Table of Standard Integrals

1. $\displaystyle\int x^n\,dx = \frac{x^{n+1}}{n+1} + C \quad (n \neq -1)$

2. $\displaystyle\int \frac{dx}{x} = \ln|x| + C$

3. $\displaystyle\int e^x\,dx = e^x + C$

4. $\displaystyle\int \sin x\,dx = -\cos x + C$

5. $\displaystyle\int \cos x\,dx = \sin x + C$

6. $\displaystyle\int \tan x\,dx = -\ln\left|\cos x\right| + C$

7. $\displaystyle\int \cot x\,dx = \ln\left|\sin x\right| + C$

8. $\displaystyle\int \frac{dx}{a^2+x^2} = \frac{1}{a}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{x}{a}\right) + C$

9. $\displaystyle\int \sec^2 x\,dx = \tan x + C$

10. $\displaystyle\int \operatorname{cosec}^2 x\,dx = -\cot x + C$

11. $\displaystyle\int \sec x\,dx = \ln\left|\sec x + \tan x\right| + C$

12. $\displaystyle\int \operatorname{cosec} x\,dx = \ln\left|\operatorname{cosec} x - \cot x\right| + C$

13. $\displaystyle\int \sinh x\,dx = \cosh x + C$

14. $\displaystyle\int \cosh x\,dx = \sinh x + C$

15. $\displaystyle\int \tanh x\,dx = \ln\cosh x + C$

16. $\displaystyle\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{a^2-x^2}} = \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{x}{a}\right) + C \qquad (|x| < a)$

17. $\displaystyle\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x^2+a^2}} = \sinh^{-1}\left(\frac{x}{a}\right) + C = \ln\left(x + \sqrt{x^2+a^2}\right) + C'$

18. $\displaystyle\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x^2-a^2}} = \cosh^{-1}\left(\frac{x}{a}\right) + C = \ln\left(x + \sqrt{x^2-a^2}\right) + C' \quad (x > a)$

Linearity: $\displaystyle\int \big(\lambda f(x) + \mu g(x)\big)\,dx = \lambda \int f(x)\,dx + \mu \int g(x)\,dx$

Integration by substitution: $\displaystyle\int f(u(x))\frac{du}{dx}\,dx = \int f(u)\,du$

Integration by parts: $\displaystyle\int f(x)g'(x)\,dx = f(x)g(x) - \int f'(x)g(x)\,dx$
