

A FULL EXPERIENCE  
IN A SMALL AND INTIMATE HOTEL  
WITH HISTORIC FLAVOR

## RED TEAM

# Hotel Management Software Development Project

## [Deliverable 5: Prototype UI & Client Comments]

OCTOBER 26th, 2022



### Client Information :

**Hôtel Manoir Ramezay – Vivian (Proprietor)**

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# Table of Contents

<b>I.</b>	<b>Statement of Prior Work .....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>II.</b>	<b>Executive Overview .....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>III.</b>	<b>Summary Narrative of the Project .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>IV.</b>	<b>Description of the Business Problem .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>V.</b>	<b>Usability Guidelines with Explanations .....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>VI.</b>	<b>Copies of Prototype Interface .....</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>VII.</b>	<b>Client Comments .....</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>III.</b>	<b>Description of Prototype Changes .....</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>IX.</b>	<b>Appendix 1 – Revised User Stories .....</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>X.</b>	<b>Appendix 2 – Revised User Story Tests .....</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>XI.</b>	<b>Appendix 3 – Revised User Story Map .....</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>XII.</b>	<b>References/Bibliography .....</b>	<b>42</b>

## I. Statement of Prior Work

The work herein is possible in part due cumulative learning assignments and projects undertaken in the past, as part of the team's Software Development curriculum. As such, some of the ideas or technical skills used in this project originate partially from prior work. The table below lists past projects undertaken by members of the Red Team, which may contribute in part to elements found in the scope of this project.

Past Projects	Tools Used	Contributor(s)
Mock-ups for personal websites, Application Dev 1	Adobe Photoshop, Cava, Figma	All membres
Simulation Program	Java and Java Swing	Chi-Tao Li
Car Rental System	MS SQL Server	All members
Inventory Management System	Apache Derby Database, Java, and Java Swing	Patrick Larocque
Issue Tacker	C#, Google API, .NET, Firebase	Patrick Larocque
Added Prior Works used for this deliverable	Tools Used	Contributor(s)
Deliverable 1 Report	MS Word, Instagantt.com (for Gantt Chart)	All members
Deliverable 2 Report	MS Word	All members
Database course	Draw.io, Lucidchart	All members
Deliverable 3 Report	MS Word, Draw.io	All members
Deliverable 4 Report	Miro	All members

## **II. Executive Overview**

The following document outlines the red team's efforts and activities aimed at collecting system requirements for a new information system, designed to solve the business problems that is identified throughout the scope of this project. These requirements were gathered through a series of interviews with Manoir Ramezay.

Using the existing User Stories from the previous deliverable, we modified it to develop a revised version of the User Story Map based on our future information system. We were always in contact with the client, as we revised the User Stories, Acceptance Tests, and User Story Map. From there, we developed hand-drawn prototypes in front of the client and later developed a digital version of the prototype based on the client's comments. Throughout the design process, the process used to interact with the client is included. Many of the tasks, actions and features built into the system will be derived from these User Stories that were gathered over the course of this deliverable.

As with previous reports, the reader will find a summary description of the client, Manoir Ramezay, as well as a statement of their business problems. Next, the reader will find a narrative description of the project, indicating what has changed or has been added since the last deliverable. In addition, we've applied 10 usability guidelines and their explanations for the prototypes that were designed for the client. A copy of these prototype interfaces is included in hand-drawn and digital format.

### **III. Summary Narrative Description of the Project**

What has changed mainly, are the tasks, they must be real actions in the system; therefore, we had to revise the User Stories and Tests. Based on the last two deliverables, there was a lot of back and forth with the client which led to our new findings. As a result, the User Story Map has slightly changed as well.

Given that third party booking platforms provide inherent discoverability for the hotel, along with familiar and immediate ways for potential guests to book through the platforms they are familiar with, the proposed information system will only be a business facing tool to be used by hotel staff to retrieve up-to-date room availabilities through an API. The system will also allow hotel staff to complete reservation requests made by guests booking directly through the hotel, by phone, email, walk-in or through the hotel's website.

The Red Team has identified two primary roles relevant to the system. The first role is the receptionist, who will function as a generic user. The receptionist needs basic authorization, sufficient to create, modify and delete reservations, as well as browse, and update availabilities. The second role is a manager role. The manager will have admin privileges within the system. In addition to being able create, modify, and delete reservations, as well as read and update availabilities, the administrator will be able to create, read, update, and delete users on the system. The administrator will be able to manage user privileges, and the scope of their access to the system.

Both the user and administrator will begin at a login screen, where they will enter their usernames and password. Should they enter valid credentials, they will be logged in, and taken to the home screen with account privileges matching their account credentials. Should they enter invalid credentials, they will be shown an error message. Upon a successful login, the system will initiate API calls to retrieve up-to-date availabilities from third-party booking platforms. As a note, different screens will be used for the administrator as compared to the receptionist, and this is seen after the log in.

Once at the home screen, the user and the admin both will see some statistics amount the day's availabilities. The user will have the option to navigate to a reservation's menu, allowing the user to create a new reservation. Initiating a new reservation will also necessitate payment functionality. They may navigate to a calendar view of the month's current availabilities. Another view option would be in a form of a list that shows either past, current, or future reservations. From here, the user may be able to search, modify, or delete reservations. There will be a button to refresh availabilities, which will make a series of new API calls to retrieve the most up-to-date booking history. The administrator will have access to the same functionality, however, they will additionally be able to navigate to a user's tab, where they will be able to create, read, update, or delete users. At any moment, the user and the administrator both should be able to exit the application by clicking a button.

## **IV. Description of the Business Problem**

The hotel doesn't have an efficient system in place to keep track of room availability across available booking channels. When a room is booked through one of their platforms, the

front- desk staff must update a physical ledger or print out a confirmation from their e-mail sent by a third-party platform, to have a unified running tally of past reservations. The front desk staff must then manually change room availabilities across all other platforms to avoid duplicate bookings and to reflect the actual availability. This is a very inefficient process, especially when the hotel is busy, during the summer months. The front-desk staff is often preoccupied with assisting on-site guests and fulfilling requests, so much so that they are unable to keep up with the current methods of data entry. This is a potential risk for double bookings and in overworked front-desk staff. This may lead to poor experience for the guests, leading them to choose another establishment in the future. Moreover, if a repeat guest returns to the hotel to book a room, the front-desk staff must reference the physical ledger or paperwork to find their personal information or preferences (if any were noted). This often leads to the client having to repeat much of the same information that was given during their prior visits.

As it stands, the current business problem has to do with efficient booking management. The current process is inefficient, leading to inaccurate room tallies, overworked front-desk staff, an inability to answer guests' questions and the potential for poor experience as a result. Writing down all guests' information on paper is a slow and error prone process and appears to be a pain point with respects to the hotel's day to day operations. Booking and client information is spread across many tools and platforms, each needing to be cross-referenced every time a booking is made. This creates a bottleneck for the business if it wishes to continue growing.

Front-desk staff needs to be able to quickly verify the guests' personal information for the check-in and check-out process. This will allow the hotel to stay in control of their bookings

and automate repetitive tasks. It is important to the staff to have a real time calendar with up-to-date room availabilities, allowing for quick searching, modifying and deletion of guests' and reservations. This will improve the experience for repeat guests especially, and if it will allow the staff to work in a more efficient and organized manner. A group booking feature with bulk reservation set-ups may also be a worthwhile addition, given that the hotel often books groups.

Moreover, the proposed information system should integrate with, rather than replace existing third-party booking options, as these third-party platforms provide inherent discoverability for the hotel. These platforms are familiar to prospective guests and their functionality is not redundant. Therefore, the proposed application should focus on solving the problem of interconnectivity and intercommunication between booking channels.

## **V. Usability Guidelines with Explanations**

### **Guidelines for a Good User Experience**

#### **1. A CLEAR PURPOSE**

A website must accommodate the needs of the user. The intention and purpose need to be simple and clear on all the pages to help the user interact with what the website has to offer. The intention of the website must be obvious at first glance.

[\(9 Principles of Good Web Design, 2021\).](#)



## 2. A CONSISTENT AND SIMPLE COLOR SCHEME MATCHING COMPANY BRAND

Simplicity through a website design can be achieved by the website's use of color. Color has the power to communicate messages and evoke emotional responses. Sticking to the minimal color scheme that matches with the business's brand is ideal as to not distract the user. Furthermore, when creating hyperlinks and/or call-to-action links (CTAs), differentiating the colors from the rest of the text enhance the user experience. A call-to-action is content intended to induce a viewer, or reader to perform a specific act, typically taking the form of a directive. ([9 Principles of Good Web Design, 2021](#)).

## 3. USING RELEVANT AND HIGH-QUALITY IMAGES

High-quality and relevant images enhance the user's experience positively. A poor designed or irrelevant imagery can be harmful to sales, sign-ups, and the overall brand of the company. Now-a-days, displaying low-quality and/or irrelevant images may cause confusion and distract the user. Proper imagery engages the users and it is a tool to clearly communicate the company's brand message ([Barracclough, 2021](#)).

## 4. PROVIDING A SECURE WEBSITE

Users tend to avoid visiting questionable websites because of cyber security risks. A secure website should have an SSL certificate (or a lock icon) on the top left corner of web browser. These certificates encrypt data sent between a site and its user, ensuring that everything stays safe from cyber criminals from stealing user's personal data ([Barracclough, 2021](#)).

## 5. USING READABLE TYPOGRAPHY

Typography should be comfortable to read. Resizing the size of the text to suit the user's preference is ideal. Screen readers appreciate the comfort that a well-laid out and legible text provides. Reading requires enough cognitive effort, and there is no need to make reading harder. One way to approach a readable typography is to use contrast (for example: dark colored text on white background). Another approach is using an appropriate type-scale on headlines to ensure that the headings have enough visual weight and making the content easy to read. Breakdown of large blocks of text into smaller paragraphs create an easy read as well. Lastly, using fonts with good geometry and balanced letter spacing makes a readable typography for the user. [\(Pop, 2022\).](#)

## 6. PROPER USE OF WHITE SPACE

White space is the 'negative' space between the layout elements, paragraphs, and visual components. Designing with white space in mind will make the content more scannable, digestible, and easier on the eyes. White space is vital for visual separation. It conveys which elements belong together and which are different from one another. White space is a great tool for directing the eye towards essential elements [\(Pop, 2022\).](#)

## 7. CONSIDERING SITE SPEED

Site speed is an important part of the overall user experience for any website. A user will abandon a website if it loads too slow. The time it takes to load a webpage or a video within the website can frustrate the user. Ultimately, if a website is selling a product, a slow loading time can affect the purchasing decision of the online shopper.

Websites with a lot of design features tend to be slower (i.e.: animation, multiple font sizes/type). It is important to consider each element of design, so the website does not slow down unnecessarily ([Nickerson, 2022](#)).

## 8. DESKTOP AND MOBILE-FRIENDLY WEBSITES

Now-a-days, many users spend hours on their mobile phones every day for browsing, shopping and other purposes. If the website via mobile is not responsive or difficult to navigate, they may simply abandon the website and opt for their competition's website ([Dublino, 2022](#)). A responsive design utilizes one layout and adjusts the content, navigation, and elements of the page to fit the user's screen. It will reconfigure all design elements whether it's viewed on a desktop, laptop, tablet, or mobile phone ([Adobe, 2021](#)).

## 9. SEGMENT KEY INFORMATION WITH BULLET POINTS

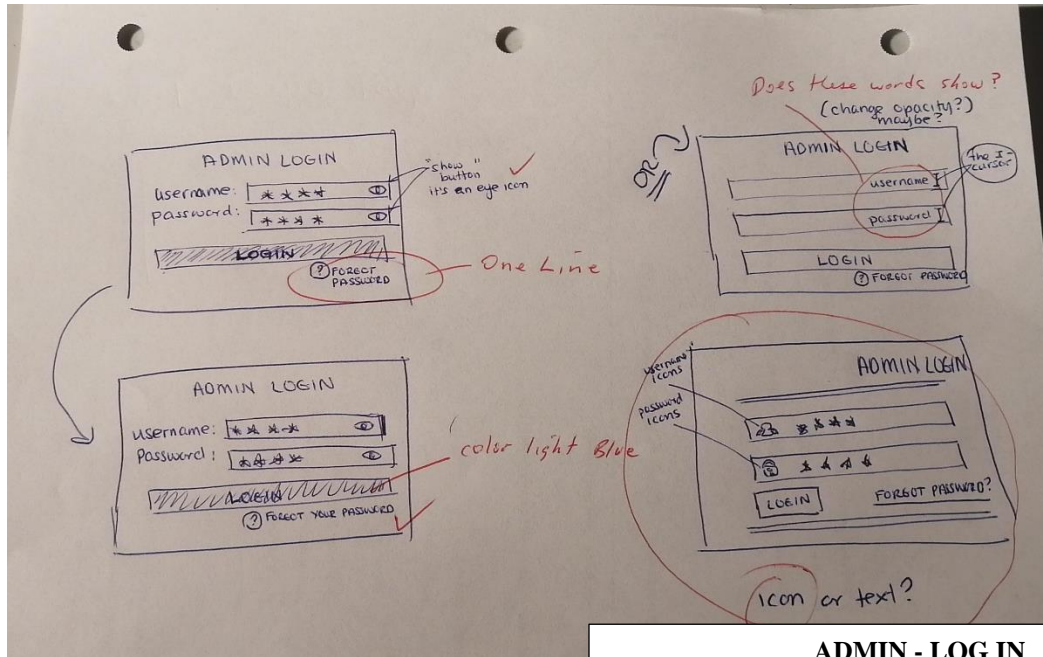
Bullet points highlights key points of information that the user seeks in a short amount of time. Bullet points make the proportion of the website content more attractive to the user and will enable them to get all the information they need quicker. Now-a-days, bullet point icons are more than just the standard black dot. The use of various icons as bullet points can be a creative way to attract the user to their website and help represent their point effectively. It forces the reader to isolate the most important points that the website is trying to make without getting caught up in a bombardment of text ([Jiminez, 2022](#)).

## 10. MINIMIZING POP-UPS AND OVERLAYS

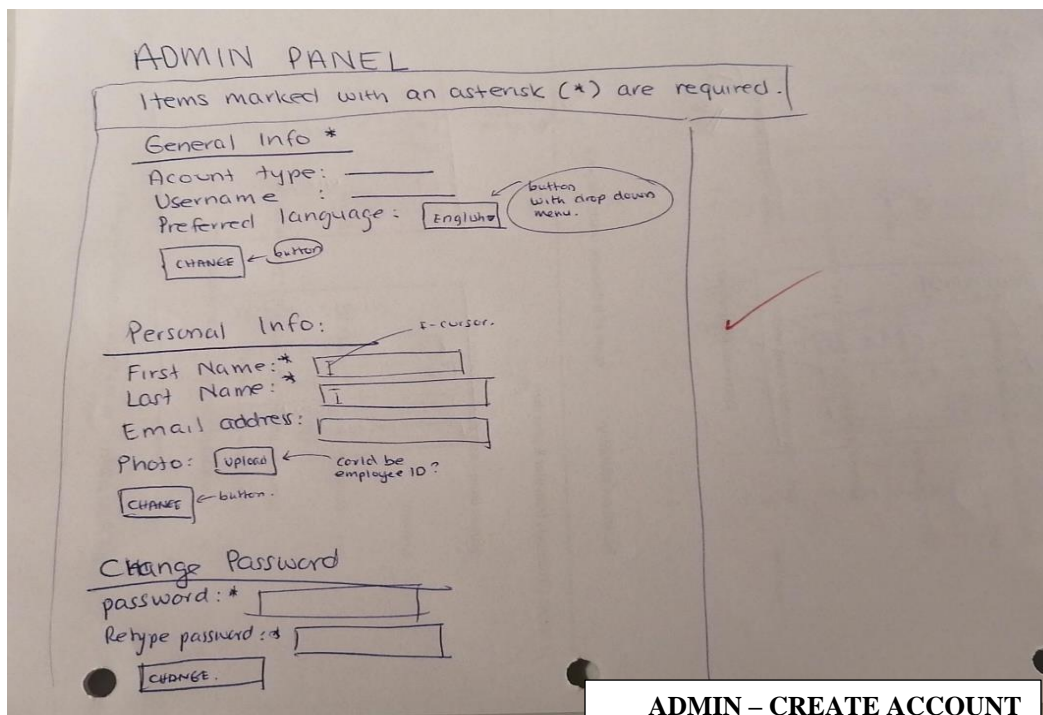
Based on the world leaders in research-based user experience by the Nielsen Norman Group in 2021 (the site formally known as useit.com), Jakob Nielsen condemns the use of pop-ups and overlays as the number one design flaw in recent websites. Pop-ups and/or overlays are additional windows that would display on certain sections of a website page. Examples of pop-ups/overlays include chat rooms, survey forms, a consent banner to use cookies, a window that incentivizes the user to subscribe to their newsletter, to get a promotional code or even just to access their webpage. These pop-ups and overlays obscure or block the user from what they want to access. Though most pop-ups are necessary for privacy security and/or a promotional tool, the user's experience can be affected negatively. If a user just wants to read the contents of the page, having a bombardment and accumulation of pop-ups/overlays will reduce the user experience when visiting the website ([Top 10 Web-Design Mistakes, 2021](#)).

## VI. Copies of Prototype Interface

### Hand Drawn Prototypes



ADMIN - LOG IN



ADMIN - CREATE ACCOUNT



USER: JOHN SMITH (ADMIN) LOG OUT  
 Username: JS008

CLIENT HISTORY RESERVATION REQUEST ROOM STATUS EMPLOYEE LIST

SEARCH BY:  
 NAME: \_\_\_\_\_  
 CHECK-IN: \_\_\_\_\_ CHECK-OUT: \_\_\_\_\_ PHONE: \_\_\_\_\_  
 CITY: \_\_\_\_\_ COUNTRY: \_\_\_\_\_ EMAIL: \_\_\_\_\_ SEARCH

CLIENT HISTORY

NAME:	TEL NO:	CITY:	Room booked:	CHECK IN	CHECK OUT
~~~~~ ( ) ~~~~	~~~~~	~~~~~	~~~~~	~~~~~	~~~~~
~~~~~ ( ) ~~~~	~~~~~	~~~~~	~~~~~	~~~~~	~~~~~
~~~~~ ( ) ~~~~	~~~~~	~~~~~	~~~~~	~~~~~	~~~~~
~~~~~ ( ) ~~~~	~~~~~	~~~~~	~~~~~	~~~~~	~~~~~

ADMIN - CLIENT HISTORY

USER: JOHN SMITH (ADMIN) LOG OUT  
 Username: JS008

EMPLOYEE LIST

No.	<input type="checkbox"/> USERNAME	EMPLOYEE	TYPE:	SEARCH
1	<input type="checkbox"/> JS008	JOHN SMITH	ADMIN	CONTACT
2	<input type="checkbox"/> VC001	VIVIANE C	ADMIN	( ) ~~~~
3	<input type="checkbox"/> SQ005	SUSAN QUAN	RECEPTIONIST	( ) ~~~~
4	<input type="checkbox"/> ~~~~	~~~~~	~~~~~	( ) ~~~~
5	<input type="checkbox"/> ~~~~	~~~~~	~~~~~	( ) ~~~~

ADD DELETE EDIT

ADMIN - EMPLOYEE LIST

where the third party info  
is shown/transferred data  
into one space.

USER: JOHN SMITH (ADMIN)  
username: JS008

LOG OUT

Reservation Request

confirmation #: [ ]

Reservation #	Reserved by:	Room reserved
1	Expedia.com	Rm.
2	Booking.com	Rm.
3	Expedia.com	Rm.
4	Free to book.com	Rm.
5	Expedia.com	Rm.
6	Hotel.com	
7	Priceline.com	
8	Free-to-book.com	

ADD A ROOM VIEW AS CALENDAR

info will automatically go into free-to-book?  
→ access free to book.  
Diary.VI?

**ADMIN – RESERVATION REQUEST**

Receptionist view

HOTEL ADMIN LOGIN

\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*

LOGIN

① RESET PASSWORD  
② CREATE ACCOUNT

old password: [ ]

new password: [ ]

Retype password: [ ]

Accept

CANCEL

USER: LI YU (EMPLOYEE Receptionist)  
username: LI00883

LOG OUT

CHANGE PASSWORD

SERVICES HOTEL INFORMATION RESERVATION REQUEST CLIENT HISTORY

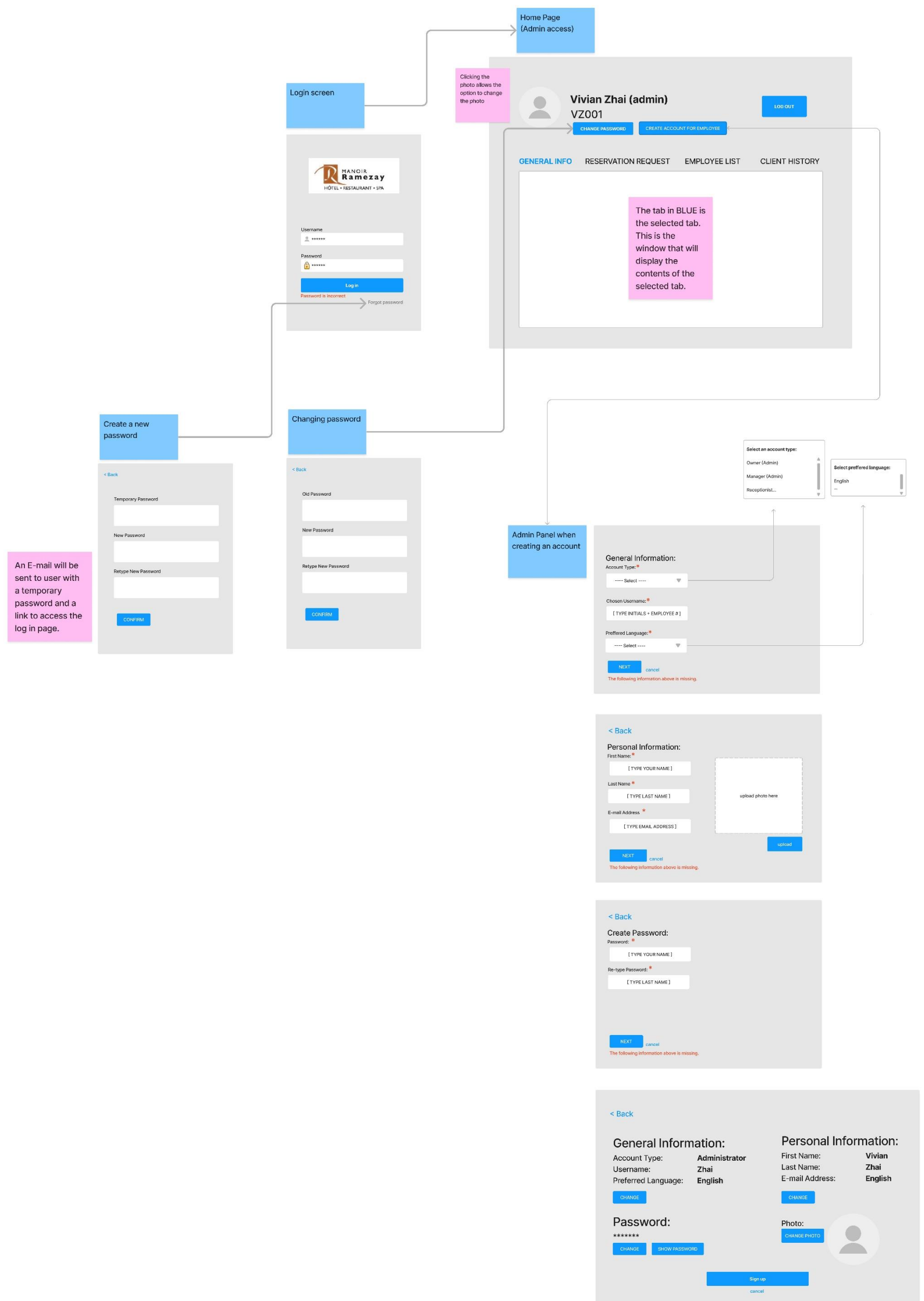
① ② ③

**NON-ADMIN – HOME PAGE ROUGH DRAFT**

Note: Due to time, the client cut the meeting short but agreed for the team to make mock-ups digitally with limited access if used as a non-admin user ie: receptionist.

*Digital Version of prototypes \*the blue and pink Post-it notes are comments to explain the design\**

**(Log-in, Homepage, Create New Password, Create New Account)**





(General Info Section)

ADMIN GENERAL  
INFO SECTION

Vivian Zhai (admin)

VZ001

CHANGE PASSWORD

CREATE ACCOUNT FOR EMPLOYEE

LOG OUT

GENERAL INFO

RESERVATION REQUEST

EMPLOYEE LIST

CLIENT HISTORY

ABOUT THE HOTEL

INSERT DESCRIPTIONS AND SERVICES AVAILABLE HERE

Room Type

King Suite

1 king bed

Queen Suite

Bedroom 1:: 1 full bed

Bedroom 2:: 1 queen bed

Suite with Fireplace

Bedroom :: 1 queen bed

Living room: 1 sofa bed

Superior Queen Room

1 queen bed

NON-ADMIN  
GENERAL INFO  
SECTION

Jessica Zhu (receptionist)

JZ0083

CHANGE PASSWORD

LOG OUT

GENERAL INFO

RESERVATION REQUEST

CLIENT HISTORY

ABOUT THE HOTEL

INSERT DESCRIPTIONS AND SERVICES AVAILABLE HERE

Room Type

King Suite

1 king bed

Queen Suite

Bedroom 1:: 1 full bed

Bedroom 2:: 1 queen bed

Suite with Fireplace

Bedroom :: 1 queen bed

Living room: 1 sofa bed

Superior Queen Room


1 queen bed

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17 | Page

(Reservation Request Section)

ADMIN  
RESERVATION  
REQUEST SECTION



Vivian Zhai (admin)

VZ001

CHANGE PASSWORD

CREATE ACCOUNT FOR EMPLOYEE

LOG OUT

GENERAL INFO

RESERVATION REQUEST

EMPLOYEE LIST

CLIENT HISTORY

Search Confirmation Number:

VIEW CALENDAR

	A	B	C	D	E
	CONFIRMATION NUMBER	RESERVED BY:	ROOM #	CHECK - IN	CHECK - OUT
2	0812615202200232	EXPEDIA.COM	108	2022 - 10 - 24 <input type="checkbox"/>	2022 - 10 - 26 <input type="checkbox"/>
3	0812615202200288	BOOKING.COM	108	2022 - 10 - 28 <input type="checkbox"/>	2022 - 11 - 08 <input type="checkbox"/>
4	415151050515505	FREE-TO-BOOK.COM	202	2022 - 11 - 28 <input type="checkbox"/>	2022 - 11 - 29 <input type="checkbox"/>
5	HDSF651519651516	HOTEL.COM	203	2022 - 11 - 28 <input type="checkbox"/>	2022 - 11 - 29 <input type="checkbox"/>
6	DFDSFSDF61516519511	PRICELINE.COM	204	2022 - 11 - 28 <input type="checkbox"/>	2022 - 11 - 29 <input type="checkbox"/>
7					
8					
9					
10					
11					
12					
13					


UPDATE BOOKING

SAVE CHANGES

In Update Mode:  
The user can edit  
the booking. But  
deleting the  
booking requires  
admin access.

In Update Mode:  
If a booking  
needs to be  
deleted, a  
window will  
appear asking if  
the user is sure to  
delete entry.

NON-ADMIN  
RESERVATION  
REQUEST SECTION



Jessica Zhu (receptionist)

JZ0083

CHANGE PASSWORD

LOG OUT

GENERAL INFO

RESERVATION REQUEST

CLIENT HISTORY

Search Confirmation Number:

VIEW CALENDAR

	A	B	C	D	E
	CONFIRMATION NUMBER	RESERVED BY:	ROOM #	CHECK - IN	CHECK - OUT
2	0812615202200232	EXPEDIA.COM	108	2022 - 10 - 24 <input type="checkbox"/>	2022 - 10 - 26 <input type="checkbox"/>
3	0812615202200288	BOOKING.COM	108	2022 - 10 - 28 <input type="checkbox"/>	2022 - 11 - 08 <input type="checkbox"/>
4	415151050515505	FREE-TO-BOOK.COM	202	2022 - 11 - 28 <input type="checkbox"/>	2022 - 11 - 29 <input type="checkbox"/>
5	HDSF651519651516	HOTEL.COM	203	2022 - 11 - 28 <input type="checkbox"/>	2022 - 11 - 29 <input type="checkbox"/>
6	DFDSFSDF61516519511	PRICELINE.COM	204	2022 - 11 - 28 <input type="checkbox"/>	2022 - 11 - 29 <input type="checkbox"/>
7					
8					
9					
10					
11					
12					
13					

UPDATE BOOKING

SAVE CHANGES

(Employee List Section)

ADMIN EMPLOYEE  
LIST SECTION

Vivian Zhai (admin)

VZ001

LOG OUT

CHANGE PASSWORD

CREATE ACCOUNT FOR EMPLOYEE

GENERAL INFO

RESERVATION REQUEST

EMPLOYEE LIST

CLIENT HISTORY

	A	B	C	D	E
	USERNAME	EMPLOYEE NAME	ACCOUNT TYPE	CONTACT INFO	CONTACT INFO
1	VZ001	VIVIAN ZHAI	ADMIN	(514) *** -****	email@gmail.com
2	Username2	EMPLOYEE2	MANAGER	(514) *** -****	email@gmail.com
3	Username3	EMPLOYEE3	RECEPTIONIST	(514) *** -****	email@gmail.com
4	Username4	EMPLOYEE4	N/A	(514) *** -****	email@gmail.com
5					
6					
7					
8					

MODIFY/EDIT

ADD

DELETE

NON-ADMIN will  
not have the  
employee list  
accessible to  
them.

(Client History Section)

ADMIN CLIENT  
HISTORY SECTION

Vivian Zhai (admin)  
VZ001

CHANGE PASSWORD

LOG OUT

CREATE ACCOUNT FOR EMPLOYEE

GENERAL INFO

RESERVATION REQUEST

EMPLOYEE LIST

CLIENT HISTORY

Search by:

Name:

Check-in date:

Check-out date:

Phone Number:

SEARCH

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	NAME	Phone No.	Email	Checked-in date	Check-out date	Booking by:
2	client 1	(514) ***-****	email@gmail.com	text	text	Expedia.com
3	client 2	(514) ***-****	email@gmail.com	text	text	Booking.com
4	client 4	(514) ***-****	email@gmail.com	text	text	Free-to-book.com
5	client 5	(514) ***-****	email@gmail.com	text	text	Expedia.com
6	client 6	(514) ***-****	email@gmail.com	text	text	Hotel.com
7						

NON-ADMIN  
CLIENT HISTORY  
SECTION

Jessica Zhu (receptionist)  
JZ0083

CHANGE PASSWORD

LOG OUT

GENERAL INFO

RESERVATION REQUEST

EMPLOYEE LIST

CLIENT HISTORY

Search by:

Name:

Check-in date:

Check-out date:

Phone Number:

SEARCH

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	NAME	Phone No.	Email	Checked-in date	Check-out date	Booking by:
2	client 1	(514) ***-****	email@gmail.com	text	text	Expedia.com
3	client 2	(514) ***-****	email@gmail.com	text	text	Booking.com
4	client 4	(514) ***-****	email@gmail.com	text	text	Free-to-book.com
5	client 5	(514) ***-****	email@gmail.com	text	text	Expedia.com
6	client 6	(514) ***-****	email@gmail.com	text	text	Hotel.com
7						

## VII. Client Comments

- **Describe the process used to interact with the client:**

Two of our red team members sat down with the owner to work on the revised user stories, the hand drawn prototypes, and the digitalized prototypes. Questions and answers were exchanged back and forth until there was an agreed upon draft.

- **Client comment on the first prototype (hand-drawn):**

The owners like the system drawings. They are satisfied that employees have different permissions to log in to the system and don't have full access to it.

They also made their recommendations. First, they would like the system to be very user-friendly since both the staff and the owners are not computer savvy. They want the system to be easy to use, and easy train for the new employees. They don't want to waste too much time using the system.

Regarding the interface, they want the words and buttons bigger. Also, because they have poor eyesight, they want to see the information more clearly. They also like to have the GUI layout for different screens for ease of use.

- **Client comment on the second prototype (computer-drawn):**

The owners appreciated the second prototype very much. They like the submit button to be a light blue colour that makes it easier to see. They also prefer icons over text during the log-in phase. They stated that it looks professional.

They also recommend the “forgot password” option should be on one line since the owners are worried that there is a function to save the password, so that they don’t need to input the password each time.

## **VIII. Description of Prototype Changes**

In the initial prototype, the words and buttons were a little bit small. The owners have poor eyesight, so they want the words and buttons to be prominent. So, we changed the words to be bigger, and we made the color of the button to be blue. Regarding the client history interface, the owners don’t need a lot of search terms. The most common search terms are the client’s name, check-in date, check-out date, and phone number. Therefore, we removed email, city, and country search terms.

## IX. Appendix 1 – Revised User Stories

The following changes in the User Stories are highlighted in yellow:

The following User Stories that were added are in BLUE TEXT:

1. ID: recLogIn  
Title: Log In  
Story: As a receptionist I would like a unique identifier
2. ID: recSearchGuest  
Title: Search Database for Guest  
Story: As a receptionist I would like to obtain guest information.
3. ID: recAdd  
Title: Add Guests  
Story: As a receptionist I would like to add new guest information to the system
4. ID: recModify  
Title: Modify Guests  
Story: As a receptionist I would like to be able to modify existing guest information.
5. ID: recDelete  
Title: Delete Guests  
Story: As a receptionist I would like to delete guest records from the unified database
6. ID: recSearchRes  
Title: Search Database for Reservation  
Story: As a receptionist I would like to obtain reservation information.
7. ID: recCreateRes (THIS WAS MODIFIED)  
Title: Create a Reservation  
Story: As a receptionist, I would like to be able to create a reservation (All types)
8. ID: recModifyRes  
Title: Modify Reservation  
Story: As a receptionist, I would like to be able to modify an existing reservation.
9. ID: recDeleteRes  
Title: Delete a Reservation  
Story: As a receptionist I would like to delete, cancel, or close a reservation.

10. ID: recCalenderView  
Title: View All Bookings  
Story: As a receptionist I would like to view a calendar of all scheduled reservations.
11. ID: recCheckAvail  
Title: Check Room Availability  
Story: As a receptionist I would like to be able to verify current room availabilities.
12. ID: recRmAvail  
Title: Update Room Availability  
Story: As a receptionist I would like room availabilities to be automated.
13. ID: recAddServi (THIS IS NEW)  
Title: Add Services  
Story: As a receptionist I would like to be able to add a hotel service to an existing reservation.
14. ID: recAddDiscou (THIS IS NEW)  
Title: Add Discount  
Story: As a receptionist I would like to be able to add a discount to an existing reservation.
15. ID: recSendConf  
Title: Send Booking Confirmation  
Story: As a receptionist I would like to be able to send booking confirmations.
16. ID: recCheckIn  
Title: Check-in  
Story: As a receptionist, I would like to be able to check guests in.
17. ID: recKeyCardAct  
Title: Activate Room Access Card  
Story: As a receptionist I would like to activate a key card.
18. ID: recCheckOut  
Title: Check Out  
Story: As a receptionist I would like to be able to check guests out.



19. ID: recKeyCardDeac (THIS IS NEW)  
Title: Deactivate Room Access Card  
Story: As a receptionist I would like to deactivate a key card.
20. ID: recGeneInv  
Title: Generate Invoice  
Story: As a receptionist I would like to generate a booking invoice.
21. ID: recProPay  
Title: Process Payment  
Story: As a receptionist I would like to process a client's payment.
22. ID:recChaPassw (THIS IS NEW)  
Title: Change Password  
Story: As a receptionist I would like to change my password.
23. ID: recAbort  
Title: Exit System  
Story: As a receptionist I would like to be able to abort or exit the system.
24. ID: mgrPull  
Title: Pull Reports (This Pulls All the Reports)  
Story: As a manager I would like to pull occupancy reports from the system.
25. ID: mgrModifCalend (THIS IS NEW)  
Title: Modify Calendar  
Story: As a manager I would like to modify the calendar based on changes.
26. ID: mgrCreateUser  
Title: Create Users  
Story: As a manager I would like to be able to create new users.
27. ID: mgrModifyUser  
Title: Modify Users  
Story: As a manager I would like to modify existing users.
28. ID: mgrDelUser  
Title: Delete Users  
Story: As a manager I would like to delete users.

29. ID: mgrManagePriv  
Title: Manage Privileges  
Story: As a manager I would like to manage user privileges.
30. ID: mgrSameAsRec  
Title: Preform Receptionist Tasks  
Story: As a manager I would like to be able to perform the same tasks as the receptionist.

## **X. Appendix 2 – Revised Acceptance Tests**

The following changes in the User Stories are highlighted in yellow:

The following User Stories that were added are in BLUE TEXT:

### **User Story 1, Title: Log in**

- 1a. Given that the user is the receptionist
  - When valid credentials are input
  - Then he/she has user level access to the system.
- 1b. Given that the user is the receptionist
  - When invalid credentials are input
  - Then he/she does not have any system access.

### **User Story 2, Title: Search Database for Guest**

- 2a. Given that the user is a receptionist
  - When successfully logged in
  - And when entering valid guest information within a search field
  - Then he/she can search the database for the corresponding user.
- 2b. Given that the user is the receptionist
  - When entering invalid or non-existent guest information into the input field
  - Then he/she cannot search the database.

### **User Story 3, Title: Add Guests**

- 3a. Given that the user is the receptionist
  - When Inputting Guest Information into the system
  - And the guest is not already present within the system
  - Then the user is successfully added to the database.

3b. Given that the user is the receptionist  
When inputting existing guest detail  
Then an error message is displayed  
And the guest is not re-added to the database.

#### **User Story 4, Title: Modify Guests**

4a Given that the user is the receptionist  
When a guest record exists in the database  
And personal information is changed  
Then the user successfully modifies the guest's information within the database.

4b. Given that the user is the receptionist  
When inputting invalid personal information in the input fields  
Then an error message is displayed  
And the guest's personal information is not modified.

#### **User Story 5, Title: Delete Guests**

5a Given that the user is the receptionist  
When a guest exists within the system  
And when searched via their personal information  
And when the delete button is selected and confirmed  
Then the user successfully is successfully deleted.

5b. Given that the user is the receptionist  
When the guest does not exist within the database  
Then the user cannot delete a non-existent guest for the database.

### **User Story 6, Title: Search Database for Reservation**

6a. Given that the user is a receptionist

When successfully logged in

And when entering valid guest reservation info within a search field

Then he/she can search the database for the corresponding reservation.

6b. Given that the user is the receptionist

When entering invalid or non-existent reservation information into the search field

Then he/she cannot search the database.

### **User Story 7, Title: Create a Reservation (All Reservations here) (New Modifications)**

7a. Given that the user is the receptionist

When successfully logged in

And when having gather the guest's room and date choices

And when having gathered all required personal and payment information

Then he/she may create a reservation.

7b. Given that the user is the receptionist

When not having gathered all required personal and payment information

Then he/she cannot create a reservation.

### **User Story 8, Title: Modify Reservation**

8a. Given that the user is the receptionist

When successfully logged in

And when the reservation in question exists

Then he/she can modify a reservation.

8b. Given that the user is the receptionist

And when the reservation in question does not exist

Then he/she cannot modify a reservation.

### **User Story 9, Title: Delete a Reservation**

9a. Given that the user is the receptionist

When successfully logged in

And when the reservation in question exists

Then he/she can delete a reservation.

9b. Given that the user is the receptionist

When the reservation in question does not exist

Then he/she cannot delete a reservation.

### **User Story 10, Title: View All Bookings**

10a. Given that the user is the receptionist

When he/she has full access to the system

And when having navigated to the calendar view

Then they may view a calendar of past/present/future bookings.

10b. Given that the user is the receptionist

When input invalid credentials while logging in

Then he/she may not view a calendar of past/present/future bookings.

### **User Story 11, Title: Check Room Availability**

11a. Given that the user is the receptionist

When he/she has successfully logged into the system

And when having navigated to the corresponding calendar view

Then he/she can view current room availabilities.

11b. Given that the user is the receptionist

When failing to navigate to the corresponding calendar view

Then he/she cannot view current room availabilities.

### **User Story 12, Title: Update Room Availability**

12a. Given that the user is the receptionist

When he/she has successfully logged into the system

And when the systems successfully make API calls to internal booking platforms

Then room availability will be automatically updated.

12b. Given that the user is the receptionist

When a system error occurs

Then an exception message will be shown

And the room availability will not be automatically updated.

### **User Story 13, Title: Add Services (THIS IS NEW)**

13a. Given that the user is the receptionist

When is exist a valid reservation

And the guest wishes to add an extra service

Then he/she can add the extra services to the system.

13b. Given that the user is the receptionist

When doesn't exist a valid reservation

Then he/she cannot add extra services to the system.

### **User Story 14, Title: Add Discount (THIS IS NEW)**

14a. Given that the user is the receptionist

When a client has an existing reservation

And he/she has a valid promotional discount

Then he/she able to add the discount to the system.

14a. Given that the user the receptionist

When a client has an existing reservation

And doesn't have a valid promotional discount

Then he/she cannot add the discount to the system.

### **User Story 15, Title: Send Booking Confirmation**

15a. Given that the user is the receptionist

When successfully logged in

And when a reservation has been successfully created

Then he/she can send booking confirmation

15b. Given that the user is the receptionist

When the manager requests all the booking confirmations

Then he/she can send all the confirmations through the system.

### **User Story 16, Title: Check In**

16a. Given that the user is the receptionist

When successfully logged in

And when having gathered all required personal and payment information

And when having made a key card for the guest's room

Then he/she can check in the guest.

16b. Given that the user is the receptionist

When payment information is missing

Then he/she cannot check in the guest.

### **User Story 17, Title: Activate Room Access Card**

17a. Given that the user is the receptionist

When a reservation has been created

And a user checks-in

Then he/she can create the access card to give to the guest

17b. Given that the user is the receptionist

When a guest loses an access card

Then a replacement access card may be granted

And the old access card may be remotely deactivated



### **User Story 18, Title: Check Out**

18a. Given that the user is the receptionist

When successfully logged in

And when having gathered processed payment of the guest's invoice

Then he/she can check out the guest.

18b. Given that the user is the receptionist

When the guest's invoice has not yet been paid

Then he/she cannot check out the guest.

### **User Story 19, Title: Deactivated Room Access Card (THIS IS NEW)**

19a. Given that the user is the receptionist

When a reservation has been terminated

And a guest wants to check-out

Then he/she can deactivate the access card.

19. Given that the user is the receptionist

When a guest loses an access card

Then a replacement access card may be granted

And the old access card may be remotely deactivated

### **User Story 20, Title: Generate Invoice**

20a. Given that the user is the receptionist

When he/she has full access to the system

And when a reservation is confirmed

And when the reservation has beginning and end dates

Then he/she can generate a client invoice.

20b. Given that the user is the receptionist

When a reservation is not confirmed

Then he/she cannot generate a client invoice.

### **User Story 21, Title: Process Payment**

21a. Given that the user is the receptionist

When he/she has full access to the system

And when a reservation is confirmed

And when all payment information has been gathered

Then he/she may process a guest's payment.

21b. Given that the user is the receptionist

When payment information has not yet been gathered

Then he/she may not process a guest's payment.

### **User Story 22, Title: Change Password (THIS IS NEW)**

22a. Given that the user is the receptionist

When he/she forgot the password

And wants to change the password immediately

Then he/she can be able to do through the system.

22a. Given that the user is the receptionist

When he/she doesn't have saucerful log in

And to change the password immediately

Then he/she cannot do it through the system without permission.

### **User Story 23, Title: Exit System**

23a. Given that the user is currently using the system

When the user would like to abort or exit the system

And he/she clicks an exit button

Then, they are prompted with a message asking if they are sure they would like to cancel any pending actions

And the system exits.

23b. Given that the user is currently using the system

When the user would like to abort or exit the system

And he/she clicks an exit button

Then, they are prompted with a message asking if they are sure they would like to cancel any pending actions

And if they click no.

Then the system does not exit.

#### **User Story 24, Title: Pull Reports**

24a. Given that the user is the manager

When he/she has access to the system with manager credentials

And when they access the booking history view

Then he/she may pull an occupancy report

24b. Given that the user is the manager

When logged in without manager credentials

Then he/she cannot pull any reports from the system

#### **User Story 25, Title: Modify Calendar**

25a. Given that the user is the manager

When he/she has access to the system

Then he/she can modify the calendar based on the changes.

25b. Given that the user is the manager

When he/she does not have access to the system

Then he/she cannot modify the calendar through the system.

#### **User Story 26, Title: Create Users**

26a. Given that the user is the manager

When he/she has access to the system with manager credentials

And when all new user information fields have been inputted

Then he/she may create a new user

26b. Given that the user is the manager

When he/she has access to the system with manager credentials

And the user already exists

Then an error message will be shown

And the manager will not be able to create the same user

### **User Story 27, Title: Modify Users**

27a. Given that the user is logged in with manager credentials.

When there is existing user information.

And when a user information field is changed

Then he/she can modify user information.

27b. Given that the is a manager

When he/she has access to the system without manager credentials

Then he/she cannot modify user information.

27c. Given that the is a manager

When he/she has access to the system with manager credentials

And when the user in question does not yet exist

Then he/she cannot modify user information.

### **User Story 28, Title: Delete User**

28a. Given that the user is logged in with manager credentials.

When there is existing user information.

Then he/she can delete a user.

28b. Given that the is a manager

When he/she has access to the system without manager credentials

Then he/she cannot delete user information.

28c. Given that the is a manager

When he/she has access to the system with manager credentials

And when the user in question does not yet exist

Then he/she cannot delete user information.

### **User Story 29, Title: Manage privileges.**

29a. Given that the is a manager.

When he/she has access to the system with manager credentials

And when there is existing user information.

Then he/she can manage user privileges.

29b. Given that the user is a manager

When he/she has access to the system without manager credentials

Then he/she cannot manage user privileges.

### **User Story 30, Title: Preform Receptionist Tasks**

30a. Given that the user is the manager

When he/she has full access to the system

Then he/she can perform all the same actions as a receptionist.

30b. Given that the user is not the manager.

When he/she try to access the system as the manager

Then he/she cannot access the system at all.

### **The following User Stories and their tests that were removed:**

ID: recPhone

Title: Answer the phone

Story: ~~As a receptionist I would like to be able to answer the phone or make a phone call.~~

ID: recGatherInfo

Title: Gather Guest Information

Story: ~~As a receptionist I would like to be able to gather guests' personal information.~~

~~ID: recGatherInfo~~

~~Title: Gather Guest Information~~

~~Story: As a receptionist I would like to be able to gather guests' payment information.~~

~~ID: recCreateResPhone~~

~~Title: Create a Phone in Reservation~~

~~Story: As a receptionist, I would like to be able to create a reservation when a guest calls in.~~

~~ID: recCreateResWalkin~~

~~Title: Create a Walk in Reservation~~

~~Story: As a receptionist, I would like to be able to create a reservation when a guest is present.~~

~~ID: mgrAssign~~

~~Title: Assign Tasks~~

~~Story: As a manager I would like to assign tasks to my employees.~~

**User Story, Title: Answer the phone**

18a. Given that the user is the receptionist

When he/she answers a phone call

And the guest wishes to make a reservation

And all personal and payment information has been gathered

Then he/she can add the reservation to the system.

18b. Given that the user is the receptionist

When he/she are occupied with other requests

Then he/she cannot create answer the phone

**User Story, Title: Gather Guest Info**

19a. Given that the user is the receptionist

When a client is on the phone or in person

And when the guest wishes to make a reservation

Then he/she can gather guest's personal information.

19b. Given that the user is not the receptionist

When not in communication with the client

Then he/she cannot gather guest's personal information.

**User Story, Title: Gather Guest Payment Info**

20a. Given that the user is the receptionist

When a client wishes to make a reservation

And when all other personal information has been gathering for that reservation

Then he/she can gather guest's payment information.

20b. Given that the user is the receptionist

When personal information for a reservation is not yet gathered

Then he/she may not gather guest's payment information.

**User Story, Title: Assign Tasks**

25a. Given that the user is the manager

When he/she has access to the system

Then he/she can assign tasks to the employees

25b. Given that the user is the manager

When he/she does not have access to the system

Then he/she cannot assign tasks to the employees through the system

## **XI. Appendix 3 – Revised User Story Map**

After deliberation, the red team has concluded that the best tool for mapping user stories is Miro. Miro is an online platform that enables whiteboard collaboration, and distributed teams to work together effectively. Miro has great support brainstorming with digital notes to planning and managing agile workflows. User Story Mapping is one of the patterns it supports, and for which templates are available. Miro's digital sticky notes are easy to work with, as is arranging the digital sticky notes into a User Story map format. Below the reader will find a User Story map for both roles present in the system, the receptionist, and the manager. The red team did not use all the user stories found in appendix 1 within the User Story map, as some of the task details were overly granular and would have necessitated a further break down of what were already fairly simple user stories.

## Revised User Story Map for a non-admin user (ie: Receptionist)



miro



Revised User Story Map for the Administrator



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