

Basic HTML 5 Cheat Sheet

What is HTML?

HyperText Markup Language

Markup language used to describe the structure of a web page.

How to View and Inspect HTML Source ?

Right-click in an HTML page and select "View Page Source"

Right-click on an element and choose "Inspect".
Press "F12" button

Element Tags :

```
<tag>
  <nestedTag>content </nestedTag>
</tag>
```

Comments : `<!-- comments -->`

Attributes:

Additional information about an element

Specified in the start tag

Name/value pairs like: `name="value"`

Core Attribute:

class: refers to a class in a style sheet

id : unique id for an element

Basic HTML Page Structure:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Page title</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>This is a biggest heading</h1>
    <p>This is a paragraph.</p>
  </body>
</html>
```

<!DOCTYPE html> : Declaration defines this document to be HTML5

<html> Root element **</html>**

<head> Contains meta information about the document **</head>**

<title> Title for the document **</title>**

<body> Visible page content **</body>**

<h1> Large heading **</h1>**

<p> Defines a paragraph **</p>**

HTML Headings: **<h1>** to **<h6>**

Preformatted Paragraph:

<pre> formatted poem here **</pre>**

Line Breaks: **
**

Horizontal rule: **<hr>** to separate content.

HTML Style:

```
<tagname style="property:value;"></tagname>
<link rel="stylesheet" href="path+filename.css">
<style>Define style info for single html</style>
```

HTML Group:

<div> Defines a large section **</div>**

**** Defines a in-line and small chunk of section ****

HTML Scripting:

<script src="javascript.js"> Points to an external script file **</script>**

<script> script statements **</script>**

<noscript> Defines an alternate content for users that do not support client-side scripts **</noscript>**

HTML Images: ****

HTML Anchors(Link):

****link text|****

****put a email address here ****

****put a phone number here ****

HTML Path:

Absolute file path: The full URL to an internet file

Relative file path: points to a file relative to the current page.

Root-relative path: /filepath