





Q1.

```
AREA Question1, CODE, READONLY
```

```
ENTRY
```

```
ADR r1, STRING1      ;create a pointer point to the beginning of string1
```

```
ADR r2, STRING2      ;create a pointer point to the beginning of string2
```

```
ADR r0, STRING3      ;create a pointer point to the beginning of string3
```

```
LoadS1      LDRB  r3, [r1], #1      ;load the value into r3, then increase the pointer to point to the
next character
```

```
            CMP   r3, #0x00      ;compare the value with EOS
```

```
            BEQ   LoadS2      ;if it is EOS, then branch to string2
```

```
            STRB  r3, [r0], #1      ;if not, store the value into string3, then increase the
pointer to point to the next empty position
```

```
            B     LoadS1 ;then load the next character in string1
```

```
LoadS2      LDRB  r3, [r2], #1      ;load the value into r3, then increase the pointer to point to the
next character
```

```
            STRB  r3, [r0], #1;store the value into string3, then increase the pointer to point
to the next empty position
```

```
            CMP   r3, #0x00
```

```
            BEQ   Exit      ;if it is EOS, means all the characters has been stored in string3
already, so exit the program
```

```
            B     LoadS2 ;if not, then load the next character in string2
```

```
Exit        B     Exit
```

AREA Question1, DATA, READWRITE

STRING1 DCB "This is a test string1"

EoS1 DCB 0x00

STRING2 DCB "This is a test string2"

EoS2 DCB 0x00

STRING3 space 0xFF

END

Q2.

```
AREA Question2, CODE, READONLY

ENTRY

string1
    ADR    r1, STRING1    ;make pointer point to the first character of
                                string1
    ADR    r2, STRING2    ;make pointer point to the first character of string1

Loop
pointer
    LDRB   r0, [r1], #1    ;load the first character of string1 to r0, then increase the
                                pointer
    STRB   r0, [r2], #1    ;store the character to string2
    CMP    r0, #0x74      ;check if it is 't'
    BEQ    Checkh         ;if it is 't', then branch to checkh
    CMP    r0, #0x00      ;if not, check whether it is the end of string1
    BEQ    Exit           ;if it is the end of string1, then exit
    B      Loop           ;otherwise, branch to loop and read the next character

Checkh
    LDRB   r0, [r1], #1    ;load the character of string1, then increase the pointer
    STRB   r0, [r2], #1    ;store the chracter to string2
    CMP    r0, #0x68      ;check if it is 'h'
    BEQ    Checke         ;if it is 'h', then branch to checke
    CMP    r0, #0x00      ;if not, check whether it is the end of string1
    BEQ    Exit           ;if it is the end of string1, then exit
    B      Loop           ;otherwise, branch to loop and read the next character
```

| | | | |
|--------|------|--------------|---|
| Checke | LDRB | r0, [r1], #1 | ;load the character of string1, then increase the pointer |
| | STRB | r0, [r2], #1 | ;store the chracter to string2 |
| | CMP | r0, #0x65 | ;check if it is 'e' |
| | BEQ | CheckNext | ;if it is 'e', then branch to checknext |
| | CMP | r0, #0x00 | ;if not, check whether it is the end of string1 |
| | BEQ | Exit | ;if it is the end of string1, then exit |
| | B | Loop | ;otherwise, branch to loop and read the next character |

| | | | |
|-----------|------|--------------|--|
| CheckNext | LDRB | r0, [r1], #1 | ;load the character of string1, then increase the pointer |
| | MOV | r3, #1 | ;create a counter to delete the previous 3 characters in string2, if the previous 3 characters are 'the' |
| | CMP | r0, #0x20 | ;test if the character is blank |
| | BEQ | Delete | ;if it is blank, means the previous 3 characters are 'the', then branch to delete |
| | CMP | r0, #0x00 | ;test if the character is EoS |
| | BEQ | Delete | ;if it is EoS, means the previous 3 characters are 'the', then branch to delete |
| | STRB | r0, [r2], #1 | ;if it is neither blank or EoS, means the previous 3 characters are combined with this character, then store the character |
| | B | Loop | ;branch to loop to read the next character |

| | | | |
|--------|------|----------|---|
| Delete | SUB | r2, #1 | ;return the pointer of string2 to the previous character |
| | STRB | r4, [r2] | ;set it to 0 |
| | ADD | r3, #1 | ;increase the count by 1 |
| | CMP | r3, #4 | ;test whether the delete loop has been processed 3 times |
| | BEQ | Store | ;branch to store, if the previous 3 characters are set to 0 |

| | | | |
|------------|------|--------------|---|
| | B | Delete | ;branch to store |
| Store | STRB | r0, [r2], #1 | ;store the character to string2 after deleting |
| | CMP | r0, #0x20 | ;test if it is blank |
| in string1 | BEQ | Loop | ;if it is blank, branch to loop and read the next character |
| | B | Exit | ;otherwise means it is EoS, so exit |

| | | |
|------|---|------|
| Exit | B | Exit |
|------|---|------|

```

AREA Question2, DATA, READWRITE

STRING1 DCB "and the man said they must go" ;String1
EoS      DCB 0x00 ;end of string1
STRING2  space 0xFF

```

END

Q3.

AREA Question3, CODE, READONLY

ENTRY

```
MOV      r0, #3    ;create x
ADR      sp, Stack    ;make sp points to the stack
BL       SubR    ;call the function to do the calculation
ADD      r1, r0, r0    ;after calculating r0, calculate r1
```

Exit B Exit

```
SubR      STMFD sp!, {r1-r6, lr} ;push elements into the stack

LDR      r1, a    ;set a
LDR      r2, b    ;set b
LDR      r3, c    ;set c
LDR      r4, d    ;set d

MUL      r5, r0, r0    ;x*x
MUL      r5, r1, r5    ;a*x*x
MLA      r6, r0, r2, r3    ;b*x + c
ADD      r0, r5, r6    ;r0 = a*x*x + b*x + c
CMP      r0, r4    ;test whether r0 is greater than d
MOVPL    r0, r4    ;if r0 is greater, then set r0 to d
LDMFD    sp!, {r1-r6, pc} ;return value, and reset registers
```



```

AREA Question3, DATA, READWRITE

a      DCD      5
b      DCD      6
c      DCD      7
d      DCD     50

SPACE 0xFF

Stack  DCD      0x00

END

```