COEN 241: Home-Work 2

Name: Juhi Checker SCU ID: 1605378

Q1. Provide a screenshot of invoking the figlet function

A. Below is a screenshot of invoking the figlet function using the faas-cli invoke command. Before invoking the command the figlet function needs to be deployed using faas-cli store deploy function.

```
Use curl for network diagnostics, pas...
Python function provides a rating on ...
SentimentAnalysis
                                                  HTTP load generator, ApacheBench (ab)...
Query the nameserver for the IP addre...
 iey
nslookup
SSL/TLS cert info
Colorization
                                                  Returns SSL/TLS certificate informati.
                                                  Turn black and white photos to color ...
This is a forked version of the work ...
The Have I Been Pwned function lets y...
Inception
Have I Been Pwned
                                                  Detect faces in images using the Pigo...
This function brings OCR – Optical Ch...
 ace Detection with Pigo
Tesseract OCR
Dockerhub Stats
                                                  Golang function gives the count of re...
QR Code Generator – Go
                                                  QR Code generator using Go
Nmap Security Scanner
ASCII Cows
                                                   Tool for network discovery and securi...
                                                  Generate a random ASCII cow
                                                  Download YouTube videos as a function
Generate an MP3 of text using Google'...
/ouTube Video Downloader
OpenFaaS Text–to–Speech
 ocker Image Manifest Query
                                                  Query an image on the Docker Hub for ...
                                                  Detect faces in images. Send a URL as...
Blur out faces detected in JPEGs. Inv...
ace–detect with OpenC\
 ace blur by Endre Simo
_eft-Pad
                                                  left-pad on OpenFaaS
normalisecolor
                                                  Automatically fix white-balance in ph...
                                                  Turn any image into a meme.
mememachine
Business Strategy Generator
                                                  Generates a Business Strategy (using ...
Line Drawing Generator from a photograph Automatically generates a sketch like...
Image EXIF Reader
                                                  Reads EXIF information from an URL or...
Open NSFW Model
                                                  Score images for NSFW (nudity) content.
Identicon Generator
                                                  Create an identicon from a provided s...
jchecker@jchecker:~/faasd$ faas–cli store deploy figlet
Deployed. 200 OK.
URL: http://127.0.0.1:8080/function/figlet
jchecker@jchecker:~/faasd$ faas–cli store inspect figlet
Name
              figlet
Description Generate ASCII logos with the figlet CLI
              ghcr.io/openfaas/figlet:latest
figlet
Image
rocess
              https://github.com/openfaas/store-functions
Repo URL
jchecker@jchecker:~/faasd$ echo "Hello, FaaS, world" | faas–cli invoke figlet
ichecker@jchecker:~/faasd$ _
```

Q2 & Q3. Complete slack-request/handler.py and slack-interactive/handler.py.

A. Please find the changed code in the Github repository.
Github repository: https://github.com/checkerjuhi21/CloudComputing/tree/main/HW2

Q4. Provide a screenshot of running the following command sudo journalctl -u faasd -lines 40

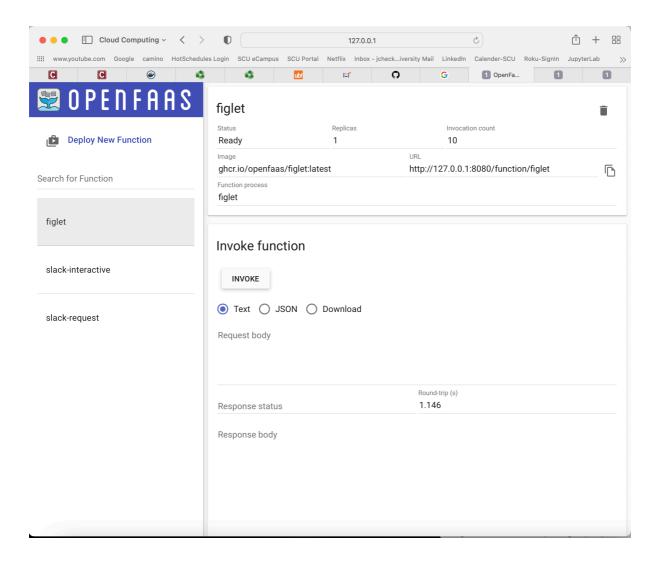
A. This command shows the logs of faasd upto 40 lines.

```
[jchecker@jchecker:~/functions$ sudo journalctl -u faasd --lines 40
 -- Logs begin at Fri 2022-10-14 15:09:55 UTC, end at Thu 2022-11-03 20:23:30 UTC. -- Nov 03 20:20:41 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:20:41 - queue-worker
 Nov 03 20:20:41 jchecker faasd[1018]: Starting: basic-auth-plugin
  Nov 03 20:20:43 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:20:43 Created container: basic-auth-plugin
 Nov 03 20:21:05 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:05 basic-auth-plugin has IP: 10.62.0.2 Nov 03 20:21:05 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:05 Task: basic-auth-plugin Contact Contac
                                                                                                                                                                                                            Container: basic-auth-plugin
 Nov 03 20:21:06 jchecker faasd[1018]: Starting: nats
Nov 03 20:21:06 jchecker faasd[1018]: Creating local directory: /var/lib/faasd/nats
Nov 03 20:21:06 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:06 Running nats with user: "65534"
Nov 03 20:21:08 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:08 Created container: nats
 Nov 03 20:21:18 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:18 nats has IP: 10.62.0.3
Nov 03 20:21:18 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:18 Task: nats Conta
                                                                                                                                                                              Container: nats
  Nov 03 20:21:19 jchecker faasd[1018]: Starting: prometheus
 Nov 03 20:21:19 ichecker faasd[1018]: Creating local directory: /var/lib/faasd/prometheus
  Nov 03 20:21:19 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:19 Running prometheus with user:
 Nov 03 20:21:21 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:21 Created container: prometheus Nov 03 20:21:29 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:29 prometheus has IP: 10.62.0.4
 Nov 03 20:21:29 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:29 Task: prometheus Nov 03 20:21:29 jchecker faasd[1018]: Starting: gateway
                                                                                                                                                                                            Container: prometheus
 NOV 03 20:21:27 ] CHECKET TABSGL_1010]; SLUTLING; SULLEWAY
NOV 03 20:21:31 [checker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:31 Created container: gateway
NOV 03 20:21:42 [checker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:42 gateway has IP: 10.62.0.5
 Nov 03 20:21:42 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:42 Task: gateway
Nov 03 20:21:45 jchecker faasd[1018]: Starting: queue-worker
                                                                                                                                                                                     Container: gateway
 Nov 03 20:21:46 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:46 Created container: queue-worker
Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 queue-worker has IP: 10.62.0.6
Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Task: queue-worker Conta
 Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Supervisor init done in: About a minute Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Looking up IP for: "gateway"
 Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Resolver rebuilding map
Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Looking up IP for: "prometheus
 Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Resolver: "localhost"="127.0.0.1"
Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Resolver: "faasd-provider"="10.62.0.1"
 Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Resolver: "basic-auth-plugin"="10.62.0.2"
Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Resolver: "nats"="10.62.0.3"
  Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Resolver: "prometheus"="10.62.0.4"
  Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Resolver: "gateway"="10.62.0.5"
  Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Resolver: "queue-worker"="10.62.0.6"
 Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Proxy from: 127.0.0.1:9090, to: prometheus:9090 (10.62.0.4)
Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 faasd: waiting for SIGTERM or SIGINT
 lines 1-40...skipping...
-- Logs begin at Fri 2022-10-14 15:09:55 UTC, end at Thu 2022-11-03 20:23:30 UTC. --
 Nov 03 20:20:41 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:20:41 - gateway
Nov 03 20:20:41 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:20:41 - queue-worker
  Nov 03 20:20:41 jchecker faasd[1018]: Starting: basic-auth-plugin
  Nov 03 20:20:43 ichecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:20:43 Created container: basic-auth-plugin
  Nov 03 20:21:05 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:05 basic-auth-plugin has IP: 10.62.0.2
 Nov 03 20:21:05 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:05 Task: basic-auth-plugin
Nov 03 20:21:06 jchecker faasd[1018]: Starting: nats
                                                                                                                                                                                                           Container: basic-auth-plugin
 Nov 03 20:21:06 jchecker faasd[1018]: Creating local directory: /var/lib/faasd/nats
```

```
lines 1-40...skipping..
  - Logs begin at Fri 2022-10-14 15:09:55 UTC, end at Thu 2022-11-03 20:23:30 UTC. --
Nov 03 20:20:41 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:20:41 - gateway
Nov 03 20:20:41 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:20:41 - queue-worker
Nov 03 20:20:41 jchecker faasd[1018]: Starting: basic-auth-plugin
Nov 03 20:20:43 ichecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:20:43 Created container: basic-auth-plugin
Nov 03 20:21:05 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:05 basic-auth-plugin has IP: 10.62.0.2
Nov 03 20:21:05 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:05 Task: basic-auth-plugin
                                                                                             Container: basic-auth-plugin
Nov 03 20:21:06 jchecker faasd[1018]: Starting: nats
Nov 03 20:21:06 jchecker faasd[1018]: Creating local directory: /var/lib/faasd/nats
Nov 03 20:21:06 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:06 Running nats with user: "65534"
Nov 03 20:21:08 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:08 Created container: nats
Nov 03 20:21:18 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:18 nats has IP: 10.62.0.3
Nov 03 20:21:18 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:18 Task: nats
Nov 03 20:21:19 jchecker faasd[1018]: Starting: prometheus
Nov 03 20:21:19 ichecker faasd[1018]: Creating local directory: /var/lib/faasd/prometheus
Nov 03 20:21:19 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:19 Running prometheus with user: "65534"
Nov 03 20:21:21 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:21 Created container: prometheus
Nov 03 20:21:29 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:29 prometheus has IP: 10.62.0.4
Nov 03 20:21:29 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:29 Task: prometheus
                                                                                      Container: prometheus
Nov 03 20:21:29 jchecker faasd[1018]: Starting: gateway
Nov 03 20:21:31 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:31 Created container: gateway
Nov 03 20:21:42 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:42 gateway has IP: 10.62.0.5
Nov 03 20:21:42 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:42 Task: gateway
Nov 03 20:21:45 jchecker faasd[1018]: Starting: queue-worker
Nov 03 20:21:46 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:46 Created container: queue-worker
Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 queue-worker has IP: 10.62.0.6
Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Task: queue-worker
                                                                                        Container: queue-worker
Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Supervisor init done in: About a minute
Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Looking up IP for: "gateway"
Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Resolver rebuilding map
Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Looking up IP for: "prometheus"
Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Resolver: "localhost"="127.0.0.1"
Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Resolver: "faasd-provider"="10.62.0.1"
Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Resolver: "basic-auth-plugin"="10.62.0.2"
Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Resolver: "nats"="10.62.0.3"
Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Resolver: "prometheus"="10.62.0.4"
Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Resolver: "gateway"="10.62.0.5"
Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Resolver: "queue-worker"="10.62.0.6"
Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Proxy from: 127.0.0.1:9090, to: prometheus:9090 (10.62.0.4)
Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 faasd: waiting for SIGTERM or SIGINT
Nov 03 20:21:55 jchecker faasd[1018]: 2022/11/03 20:21:55 Proxy from: 0.0.0.0:8080, to: gateway:8080 (10.62.0.5)
jchecker@jchecker:~/functions$
```

Q5. Provide a screenshot of your OpenFaaS gateway AFTER deploying figlet, slack-handler and slack-interactive functions

A. Deploying the figlet, slack-react and slack-interactive functions and checking if they are deployed using the OpenFaaS UI.

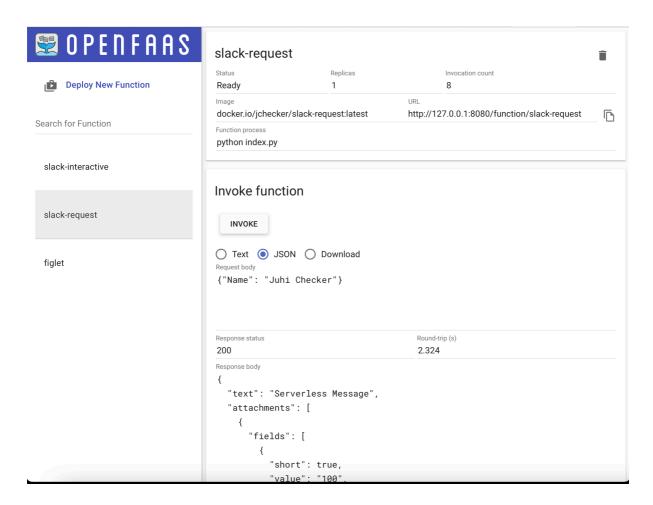


Faas-cli list also shows the deployed functions

Q6. Provide a screenshot of invoking slack-request and slack-interactive functions

A. OpenFaaS gateway after invoking slack-react handler

On local host:



On terminal using curl:

```
[jchecker@jchecker:~/functions$ curl -d '{"Demo1": "Trying Demo 1 to check if it works!"}' http://127.0.0.1:8080/function]/slack-request
{"text": "Serverless Message", "attachments": [{"fields": [{"short": true, "value": "100", "title": "Amazing Level"}], "
author_icon": "", "image_url": "https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/36622318?v=4", "author_name": "checkerjuhi21", "
title": "The Awesome world of Cloud Computing! COEN 241"}, {"text": "COEN 241 is the most awesome class ever!.", "title": "About COEN 241"}, {"title": "Would you recommend COEN 241 to your friends?", "color": "#3AA3E3", "actions": [{"text":
"Of Course!", "type": "button", "name": "recommend", "value": "recommend"}, {"text": "Most Definitely!", "type": "butto
n", "name": "definitely", "value": "definitely"}], "callback_id": "response123", "fallback": "Would you recommend COEN 2
1 to your friends?", "attachment_type": "default"}]}
jchecker@jchecker:~/functions$
```

On terminal using invoke:

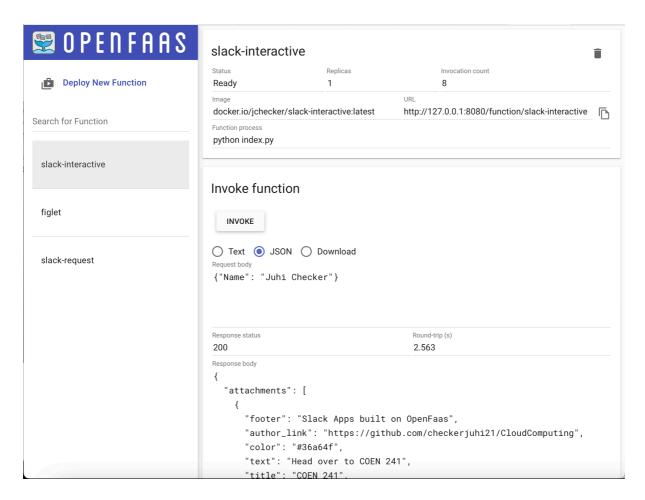
```
[checker@jchecker:~/functions$ sudo faas-cli invoke slack-request

Reading from STDIN - hit (Control + D) to stop.

Demo using faas-cli
{"text": "Serverless Message", "attachments": [{"fields": [{"short": true, "value": "100", "title": "Amazing Level"}], "
author_icon": "", "image_url": "https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/36622318?v=4", "author_name": "checkerjuhi21", "
title": "The Awesome world of Cloud Computing! COEN 241"}, {"text": "COEN 241 is the most awesome class ever!.", "title"
: "About COEN 241"}, {"title": "Would you recommend COEN 241 to your friends?", "color": "#3AA3E3", "actions": [{"text":
"Of Course!", "type": "button", "name": "recommend", "value": "recommend"}, {"text": "Most Definitely!", "type": "butto
n", "name": "definitely", "value": "definitely"}], "callback_id": "response123", "fallback": "Would you recommend COEN 2
41 to your friends?", "attachment_type": "default"}]}
```

OpenFaaS gateway after invoking slack-interactive

On local host:



On terminal using curl:

On terminal using invoke:

Q7. What is the command to invoke the slack-request function

Via Curl curl -d '{"Demo1": "Trying Demo 1 to check if it works!"}' http://127.0.0.1:8080/function/slack-request

Via faas-cli sudo faas-cli invoke slack-request

Q8. What is the output you see when you invoke the slack-request function?

Α.

Via curl

The output we see is the json file that we had created inside the handler.py file. On invoking the function we see the output as json format with my changes.

```
jchecker@jchecker:-/functions$ curl -d '{"Demo1": "Trying Demo 1 to check if it works!"}' http://127.0.0.1:8080/function
/slack-request
{"text": "Serverless Message", "attachments": [{"fields": [{"short": true, "value": "100", "title": "Amazing Level"}], "
author_icon": "", "image_url": "https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/36622318?v=4", "author_name": "checkerjuhi21", "
title": "The Awesome world of Cloud Computing! COEN 241"}, {"text": "COEN 241 is the most awesome class everl.", "title"
: "About COEN 241"}, {"title": "Would you recommend COEN 241 to your friends?", "color": "#3AA3E3", "actions": [{"text":
"Of Course!", "type": "button", "name": "recommend", "value": "recommend"}, {"text": "Most Definitely!", "type": "butto
n", "name": "definitely", "value": "definitely"}], "callback_id": "response123", "fallback": "Would you recommend COEN 2
41 to your friends?", "attachment_type": "default"}]}
jchecker@jchecker:-/functions$
```

Via faas-cli

The output we see is the json file that we had created inside the handler.py file. On invoking the function we see the output as json format with my changes.

```
[jchecker@jchecker:~/functions$ sudo faas-cli invoke slack-request
Reading from STDIN - hit (Control + D) to stop.

Demo using faas-cli
{"text": "Serverless Message", "attachments": [{"fields": [{"short": true, "value": "100", "title": "Amazing Level"}], "
author_icon": "", "image_url": "https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/366223187v=4", "author_name": "checkerjuhi21", "
title": "The Awesome world of Cloud Computing! COEN 241"}, {"text": "COEN 241 is the most awesome class ever!.", "title"
: "About COEN 241"}, {"title": "Would you recommend COEN 241 to your friends?", "color": "#3AA3E3", "actions": [{"text":
    "0f Course!", "type": "button", "name": "recommend", "value": "recommend"}, {"text": "Most Definitely!", "type": "butto
    n", "name": "definitely", "value": "definitely"}], "callback_id": "response123", "fallback": "Would you recommend COEN 2
41 to your friends?", "attachment_type": "default"}]}
```

Q9. What is the command to invoke the slack-interactive function?

A.

Via curl

curl -d '{"Demo1": "Trying Demo 1 to check if it works!"}' http://127.0.0.1:8080/function/slack-interactive

Via faas-cli sudo faas-cli invoke slack-interactive

Q10. What is the output you see when you invoke the slack-interactive function?

Α.

Via curl:

The output we see is the json file that we had created inside the handler.py file. On invoking the function we see the output as json format with my changes. Here the input has to be given in json format.

```
[jchecker@jchecker:~/functions$ curl -d '{"Demo1": "Trying Demo 1 to check if it works!"}' http://127.0.0.1:8080/function /slack-interactive {"attachments": [{"footer": "Slack Apps built on OpenFaas", "author_link": "https://github.com/checkerjuhi21/CloudComput ing", "color": "#36a64f", "text": "Head over to COEN 241", "title": "COEN 241", "ts": 123456789, "author_name": "", "tit le_link": "https://www.scu.edu/engineering/academic-programs/department-of-computer-engineering/graduate/course-descript ions/", "image_url": "https://www.scu.edu/media/offices/umc/scu-brand-guidelines/visual-identity-amp-photography/visual-identity-toolkit/logos-amp-seals/Mission-Dont3.png", "response_type": "ephemeral", "replace_original": true, "footer_icon": "https://a.slack-edge.com/45901/marketing/img/_rebrand/meta/slack_hash_256.png", "pretext": "Ahh yeah! Great choice, COEN 241 is absolutely amazing!", "fallback": "Required plain-text summary of the attachment.", "thumb_url": "https://www.scu.edu/engineering/academic-programs/department-of-computer-engineering/graduate/course-descriptions/", "author_icon": "https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/36622318?v=4"}]}
[jchecker@jchecker:-/functions$ curl -d '{"Demo1": "Trying Demo 1 to check if it works!"}' http://127.0.0.1:8080/function]
```

Via faas-cli:

The output we see is the json file that we had created inside the handler.py file. On invoking the function we see the output as json format with my changes. Here the input has to be given in json format.

```
[jchecker@jchecker:~/functions$ sudo faas-cli invoke slack-interactive
Reading from STDIN - hit (Control + D) to stop.
[{"Demo2":"using invoke"}
{"attachments": [{"footer": "Slack Apps built on OpenFaas", "author_link": "https://github.com/checkerjuhi21/CloudComput ing", "color": "#36a64f", "text": "Head over to COEN 241", "title": "COEN 241", "ts": 123456789, "author_name": "", "tit le_link": "https://www.scu.edu/engineering/academic-programs/department-of-computer-engineering/graduate/course-descript ions/", "image_url": "https://www.scu.edu/media/offices/umc/scu-brand-guidelines/visual-identity-amp-photography/visual-identity-toolkit/logos-amp-seals/Mission-Dont3.png", "response_type": "ephemeral", "replace_original": true, "footer_ico n": "https://a.slack-edge.com/45901/marketing/img/_rebrand/meta/slack_hash_256.png", "pretext": "Ahh yeah! Great choice, COEN 241 is absolutely amazing!", "fallback": "Required plain-text summary of the attachment.", "thumb_url": "https://www.scu.edu/engineering/academic-programs/department-of-computer-engineering/graduate/course-descriptions/", "author_icon ": "https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/36622318?v=4"}]}
jchecker@jchecker:~/functions$
```

Q11. How would you pass different arguments to the functions?

- **A.** There are 4 methods to pass arguments:
 - 1. Via OpenFaaS UI: You can go to the UI, click on the function you want to call. Pass the arguments below the invoke button and click invoke. The function then runs and generates the output.
 - 2. Via curl: You can pass your input using the curl command as shown above.
 - 3. Via faas-cli invoke: when you use this command, the function asks for input from the user and then you write your input and press CNT+D on keyboard to execute.
 - 4. Via echo: You can use echo command like done in figlet to pass arguments to the function.

Q12. How would you change the slack-interactive function to react to different inputs?

A. The current function of handler.py is taking the input in a form of a string value and converting into a URL using the urllib library. Later, we use json.load function to convert the url into a json format via python dictionary and store it in response. By doing this we have the input and from here we can either change it or use it anywhere. In this script, the response can be used in the data which is given. Therefore making the script to react differently for each input. In the end we use json.dump which responds to various inputs.