# Университет ИТМО

# Факультет программной инженерии и компьютерной техники

Домашняя работа № 2 по дисциплине "English"

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# Student book

## Exercise 2

- 2. The morning's drilling operation were proceeding without incident when, at noon, the alarm bells started ringing and hydraulic well valves closed automatically
- 3. Detonators were sending sound waves through rock layer as usual when, at 8.36, the underground sensors detected oil reservoirs.
- 4. Jaap were conducting research into small pockets of oil, when suddenly, in last year, he had eureka moment and invented snake well.
- 5. Drill bit was approaching the oil zone laterally when, without warning, water and gas broke into well.
- 6. We were preparing to close the romant well when, unexpectedly, our imaging software indicated network of small oil pockets.

## Exercise 3

- 1. From 2001 to 2003 Armando was working in different jobs on oil rig of coast of Mexico.
- 2. Since 2003 Armando has been doing different kind of jobs, but always within petroleum industry.
- 3. From 2003 to 2006 he was studying for university degree in petroleum engineering.
- 4. From 2006 until the present he has been producing technical articles on oil exploration.
- 5. From 2006 to 2008 he was researching exploration techniques for engineering doctorate.
- 6. Since 2008 he has been specializing in consultance and training for oil industry.
- 7. From 2008 to 2010 his consultancy business was expanding rapidly
- 8. Since 2010 he has been acting as consultant and trainer for the top petroleum companies.

#### Exercise 4

- 1. When Armando was working on oil rig of coast of Mexico?
- 2. During which period he has been doing different kind of jobs within petroleum industry?
- 3. When he was studying in university?
- 4. Since when he started producing technical articles on oil exploration?
- 5. How long was he researching exploration techniques for engineering doctorate?
- 6. When he started specializing in consultance and training for oil industry?
- 7. During which period his consultancy business was expanding rapidly?
- 8. Since when he has been acting as consultant and trainer for the top petroleum companies?

Exercise 7 STUDENT BOOK

## Exercise 7

- 2. Laser light tube, which is coiled around ruby crystal, flashes intermittently.
- 3. Photons, which are emitted by flashes of light tube, excite atomos in ruby crystal.
- 4. Drill, which suspended from a swivel and hook, is lowered gently into the oil well.
- 5. Workers, who were organised into groups of four, began repairing drill pipe.
- 6. Drilling team, which are isolated on a rig in the middle of the desert, work in difficult conditions.

#### Exercise 9

- 1. look at
- 2. can be seen
- 3. let's look
- 4. like to move on
- 5. as you can
- 6. covered the main
- 7. hand over to
- 8. dealing with

#### Exercise 11

- 2. Laser beam is an optical device, which produces intense beam of coherent light with same wavelength that has many applications, for example cutting, welding and drilling.
- 3. Snake well drill is a flexible drill string, which is able to change direction vertically and horizontally as well as laterally to access multiple pockets of oil.
- 4. Tungsten is a metallic element which has very high melting point, which is useful for making heat-resistant components such as rocket engine nozzles.
- 5. Kevlar is a tough and flexible polymer fibre which is kilo for kilo stronger than steel, it is also lightweight and impact resistant, and it's used for manufacturing bullet-proof vests.
- 6. Fibre-optic cable is a group of optical fibres(threads) made of glass or polymer, which are bundled together in cable that capable to transmit large amounts of digital information at the speed of light.

## Exercise 13

#### Exercise 15