<sup>^{140}</sup>$  sākāraṃ eva vijñānam] conj.(TIB: rnam pa dang bcas pa'i kho na shes pa); eva vijñānam K $E_{\mathrm{DH}}$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>141</sup> kośapānam] K (kosapānam); śapathollanghanam E<sub>DH</sub> (em.)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>142</sup> anyan na] E<sub>DH</sub>; anyatra K

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>143</sup> tad asat] *conj.* (TIB: de ni bden pa ma yin te); tad K E<sub>DH</sub>; asad etat *possible conj.* 

 $<sup>^{144}</sup>$ °bhṛtam] em.;°bhṛtām K $\rm E_{DH}$ 

 $<sup>^{145}</sup>$  tad] *conj.*; nanu tad K E<sub>DH</sub>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>146</sup> asti] *conj.*; astīti K E<sub>DH</sub> (astīti?) (*iti* has no reflex in TIB)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>147</sup> °bhāvanā°] K; °bhāvanā E<sub>DH</sub> (variant word division); bsgoms pas TIB (bhāvanayā)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>148</sup> vyavasthā] K; vyavasthā ca E<sub>DH</sub> (*em.*)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>149</sup> sidhyati] conj.; sidhyatīti K E<sub>DH</sub> (no reflext of iti in TIB)

buddhatvam vajrasattvatvam samvrtvaiva prasādhavet |xxiii

iti. 150

nanu sarvam eva vastujātam alīkarūpatayā nihsāram. tadā kimartham mandalacakrādibhāvanāprayāsah<sup>151</sup> kriyate? asad etat,

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mithyādhyāropahānārtham<sup>152</sup> yatno 'saty api<sup>153</sup> [E<sub>DH</sub> p. 143] bho-
ktari |154,xxiv
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iti vacanāt. yady api vicāryamānam pāramārthikam vasturūpam nāsti, tathāpy aham sukhī bhaveyam mā<sup>155</sup> duhkhy abhūvam iti trsnā sakalaprānabhrtām asti. yathā tulye 'pi mithyātve śubhāśubhasvapnayoh śubhasvapnadarśanāt saumanasyam aśubhasvapnadarśanāc ca daurmanasyam, tadapanayanāya ca saddharmapāthamantrajāpādau pravṛttir bhavati, tathā mithyātvāviśese 'pi duhkhādiprākrtavikalpahānāya<sup>xxv</sup> samyaksambodhilaksanaprāptaye<sup>156</sup> ca preksāvatām arthinām pravṛttir bhaviṣyatīti.

nanu yadarthas tavāyam<sup>157,xxvi</sup> ārambhah so 'rthah pralayam gatah. tathā hi laksyalaksanacintātra prastutā, sā ca vismrtā, kva gateti na jñāyate.

na tu<sup>158</sup> krtaiva sā saptabhir bhedaih?

satvam, kintu gudagorasanyāyena. tathā hi na jñāyate, kim tat sāram asāram veti.

xxiii Kurukullākalpa 3.16cd

xxiv *Pramānavārttika*, Pramānasiddhi 193cd.

xxv cf. Samantabhadrasādhana (as quoted in Kamalanātha's Ratnāvalī ad HeTa 2.2.45, fol. 16r6): prākrtavikalpavrttair aparam na hi kiñcad asti bhavaduhkham | tasya viruddham caitat sāksādavagamyate cetah ||

xxvi The manuscript's reading yadarthasvā'yam seems like a plausible corruption of yadarthas  $tav\bar{a}$ 'yam, but Tibetan shows no reflex of tava. TVAD reads:  $rtsom\ pa$  'di'i don gang yin pa. TVBN reads: gal te gang gi don du (bzhi pa bshad pa'i bshad pa'i dus) 'di brtsams pa'i.

<sup>150</sup> itil E<sub>DH</sub>; deest in K

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>151</sup> mandala°] E<sub>DH</sub>; bri ba'i 'dkyil 'khor (lekhyamandala°)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>152</sup> mithyādhyāropahānārtham] *em.*; mithyādhyāropanārtham K E<sub>DH</sub>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>153</sup> 'saty api] K; 'styopi E<sub>DH</sub>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>154</sup> bhoktari] K (bhoktarī°) (the letter no is added abhove bho); muktaye E<sub>DH</sub> (em.)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>155</sup> mā] E<sub>DH</sub> (em.); deest in K

 $<sup>^{156}</sup>$ lakṣaṇaprāptaye] K $\rm E_{DH}$ ; mtshan nyid kyi 'bras bu thob par bya ba'i phyir TVA $_{\rm D}$  (laksanaphalaprāptaye); mtshan nyid 'bras bu thob par bya ba'i phyir TVB<sub>N</sub> (laksanaphalaprāptaye)

 $<sup>^{157}</sup>$ yadarthas tavāyam] conj.;yadarthasvā'yam K; yadarthatvād ayam  $\rm E_{DH}$   $^{158}$ na tu] conj.;nanu K $\rm E_{DH}$ 

ucyate. mantranayavihitakramābhāvāt samāpattibhāvanāvaiyarthyād<sup>159</sup> yuktyabhāvāc<sup>160</sup> ca prathamasya niḥsāratā. tathā hi samagrasāmagrīkam yat phalam<sup>161</sup> tad avaśyam eva bhavati. anyathā samagrasāmagrīkam eva tan na bhavet. sākṣātkaraṇāvasthāyām samagrasāmagrīkam tad vartate. tad avaśyam tena<sup>162</sup> bhavitavyam. sati ca bhavati<sup>163</sup>,xxvii prathamasya hānir iti.

śarīrādyākāraśūnyasya kevalasātarūpasyānupalabdher<sup>164</sup> na dvitīyasya sāratā. tathā hi pramāṇaniścitaṃ prekṣāvatā bhāvanīyam, na yathākathañcit. pramā[K fol. 8r]ṇena saṃvalitarūpam eva sarvadopalabhyate.<sup>xxviii</sup> tad eva sarvajanānāṃ kamanīyatayā pratibhāsate. tasmāt kevalasya rucyabhāvāc cakrākārasaṃvalitasyopalabdheh sāksātkartum aśakyatvāc<sup>165,xxix</sup> ca dvitīyasya kalpanāmātrateti.<sup>166</sup>

nirupadravabhūtārthasvabhāvatvena sātmībhūtasya tyaktum aśakyatvāt, saṃvalitarūpasya [ $E_{DH}$  p. 144] bhedābhāvāt, prayojanābhāvāc ca na tṛtīyasya  $^{167}$  kalyāṇabhāvaḥ.  $^{168}$  tathā hi sahopalambhena  $^{169}$  tādātmyasiddhāv ekasya parityāge 'parasyāvaśyaṃ parityāgo na vā kasyacid iti. prapañcatvena bahuprayāsatvād

TIB also adds the reason 'bad pa mtshung pa'i phyir ('becaue the effort is equal'). The purport of this is unclear.

 $<sup>^{</sup>xxvii}$  TIB could be rendered as something like *evaṃsati ca prathamasya hānir iti*. Indeed this seems to be the sense, but the manuscript reading of *bhavane na* or *bhavanena* is hard to account for.  $^{xxviii}$  TVAD lacks a reflex of *sarvadā*, whereas TVBN lacks a reflect of *eva*.

xxix TIB suggests reading: kevalasyānupalabdheḥ rucyabhāvāc cakrākārasaṃvalitasyānupalabdheḥ sākṣātkartum aśakyatvāc ca. The addition of anupalabdheḥ after kevalasya renders the flow of argument's logic less smooth. The addition of the same word after cakrākārasaṃvalitasya does not change the argument in its overall sense. Note that the Tibetan 'khor lo'i rang bzhin could instead imply the reading cakrasvabhāva or something similar, but it may simply be a free rendering of cakrākārasaṃvalita.

 $<sup>^{159}</sup>$ samāpatti°] K $E_{\rm DH}$  TVB $_{\rm N}$  (snyom par 'jug pa); lha'i rnal 'byor gyi snyoms par 'jug pa'i TVA $_{\rm D}$  (devatāyogasamāpatti°)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>160</sup> yuktyabhāvāc ] E<sub>DH</sub>; yuktābhāvāc K

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>161</sup> yat phalam] conj. (TIB: 'bras bu gang yin pa); yat KE<sub>DH</sub>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>162</sup> tena K E<sub>DH</sub> TVB<sub>N</sub> (de); de'i 'bras bu TVA<sub>D</sub> (tena phalena)

 $<sup>^{163}</sup>$  conj.; bhavane na K $\rm E_{DH};$  de l<br/>tar gyur pas dang po nyams pa yin no TVA $_{\rm D};$  de l<br/>tar gyur pa dang po nyams pa yin no TVB $_{\rm N}$  (evaṃsati )

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>164</sup> °labdher] E<sub>DH</sub>; °bdher K

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>165</sup> aśakyatvāc] E<sub>DH</sub> (em.); aśakyatāc K

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>166</sup> kalpanāmātrateti] E<sub>DH</sub> (em.); kalpanātrateti K

 $<sup>^{167}</sup>$ trtīyasya] conj.;trtīya K; trtīya<br/>ḥ $\rm E_{DH}$ 

 $<sup>^{168}</sup>$ ] conj. (Tib: dge ba [ma] yin); kalyanībhāvaḥ K $^{pc}$ ; kalyānībhāvaḥ K $^{ac}$ ; dge ba ma yin [na] kalyāṇabhāvaḥ

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>169</sup> sahopalambhena] E<sub>DH</sub>; saholambhena K

vicārāsahatvena bhrāntirūpatayāparamārtharūpatayā ca na tṛtīyapakṣasya<sup>170</sup> kalyānateti.<sup>171</sup>

atra kecid yuktim varnayanti. xxx prapancarūpatvabhāve 172 'pi sūkṣmasya bindvādeḥ punaḥ punar bhāvanayā sākṣātkaraṇam yāvat prayāsas tāvat sarvatraiva bhāvyavastuni sambhavati. tad atra yadi prayāsabhayam, na kincid api bhāvanīyam prapancarūpatvād iti cet, prapancaprapancayor bhāvanāvasthāyām ko viseṣa iti cet, aprapancam sīghram eva sthirībhavatīty ayam viseṣaḥ.

nanu yatraivālambane cittam punah punah preryat nirantaram<sup>173</sup> dīrghakālam ca tatraiva sthirībhavatīty āgamaḥ. yuktiś cātrāsti. tathā coktam-

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tasmād bhūtam abhūtam vā yad yad evābhibhāvyate | bhāvanābalaniṣpattau^xxxi tat sphuṭākalpadhīphalam^{174} ||xxxii
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#### punaś coktam-

aho kusīdatvam aho vimūḍhatā aho janasyāsya sadarthavakratā | svacittamātrapratibaddhabuddhatā<sup>175</sup> adūravartiny api yan na sevyate ||<sup>176</sup>

# iti. tasmān nāyam viśeṣaḥ.

bhrāntirūpatvenāparamārthatvam api sarvatraiva bhāvanāviśeṣe vastuni sambhavatīti na kiñcid api bhāvanīyaṃ syāt. [K fol. 8v] tataś ca sarvatraiva mokṣamārge bhāvanāyā vaiyarthyaṃ syāt. māyopamākārānupraveśena bhrāntirūpam

 $<sup>^{</sup>xxx}$  TVA $_{D}$  renders this sentence differently: de la 'ga' zhig las rigs pa cung zhig cig brjod par mi bya ste  $\mid$ 

xxxi The reading *bhāvanābalaniṣpattau* is supported by the Tibetan translation and occurs in other sources (*bsgom pa'i stobs ni rdzogs pa na*). Another more mainstream reading for this *pāda* is *bhāvanāpariniṣpattau*.

xxxii *Pramānavārttika*, Pratyaksapramāna 285

 $<sup>^{170}</sup>$ tṛtīyapakṣasya]  $E_{\rm DH};$ tṛtīyāntaḥ | pakṣasya K; gsum pa'i tha' ma'i phyogs  $\rm TVA_D;$  gsum pa'i mtha' ma'i phyogs  $\rm TVB_N$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>171</sup> kalyāṇateti] E<sub>DH</sub>; kalyānateti K

 $<sup>^{172}</sup>$  prapañcarūpatvabhāve]  $\it em.$  (TIB spros pa'i ngo bo nyid du gyur); prapañcarūpatvābhāve K $\rm E_{DH}$ 

 $<sup>^{173}</sup>$ nirantaram]  $\mathrm{E_{DH}}$  (em.) TIB (rgyun mi 'chad par); niruttaram K

 $<sup>^{174}</sup>$  kalpadhīphalam] em.; kalpadhīḥ phalam K  $E_{\mathrm{DH}}$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>175</sup> °pratibaddha°] conj. (TIB; 'brel pa); °pratibuddha° K E<sub>DH</sub>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>176</sup> Untraced. Also cited in \*Saptāṅga fol. 202r7.

apy aprapañcād [ $E_{DH}$  p. 145] bhāvyamānam<sup>177</sup> aduṣṭaṃ bhavatīti cet, na tv ayaṃ māyākārānupraveśaḥ prapañce 'pi samāna iti? tatrāpi ko doṣasyāvakāśaḥ? tasmāt prapañcam aprapañcaṃ vā yad eva rocate pramāṇasaṃgatam itarad vā, tad evālasyaṃ vihāya mahāpuruṣārthibhir bhāvayitavyam<sup>178</sup> ity alam atiprasaṅgeneti. atra ca sāretaravibhāgaḥ paryupāsitagurubhir eva jñātavyaḥ.

# Refuting the Fifth View

tṛtīyapakṣoktadoṣatvān<br/><sup>179</sup> nīrasatvena<br/><sup>180</sup> prayojanābhāvān mantranayakramābhāvāc ca na pañcamaḥ parikṣīṇadoṣaḥ.

nanu sākṣātkaraṇāt pūrvaṃ mantranayaprayogo 'sti. tat kathaṃ tasyābhāvaḥ? satyam, sākṣātphalāvasthā sādhyā. tasyāṃ ca nāsty asau kramaḥ. sākṣātparityāge ca na prayojanam utpaśyāma iti.

### **Refuting the Sixth View:**

svecchayā nirvāyayitum<sup>181</sup> aśakyatvāt, prayojanābhāvāt, sattvārthābhāvāc ca na pañcāntaraprabhedakalpanā<sup>182</sup> kalaṅkāśūnyā. tathā hi kasyacin nivṛttiḥ kāraṇa-nivṛttyā vyāpakanivṛttyā<sup>183</sup> vā bhavati. na cātra sākṣātkṛtamaṇḍalacakrasya nivartakam kāranam vyāpakam vā icchākāle drśyate.<sup>xxxiii</sup>

nanu śūnyataiva nivartikāsti. yathā dārusaṅghātaprajvalito<sup>184</sup> vahnir niḥśeṣam indhanaṃ bhasmīkṛtya paścāt svarasata eva nivartate, tathā maṇḍalacakra-prajvalitah śūnyatājñānāgnih sāksātkrtvā<sup>185</sup> maṇḍalacakraṃ nivartayiṣyatīti cet.<sup>186</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>xxxiii</sup> TIB lacks a reflex of  $icch\bar{a}k\bar{a}le\ drsyate$ . Both translations add an extra sentence to this paragraph: rang gi 'dod pas ('dos pas  $TVB_N$ ; 'gog par  $TVB_N$ )'gog pa yang mi nus te mi mthun pa med pa'i phyir | sdug bsngal la sogs pa 'gog pa 'dod kyang sdug bsngal la sogs pa la 'jug pa mthong ba'i phyir ro ||

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>177</sup> aprapañcād bhāvyamānam] E<sub>DH</sub>; aprapañcā bhāvyamāṇam

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>178</sup> bhāvayitavyam] E<sub>DH</sub>; bhaviyitavyam K

 $<sup>^{179}</sup>$ tṛtīyapakṣoktaṣatvān conj. (TVBN: gsum pa'i phyogs la bshad pa'i nyes pa yod pa dang); tṛtīyapakṣe ktato K; tṛtīyapakṣe kuto E\_DH; no reflex in TVA\_D

 $<sup>^{180}</sup>$ nīrasatvena]  $\emph{conj.};$ nīrasatvena te K $E_{DH}$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>181</sup> nirvāyayitum] K; nirvāpayitum E<sub>DH</sub>

pañcāntara] em. TIB(lnga pa'i mtha'i rab tu dbye ba); prapañcāntara $^\circ$  K  $E_{DH}$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>183</sup> vyāpakanivrttyā] E<sub>DH</sub>; vyāpakānivrttyā K

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>184</sup> dārusamghātaprajvalito] *conj.*; dārusamghāte prajvalito E<sub>DH</sub>; dārusamghāt pravjalito K

 $<sup>^{185}</sup>$  sākṣātkṛtvā] conj.; sākṣān K  $E_{DH}$ 

 $<sup>^{186}</sup>$  TIB a fuller sentence here. TVB $_{\!N}$  reads: de ltar dkyil 'khor gyi 'khor lo stong pa nyid kyi ye shes kyi me rab tu 'bar bas mngon sum du byas nas kyang | dkyil 'khor gyi 'khor lo ma lus par ldog par byed la | bdag nyid kyang rang gi ngang gis ldog par 'gyur ro zhe na | TVA $_{\!\!D}$  appears to be slightly more corrupt, but suggests that same readings: de dkyil 'khor gyi 'khor lo stong pa nyid kyi ye shes

tad asat, viṣamatvād dṛṣṭāntasya. tathā hi tatrendhanaṃ kāraṇaṃ<sup>187</sup> vahneḥ. kāraṇasya indhanalakṣaṇasya nivṛttau<sup>188</sup> yuktaiva vahnilakṣaṇasya kāryasya nivṛttiḥ. iha tu na śūnyatā kāraṇaṃ maṇḍalacakrasya. tat ka[K fol. 9r]thaṃ tannivrttau nivrttih? na<sup>189</sup> ca śūnyatāyā nivrttir asti.<sup>xxxiv</sup>

nanu sā na<sup>190</sup> bhavatu kāraṇaṃ. śūnyatā vyāpakaṃ tu bhaviṣyati. vyāpakasya vṛkṣasya nivṛttau śiṃśapātvasya vyāpyasya nivṛttivan nivṛttir bhaviṣyatīti cet. etad apy asāram. tathā hi śūnyatā sarvadā sarvajñeyamaṇḍalavyāpikā tattvarūpā.<sup>191</sup> na ca tasyā nivṛttiḥ kadācid apy asti. yadi syāt samyaksaṃbodhisākṣātkaraṇāt [E<sub>DH</sub> p. 146] pūrvam anantaram eva vā nivṛttiḥ syāt. na ca bhavati, samyaksaṃbuddhībhūyāpi katipayakālāvasthānasya svayam eva svīkṛtatvāt. kintu śūnyatāpi jñānarūpā, cakram api jñānarūpam. śūnyatājñānotpattyā cakrajñānasyānivṛttau śūnyatājñānaṃ kena nivartanīyam. tena nivṛttiś ca virodhino 'bhāvāt kāraṇavyāpakayoś cābhāvān nāsti tasmāc chūnyatājñānasya nivṛttiḥ. nāpi maṇḍalacakrasya śūnyatāto nivṛttir iti śūnyatā na nivartikā.

ko brūte śūnyatā nivartikā? kiṃ tarhi yan nivartakās tad gurūpadeśato jñeyam ity apy asāram. gurūpadeśato 'pi na śūnyatāvyatiriktaḥ¹¹²² pramāṇato 'stīti. yatkiñcid etat. pratikṣaṇanivṛttiś ca kṣaṇabhaṅgarūpā sarvapadārthavyāpinī. na sā santānanivartikā. tasmān na svecchayā nivṛttiḥ.¹¹³³ na ca nivvṛttyā¹¹⁴ nīrasarūpayā prayojanam asti preksāvatām. tathā coktam—

mucyamāneṣu sattveṣu ye te prāmodyasāgarāḥ | tair eva nanu paryāptaṃ mokṣeṇārasikena kim  $||^{xxxv}$ 

xxxiv The response the objection is considerably different in Tibetan. It states that while fire is regarded by mundane consensus as having a causal effect on fuel insofar as it transforms it, emptiness has no such effect on the *maṇḍalacakra*. It is also therefore not something that causes it to cease, nor is it known to itself cease of its own accord. Although the Sanskrit MS is very corrupt in this paragraph, it is difficult to see how the text it transmits corresponds to the Tibetan translation.

xxxv Bodhicaryāvatāra 8.108

kyi me rab tu 'bar bas mngon sum du byas nas kyang | dkyil 'khor gyi 'khor lo ma lus par ldog par byed la | de yang rang gi ldog par 'gyur ro zhe na |

 $<sup>^{187}</sup>$  kāraṇaṃ] conj.; na kāraṇaṃ K  $\mathrm{E}_{\mathrm{DH}}$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>188</sup> kāryasya indhanalaksanasya nivrttau] *conj.*; kāryam indhanalaksananivrttau

 $<sup>^{189}</sup>$ na] conj.;athavā na] K $\rm E_{DH}$ 

 $<sup>^{190}</sup>$  na]  $E_{DH}$  (em.); deest in K

 $<sup>^{191}</sup>$  tattvarūpā]  $E_{DH}$ ; tatvarūpāh K

<sup>192</sup> vyatiriktah] E<sub>DH</sub>; vyatiri((ktih)) K (i in kti lacks a prsthamātrā)

 $<sup>^{193}</sup>$ nivṛttiḥ] K $^{ac}$ ; nivṛrttiḥ K $^{pc}$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>194</sup> nivvṛttyā] E<sub>DH</sub> (em.); nivartyā K

iti.

sattvārtho 'pi nivṛttau nāsti. na hi gagane<sup>195</sup> gaganakamale vā kācid arthakriyā sambhavati. ciraniruddhād apy atītād avasturūpāc<sup>196</sup> cakrāt sattvārtho bhaviṣyatīty apy asāram, ciranīrutasyāpi<sup>197</sup> kukku[K fol. 9v]ṭasya kaṇṭhadhvaniprasaṅgāt.

nanu yogyadhiṣṭhānād gaganād apy arthakriyāḥ sambhavantīti cet. $^{198}$  na sambhavanti, yogyadhiṣṭhānād eva cittarūpād arthakriyā, na gaganāt, nīrūpatvāt tasya. $^{xxxvi}$ 

nanu nirodhya maṇḍalacakraṃ sattvārthakāle punar utpādyate. tato 'rthakriyā bhavati. tataḥ punar eva nirodhyate, punar evotpadyata iti cet. asad etat. yathā sattvārthakriyāyās tattvato<sup>199</sup> nāsti prādurbhāvaḥ, tathā cakrasyāpi. tato nārthakriyāyāḥ sambhavaḥ. na ca nirodhya<sup>200</sup> punar utpāde kiñcit prayojanam astīty alam atiprapañceneti.

#### **Refutation of the Seventh Position**

ṣaṣṭhapakṣoktadoṣasandohasyāsaptame<sup>201</sup> 'pi bhāvān na piṣṭapeṣaṇaṃ<sup>202</sup> kriyate. nanu ṣaṣṭhena saptamasya samānatvāt kathaṃ saptamasya tato viśeṣaḥ? asti viśeṣaḥ. pūrvāvasthāyāṃ niyatacakrākāratā, punaḥ svecchayā nirvṛtiḥ svecchotpādanaṃ<sup>203</sup> ceti. saptame punar etan nāsti. tato na samānatā. bhinnaś ca nirdiṣṭa iti.<sup>204</sup>

xxxvi TVA<sub>D</sub> varies significantly for this paragraph.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>195</sup> gagane] K E<sub>DH</sub> TVB<sub>N</sub>; no reflext in TVA<sub>D</sub>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>196</sup> avasturūpāc] K E<sub>DH</sub> TVB<sub>N</sub> (dngos po med pa'i ngo bo); dngos po'i ngo bo TVA<sub>D</sub> (vasturūpāc)

 $<sup>^{197}</sup>$  ciranīrutasyāpi]  $\mathit{conj.};$  cirutasyāpi K; virutasyāpi  $E_{DH};$  yun rin por khyim bya shi ba TVAD; yun ring por long pa'i khyim bya shi ba TVBN (ciramṛtasyāpi)

 $<sup>^{198}</sup>$  sambhavantīti cet] conj.; saṃbhavanti K  $\mathrm{E}_{\mathrm{DH}}$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>199</sup> tattvato] K (tatvato) E<sub>DH</sub>; de las TIB (tato)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>200</sup> nirodhya]  $E_{DH}$ ; niro((dhya)) K (some kind of correction is made, but uncertain from what to what); 'gogas pa las (possibly nirodhāt)

 $<sup>^{201}</sup>$  ṣaṣṭhapakṣoktadoṣasandohasyāsaptame]  $\mathit{conj}.$  (TIB: drug pa'i phyogs la bshad pa'i skyon gyi (gyi] TVAD; gyis TVBN) tshogs bdun pa la); ṣaṣṭhapakṣoktaṃ saṃdāhasyāṣṭame K; ṣaṣṭhapakṣoktasaṃdohasyāṣṭame  $E_{DH}$ 

 $<sup>^{202}</sup>$ pistapesaṇaṃ]  $\mathbf{K}^{ac}$   $\mathbf{E}_{\mathrm{DH}};$ pistapre | ṣaṇaṃ  $\mathbf{K}^{ac}$ 

 $<sup>^{203}</sup>$ nirvṛtiḥ svecchotpādanaṃ] conj. (TVB $_{\! N}:$  yang rang gi 'dod pas 'gog cing rang gi 'dod pas skyed par byed pa); svecchetpādanaṃ K; svecchotpādanaṃ  $E_{\rm DH};$  yang dang yang du rang gi 'dod pas skyed par byed pa nyid TVA $_{\! D}$ 

 $<sup>^{204}</sup>$  K  $E_{DH}$ ; tha mi dad pa ma yin par bstan to  $TVA_D$ ; tha mi dad pa ma yin par bstan to  $TVB_N$ 

# 2.17 Verse 17

#### 2.17.1 Root Text

dambholibījasrutidhautaśuddha- $^{205}$ pāthojabhūtāṅkurabhūtapuṣṭi $^{206}|$ turīyaśasyaṃ $^{207}$ paripākam eti $^{208}$ sphuṭaṃ caturthaṃ viduṣo 'pi gūḍham || 17 ||

[E<sub>DH</sub> p. 147] dambholītyādi. etat sadgurūpadeśato jñeyam.

# 2.18 Verse 18

#### 2.18.1 Root Text

pañcapradīpāmṛtabinducandrabhrūmadhyabindūdbhavamaṇḍalāni | vāyoḥ svarūpaṃ galaśuṇḍikādyam atattvarūpaṃ svayam ūhanīyam || 18 ||

pañcapradīpetyādi. pañcapradīpaśabdena gokudahanalakṣaṇasya, amṛtaśabdena vimumāraśulakṣaṇasya satatānuṣṭhānam eva sādhyaṃ manyante. bindur iti hṛccandrasthaṃ binduṃ dedīpyamānaṃ tattvaṃ sādhyaṃ ceti kṛtvā kecid bhāvayanti. candra iti hṛdisthaṃ kalārūpam ardhacandraṃ vā hṛtkamalasthaṃ kecid bhāvayanti.

bhrūmadhyabindūdbhavamaṇḍalānīti bhruvor madhye ūrṇāyāṃ binduṃ vibhāvya tadbindūdbhavāni maṇḍalāni vāyuvāruṇamāhendrāgneyalakṣaṇāni. etad uktaṃ bhavati—mukhaśravaṇanāsikācakṣurghrāṇarasanāni<sup>209</sup> hastāṅgulībhiḥ pidhāya bhrūmadhyabindur draṣṭavyaḥ. tasya sphuṭāvasthāyāṃ śubhāśubhani[K fol. 10r]mittasaṃsūcakāni māhendrādimaṇḍalāny upajāyante. taṃ ca binduṃ tattvam iti manyante.

 $<sup>^{205}</sup>$  °sruti°] corr.; śruti K  $E_{DH}$ 

pāthoja°]  $E_{DH}$  ( $E_{DH}$  reports the ms. as reading pāthojña, but this seems to be incorrect); pāthauja° K

 $<sup>^{207}</sup>$ turīyaśasyam]  $E_{\rm DH};$ tutīyaśasyam K

 $<sup>^{208}</sup>$  eti]  $E_{\mathrm{DH}}$  (em.); eta K

 $<sup>^{209}</sup>$ mukhaśravaṇanāsikācakṣurghrāṇarasanāni] K $E_{\rm DH};$ kha dang |rna ba dang |sna dang |mig  $\rm TVA_D$   $\rm TVB_N$ 

vāyoh svarūpam iti pūrakakumbhakarecakapraśāntakalaksanam<sup>210</sup> ānāpānādilakṣaṇam<sup>211</sup> ceti. etad<sup>212</sup> uktam bhavati—śaivasāmkhyādinirdiṣtam<sup>213</sup> vāyusvarūpam jñātvā tam vāyum nirodhabhāvanayā sthirīkrtyākāśenotplutya gamanam parapurapraveśam yāvan muktim ca sāksātkurvanti vāyuvādinah.

galaśundiketi. galapradeśe jihvāmūlopari hastiśundikākārā adhahpralambamānā upajihvāsamjñikā galaśundikāsti. sā ca śaktirūpā. tadadhah śivarūpam<sup>214</sup> asti tattvam. sā ca [E<sub>DH</sub> p. 148] jihvāgrena sprśyamānā nirantarāmrtam sravati. tena ca ghargharāmṛtavarṣaṇena santarpyamānam ātmānam dhyāyād iti galaśundikātattvam. ādiśabdena hrnmadhyasodaśanādikācakramadhyasthajñānasvarūpam<sup>215</sup> śivarūpam tattvam bhāvayitavyam ityādīnām parigrahah.xxxvii

tatsarvam tīrthikādibhis tattvarūpenābhimatam. atattvam iti svayam evohanīyam vicāranīyam iti yāvat.

#### 2.19 Verse 19

#### 2.19.1 **Root Text**

svapnendrajālapratibimbamāyāmarīcigandharvapurāmbu[K fol. 2r]candraih |

xxxvii TIB continues to describe this practice. TVAD reads: yang smras pa | bcu las drug lhag rtsa dang ldan pa'i 'khor lo yi || dkyil na gnas pa'i snying gar rnam par gnas pa'i bdag | des ni de yi khyad par lta bu'i grub pa ster || de ni mngon par mi g-yo ba yi yid dag gis || rnal 'byor pa yi sems de de ltar mngon par bsam || nub par gyur pa'i mgon po rgyal bar gyur de ni || nus pa dag gis de ni yongs su bskor dang bcas || TVB<sub>N</sub> reads: de yang smras pa | bcu las drug lhag rtsa dang ldan pa'i 'khor lo'i dkyil na gnas pa snying kar rnam par gnas pa'i bdag |des ni de'i khyad par lta bu yi grub pa ster | de ni mngon par mi g.yo ba'i yid dag gis || rnal 'byor pa yis de ltar mngon par bsam par bya || nus par gyur pa'i mgon po rgyal bar gyur || de ni nus pa dag gis de ni yongs su bskyor dang  $bcas \parallel$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>210</sup> °recaka°] E<sub>DH</sub>; recakaṃ K

 $<sup>^{211}</sup>$ ānāpānādilakṣaṇaṃ]  $E_{DH}$ ; anāpānā° K

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>212</sup> etad | E<sub>DH</sub> (em.); tad K

 $<sup>^{213}</sup>$  śaivasāmkhyādi $^{\circ}$ ]  $E_{DH}$  (em.) TVB $_{N}$  (shi ba dang grangs can la sogs pas); saivasamkhyādi $^{\circ}$  K; grangs can la sogs pas TVAD (smākhyādi°)

 $<sup>^{214}</sup>$ tadadhaḥ śivarūpam] K $\rm E_{DH}$  TVB $_{\rm N}$  (de'i 'og na zhi ba'i ngo bo) ; sdig pa'i rang bzhin du yong

pa TVA $_{\rm D}$  215 hṛnmadhyaṣoḍaśanāḍikācakramadhyasthajñānasvarūpaṃ] K $\rm E_{DH}$  TVB $_{\rm N}$  (snying ka'i dbus kyi 'khor lo rtsibs bcu drug pa'i dbus na gnas pa ye shes kyi rang bzhin); snying ga'i dbus kyi dkyil khor rtsibs bcu drug pa'i dbus na hūm gnas pa ye shes kyi rang bzhin (hṛnmadhyaṣoḍaśanāḍikāmandalamadhyahūmsthajñānasvarūpam)

anyaiś ca śabdair<sup>216</sup> upamābhidheyair naivāsti sādhyam kathitād ihānyat | 19 ||

#### 2.19.2 Commentary

svapnendrajāletyādi. svapnendrajālopamam pratibimbamāyāmarīcigandharvanagarodakacandropamam iti śabdair anyaiś ca gaganapratiśrutkaphenopamam ityādiśabdair upamābhidheyair upamāvācakair naivāsti sādhyam kathitāt sādhyād anyat. param kathita eva sādhye, ete śabdāh pravartanta iti svayam boddhavyam.

#### 2.20 Verse 20

#### 2.20.1 **Root Text**

gambhīraśūnyapratibhāsamātra-217 śāntāti<sup>218</sup>sūksmānabhilāpyaśabdaih | nirlepanīrūpa<sup>219</sup>nirañjanādyair bhrāntir na kāryāparasādhyasattve || 20 ||

#### 2.20.2 Commentary

 $[\mathrm{E}_{\mathrm{DH}} \, \mathrm{p.} \, 149]$ gambhīraśūnyam pratibhāsamātram śāntātisūksmam anabhilāpyam nirlepam nīrūpam<sup>220</sup> nirañjanādi.<sup>221</sup> ādiśabdāt śivam nirākāram nisprapañcam anādyantanidhanam i[K fol. 10v]tyādiśabdair bhrāntir na kartavyā. aparasādhyasattve, aparasya sādhyasya sattve sattāyām. 222 ebhiḥ sarvair eva param api kiñcit sādhyam kathitād astīti bhrāntir na kartavyā. atha nātikathitam eva sādhyam ebhih sarvair abhidhīyata iti niścayah.

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\overline{}^{216} śabdair em. (cf. comm.); sarvair K E_{DH}
<sup>217</sup> °mātra°] E<sub>DH</sub>; mātraṃ K
^{218} śāntāti] E_{DH}; sāntādi K
^{219} nirlepanīrūpa°] \mathrm{E}_{\mathrm{DH}} (em.) ; nirlepanīpa K
<sup>220</sup> nīrūpam] E<sub>DH</sub> (em.); nirupamaṃ K
^{221} nirañjanādi] K; nirañjanam E_{DH}
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 $<sup>^{222}</sup>$  sattāyām] K; sattvāyā  $E_{DH}$ 

# 2.21 Conclusion

#### 2.21.1 Root Text

akhilagagaṇagarbhavyāpisaptaprakāra-²²²³ grathitavacanarūpād yan mayāsādi puṇyam | anupamasukhavidyāsaktasaddehanirmij-jinajanitajanārthas tena loko 'yam astu || tattvaratnāvalokaḥ samāptaḥ. kṛtir iyaṃ paṇḍitavāgīśvarakīrtipādānām.

### 2.21.2 Commentary

śrīsamāje parā yasya bhaktir niṣṭhā ca nirmalā tasya vāgīśvarasyeyaṃ kṛtir vimatināśinī<sup>224</sup> ||

vikacakumudatārākṣīrakundānukāri<sup>225</sup> pracitam api ca puṇyaṃ yan mayā granthito 'smāt | anupamasukhapūrṇaḥ svābhavidyopagūḍho bhavatu nikhilalokas tena vāgīśvaraśrīḥ ||

tattvaratnāvalokavivaraņam samāptam. kṛtir iyam paṇḍitācāryavāgīśvarakīrtipādānām.

 $<sup>^{223}</sup>$  °saptaprakāra°]  $E_{DH};$  °sarvaprakāra° K

 $<sup>^{224}</sup>$  vimatināśinī]  $E_{DH}$ ; vimatināsanī K

 $<sup>^{225}</sup>$ vikacakumudatārākṣīrakundānukāri <br/>  $\it{em.};$ vikacakumudakṣīratārakundānukāri]  $\rm{E_{DH}};$ vika<br/>rektāmudakṣīratārākundānukāri K