

Basic Core Cheat Sheet

Primitive Data Types

Data Type	Size	Range
byte	8	-128..127
short	16	-32,768..32,767
int	32	-2,147,483,648.. 2,147,483,647
long	64	-9,223,372,036,854,775,808.. 9,223,372,036,854,775,807
float	32	3.4e-0.38.. 3.4e+0.38
double	64	1.7e-308.. 1.7e+308
char	16	Complete Unicode Character Set
Boolean	1	True, False

Java Operator

Operator Type	Operators
Arithmetic	+, -, *, ?, %
Assignment	=, +=, -=, *=, /=, %=, &=, ^=, =, <<=, >>=, >>>=
Bitwise	^, &,
Logical	&&,
Relational	<, >, <=, >=, ==, !=
Shift	<<, >>, >>>
Ternary	?:
Unary	++x, -x, x++, x--, +x, -x, !, ~

Comments :

// Single line /* Multiple line */

Java Variables:

{public | private} [static] [type] [name] =[expression
| value];

Java Methods:

{public | private} [static] {type | void} name(arg1, ...,
argN){statements}

Basic Java Program:

```
public class World{  
    public static void main(String[] args)  
    { System.out.println("Hello Java cheat Sheet!");}
```

Compile and execute Java program

Save as JavaFile.java

Compile : javac JavaFile

Execute: java JavaFile

Iterative Statements

```
// for loop  
for (condition) {expression}  
// for each loop  
for (type name: array|collection) {expression}  
// while loop  
while (condition) {expression}  
// do while loop  
do {expression} while(condition)
```

Decisive Statements

```
//if statement  
if (condition) {expression}  
//if-else statement  
if (condition) {expression} else {expression}  
//Ternary Operator  
(condition) ?{true expression} : {falseexpression}  
//if -else if -else statement  
if (condition) {expression} else if (condition)  
{expression} else {expression}  
//switch statement  
switch (var)  
{ case 1: expression; break;  
  case 2: expression; break;  
  ...  
  default: expression; break; }
```

Java Arrays:

Single Dimensional (1-D)

Initializing:

type[] varName= new type[size];

Declaring:

type[] varName= new type[]{values1, value2,...};

Multi Dimensional (2-D)

Initializing:

datatype[][] varName = new dataType[row][col];

Declaring:

datatype[][] varName = {{value1,
value2....},{value1, value2....}..};